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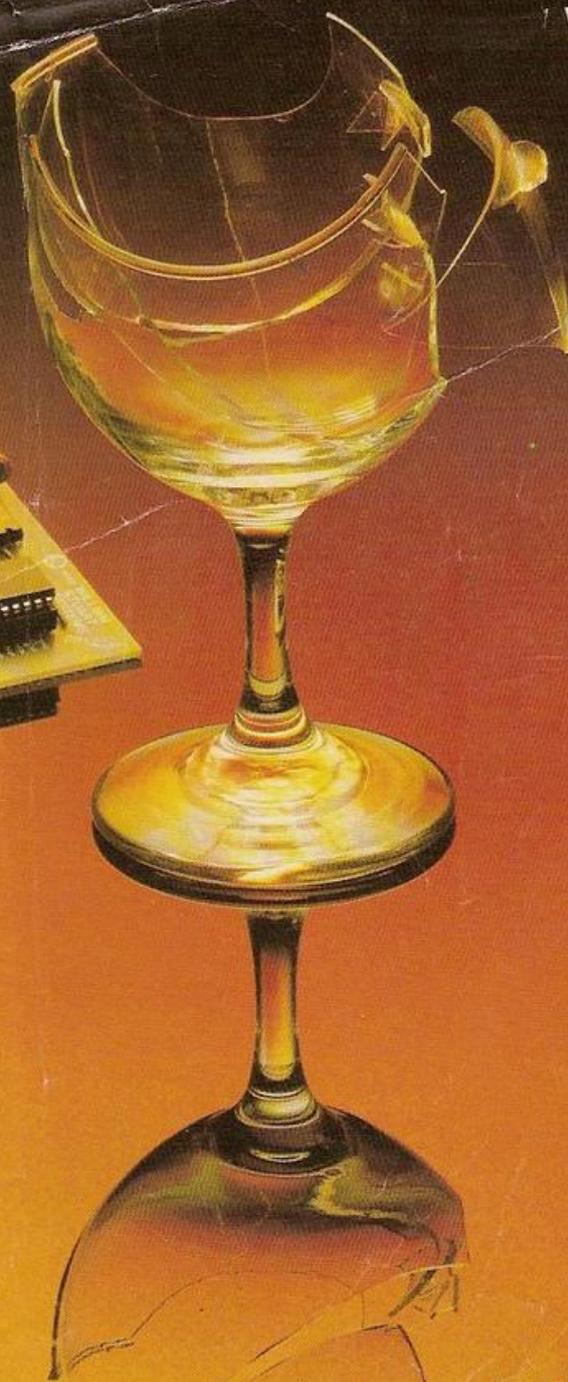
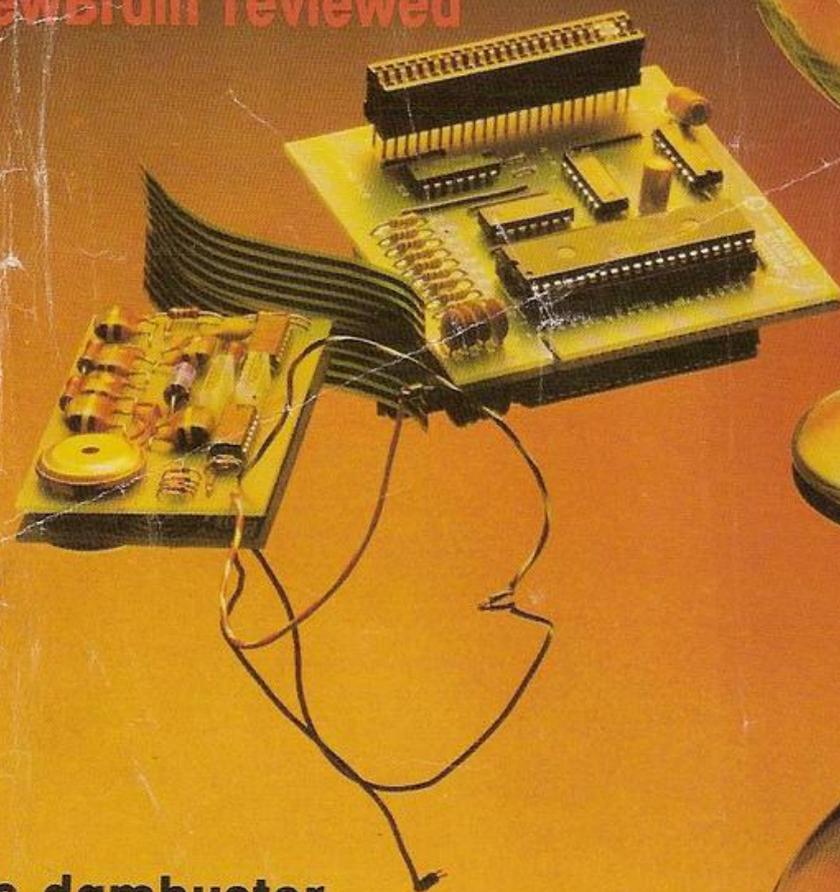
SEPTEMBER 1982

Vol.2 No.9

**Breaking the ZX-81
sound barrier**

Spectrum software survey

NewBrain reviewed



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6502 assembler

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YOUR COMPUTER

- | | | | | | |
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| YOUR LETTERS: | 17 | INTERVIEW: | 38 | ZX-81 MACHINE CODE: | 72 |
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| Two new £200 colour micros — MPF-II and Colour Genie; Jupiter's £90 fast Forth Ace; Acorn's BBC voice unit. | | Stop Dave Smallbrook's Nibblers and save the dam. | |  | |
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| Two years after its launch, the NewBrain is now available in quantity. Simon Beesley finds out who needs a NewBrain now. | | David Horne takes it all apart. | | Eight packed pages of programs for the ZX-81, Spectrum, BBC Micro, Vic and others. | |
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| | | Tony Edwards makes translating easier. | | Result of July's Birdcatcher and a new competition for a £15 book token. NewBrain crossword falls between pages 26 and 27. | |
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Cover photograph by Stephen Oliver.

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EDITORIAL

MANUFACTURERS HAVE PUSHED the prices of micros offering colour and sound into a steep nosedive; no-one will be too bothered if they never pull out of it. But to be able to drop so far so quickly the machines at the lowest end of the price range have had to jettison all unnecessary weight. In the name of price-streamlining, full sound facilities are often nudged through the escape-hatch at an early stage.

As a result we have the Spectrum, which seems to have been designed to satisfy popular demand for inaudible noise, and the Dragon 32's endearing croak. This kind of facility makes the whole theme of sound appear limited. Yet until now low-cost computing has neglected everything from music, through synthetic speech to voice recognition.

Sound will be at the very heart of the way micros operate and are operated in the near future, and games-playing may well be the force which will put it in that position. After all, joysticks and track-balls had languished in computer laboratories until the advent of consumer computer games.

The prospect of large sales of games using, say, speech recognition — the most problematical area in sound — could make manufacturers put more money into its development. Then those who enjoy battle games could easily find themselves in command of a squadron of aircraft on the screen, giving verbal "bandits at two o'clock"-type warnings to fellow pilots while fending off attacks using joystick control.

If that sounds too futuristic, there are instances much closer to the present where sound could be used and for which relatively inexpensive hardware already exists. As usual, software development lags behind. Take, for example, computer speech. You can buy specialised chips which hold all the phonemes in English but hours must be spent programming the device to speak even the simplest phrases with the correct pronunciation and inflection. Music must be the most obviously neglected area — the chips exist and a small piano-format keyboard could be offered with most micros for little extra cost. It would be easier to connect than a joystick.

Tomorrow's computer buffs will be mystified that manufacturers only turned to sound when they wanted a new feature to tempt the buyer. As they chat with their machines they will wonder how we ever managed without it.

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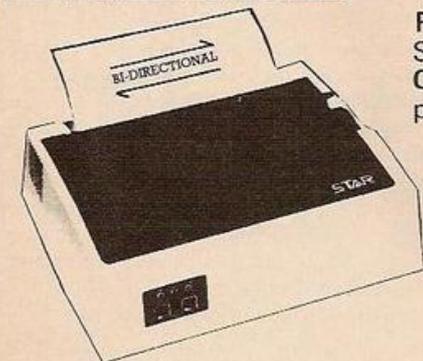
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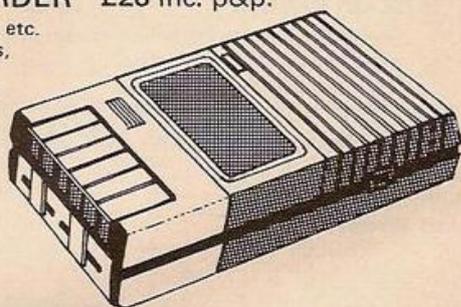
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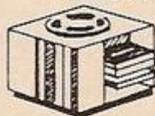
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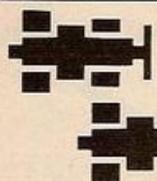
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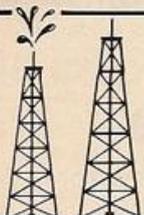
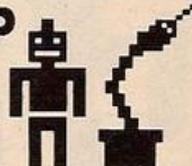
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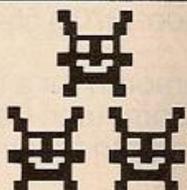
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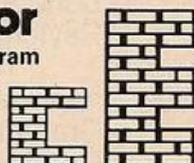
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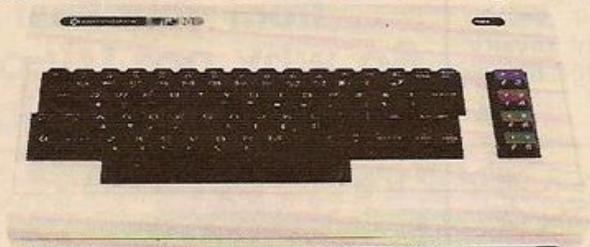
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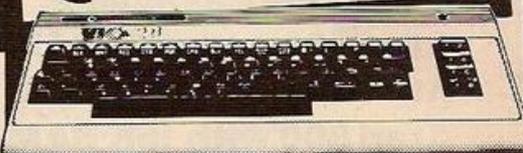
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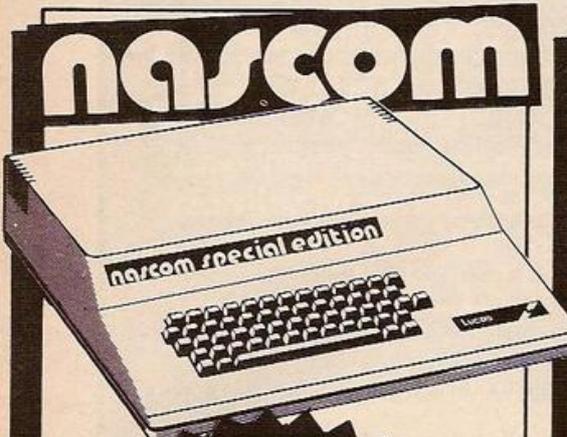
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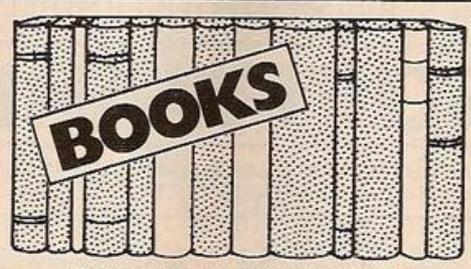
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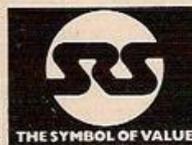
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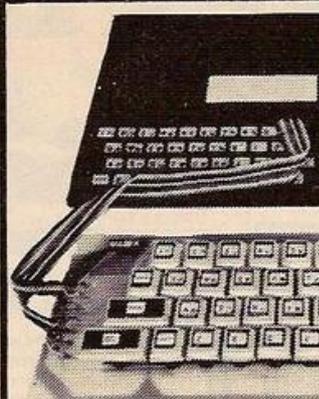
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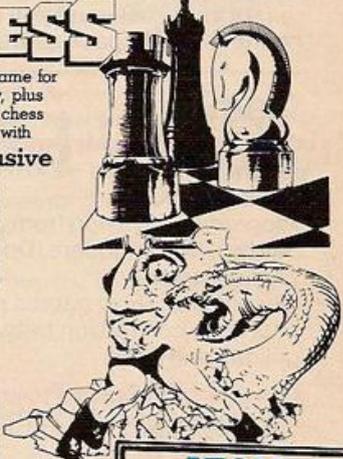
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Price – £4.95.

Programs – Train Race. Challenge. Secret Message. Mind that Meteor. Character Doodle. Currency Conversion.

Description – Five games plus currency conversion at will – for example, dollars to pounds.

Cassette G4: Super Programs 4 (ICL)

Hardware required – ZX81.

Price – £4.95.

Programs – Down Under. Submarines. Doodling with Graphics. The Invisible Invader. Reaction. Petrol.

Description – Five games plus easy conversion between miles per gallon and European fuel consumption figures.

Cassette G5: Super Programs 5 (ICL)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £4.95.

Programs – Martian Knock Out. Graffiti. Find the Mate. Labyrinth. Drop a Brick. Continental.

Description – Five games plus easy conversion between English and continental dress sizes.

Cassette G6: Super Programs 6 (ICL)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £4.95.

Programs – Galactic Invasion, Journey into Danger. Create. Nine Hole Golf. Solitaire. Daylight Robbery.

Description – Six games making full use of the ZX81's moving graphics capability.

Cassette G7: Super Programs 7 (ICL)

Hardware required – ZX81.

Price – £4.95.

Programs – Racetrack. Chase. NIM. Tower of Hanoi. Docking the Spaceship. Golf.

Description – Six games including the fascinating Tower of Hanoi problem.

Cassette G8: Super Programs 8 (ICL)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £4.95.

Programs – Star Trail (plus blank tape on side 2).

Description – Can you, as Captain Church of the UK spaceship Endeavour, rid the galaxy of the Klingon menace?

Cassette G9: Biorhythms (ICL)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £6.95.

Programs – What are Biorhythms? Your Biohythms.

Description – When will you be at your peak (and trough) physically, emotionally, and intellectually?

Cassette G10: Backgammon (Psion)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £5.95.

Programs – Backgammon. Dice.

Description – A great program, using fast and efficient machine code, with graphics board, rolling dice, and doubling dice. The dice program can be used for any dice game.

Cassette G11: Chess (Psion)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £6.95.

Programs – Chess, Chess Clock.

Description – Fast, efficient machine code, a graphic display of the board and pieces, plus six levels of ability, combine to make this one of the best chess programs available. The Chess Clock program can be used at any time.



Cassette G12: Fantasy Games (Psion)

Hardware required – ZX81 (or ZX80 with 8K BASIC ROM) + 16K RAM.

Price – £4.75.

Programs – Perilous Swamp. Sorcerer's Island.

Description – Perilous Swamp: rescue a beautiful princess from the evil wizard. Sorcerer's Island: you're marooned. To escape, you'll probably need the help of the Grand Sorcerer.

Cassette G13: Space Raiders and Bomber (Psion)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £3.95.

Programs – Space Raiders. Bomber.

Description – Space Raiders is the ZX81 version of the popular pub game. Bomber: destroy a city before you hit a sky-scraper.

Cassette G14: Flight Simulation (Psion)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £5.95.

Program – Flight Simulation (plus blank tape on side 2).

Description – Simulates a highly manoeuvrable light aircraft with full controls, instrumentation, a view through the cockpit window, and navigational aids. Happy landings!

Education

Cassette E1: Fun to Learn series – English Literature 1 (ICL)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £6.95.

Programs – Novelists. Authors. Description – Who wrote 'Robinson Crusoe'? Which novelist do you associate with Father Brown?

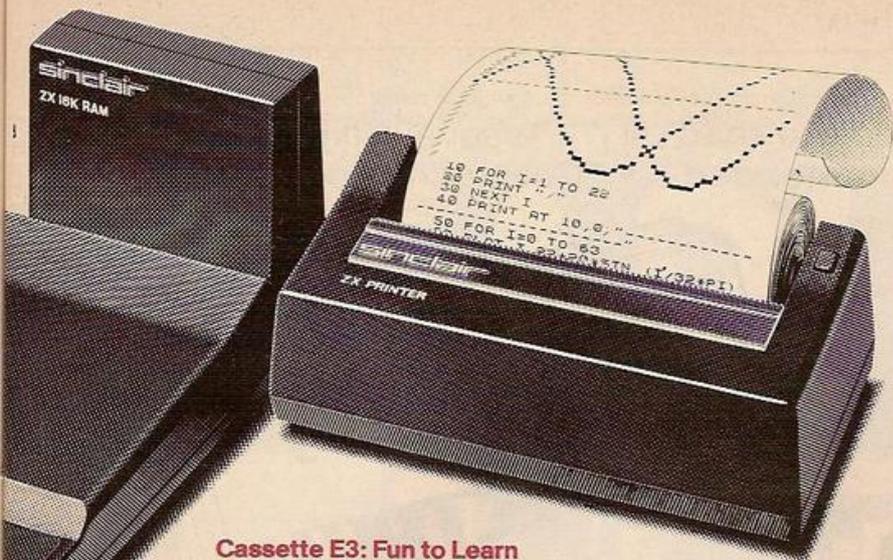
Cassette E2: Fun to Learn series – English Literature 2 (ICL)

Hardware required – ZX81 + 16K RAM.

Price – £6.95.

Programs – Poets, Playwrights. Modern Authors.

Description – Who wrote 'Song of the Shirt'? Which playwright also played cricket for England?



Cassette E3: Fun to Learn series - Geography 1 (ICL)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £6.95.
 Programs - Towns in England and Wales. Countries and Capitals of Europe.
 Description - The computer shows you a map and a list of towns. You locate the towns correctly. Or the computer challenges you to name a pinpointed location.

Cassette E4: Fun to Learn series - History 1 (ICL)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £6.95.
 Programs - Events in British History. British Monarchs.
 Description - From 1066 to 1981, find out when important events occurred. Recognise monarchs in an identity parade.

Cassette E5: Fun to Learn series - Mathematics 1 (ICL)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £6.95.
 Programs - Addition/Subtraction. Multiplication/Division.
 Description - Questions and answers on basic mathematics at different levels of difficulty.

Cassette E6: Fun to Learn series - Music 1 (ICL)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £6.95.
 Programs - Composers. Musicians.
 Description - Which instrument does James Galway play? Who composed 'Peter Grimes'?

Cassette E7: Fun to Learn series - Inventions 1 (ICL)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £6.95.
 Programs - Inventions before 1850. Inventions since 1850.
 Description - Who invented television? What was the 'dangerous Lucifer'?

Cassette E8: Fun to Learn series - Spelling 1 (ICL)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £6.95.
 Programs - Series A1-A15. Series B1-B15.
 Description - Listen to the word spoken on your tape recorder, then spell it out on your ZX81. 300 words in total suitable for 6-11 year olds.

Business/household

Cassette B1: The Collector's Pack (ICL)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £9.95.
 Program - Collector's Pack, plus blank tape or side 2 for program/data storage.
 Description - This comprehensive program should allow collectors (of stamps, coins etc.) to hold up to 400 records of up to 6 different items on one cassette. Keep your records up to date and sorted into order.

Cassette B2: The Club Record Controller (ICL)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £9.95.
 Program - Club Record Controller plus blank tape on side 2 for program/data storage.
 Description - Enables clubs to hold records of up to 100 members on one cassette. Allows for names, addresses, 'phone numbers plus five lots of additional information - eg type of membership.

Cassette B3: VU-CALC (Psion)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £7.95.
 Program - VU-CALC.
 Description - Turns your ZX81 into an immensely powerful analysis chart. VU-CALC constructs, generates and calculates large tables for applications such as financial analysis, budget sheets, and projections. Complete with full instructions.

Cassette B4: VU-FILE (Psion)

Hardware required - ZX81 + 16K RAM.
 Price - £7.95.
 Programs - VU-FILE. Examples.
 Description - A general-purpose information storage and retrieval program with emphasis on user-friendliness and visual display. Use it to catalogue your collection, maintain records or club memberships, keep track of your accounts, or as a telephone directory.

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To: Sinclair Research, FREEPOST, Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3BR.
 Please send me the items I have indicated below.

Qty	Cassette	Code	Item price	Total	Qty	Cassette	Code	Item price	Total
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	G2: Super Programs 2	31	£4.95			E3: Geography 1	46	£6.95	
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	G4: Super Programs 4	33	£4.95			E5: Mathematics 1	48	£6.95	
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	G6: Super Programs 6	35	£4.95			E7: Inventions 1	50	£6.95	
	G7: Super Programs 7	36	£4.95			E8: Spelling 1	51	£6.95	
	G8: Super Programs 8	37	£4.95			B1: Collector's Pack	52	£9.95	
	G9: Biorhythms	38	£6.95			B2: Club Record Controller	53	£9.95	
	G10: Backgammon	39	£5.95			B3: VU-CALC	54	£7.95	
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	E1: English Literature 1	44	£6.95						

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NSA 20

Tim Hartnell's previous books have been warmly welcomed by the computer press:

"... This is undoubtedly the book to read ..." Personal Computer World
"... A book to be recommended ..." Computing Today

The book you've been waiting for!

This is a book that will allow you to make the most of the ZX Spectrum — a book that will lead to you 'expert programmer' status within weeks.

There are two major sections — the first for those who have no previous experience of computer programming, and the second containing advanced material for really powerful programming. All sections of the book make good use of the full eight colours, sound generation and high-resolution graphics. You're also shown how to make the most of Sinclair BASIC features such as DEF FN, SCREEN\$, MERGE and FLASH.

Key features of 'Programming Your ZX Spectrum'

- Using the colour effectively — BRIGHT, FLASH, INVERSE and more.
- Sound — there's more to the BEEP than meets the ear.
- Finding your way around the keyboard, the use of every keyword, command and function.
- High resolution graphics — how to use them for stunning displays, how to create your own version of the famous arcade game 'Pacman' with user-defined graphics.
- The ZX Spectrum has the full ASC11 character set and this book includes a word processor program to make best use of it.
- The Spectrum LOAD and SAVE is highly reliable, and the MERGE and VERIFY features increase its flexibility. Programming Your ZX Spectrum outlines simple ways to ensure you never lose a program.



234
PAGES!

The ZX Printer

All program listings are dumped direct from the ZX Spectrum, so all programs are guaranteed to run.

The Microdrive

An appendix to this book details the commands needed to use your ZX Spectrum with the Microdrive microfloppy so you'll be ready when it comes on the market.

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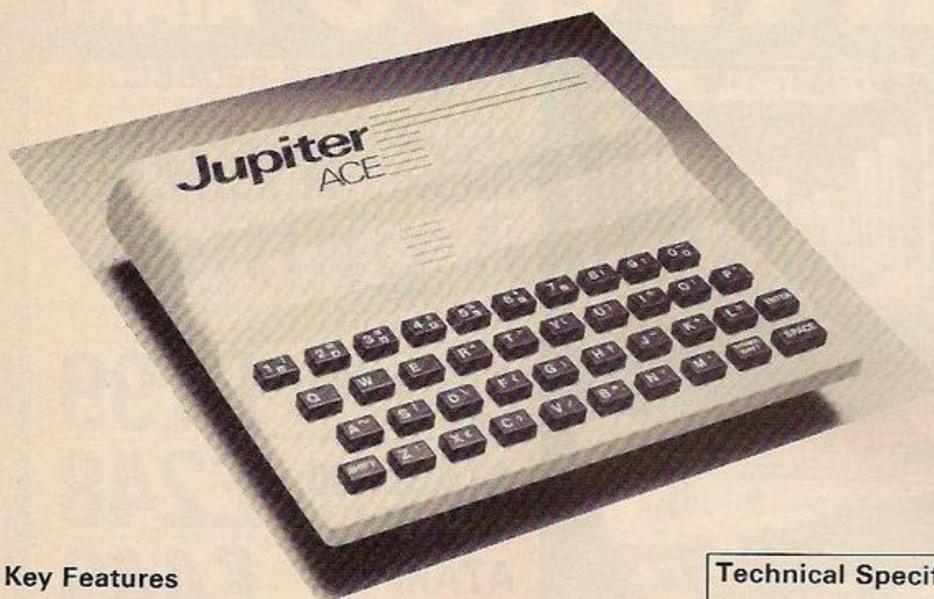
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Probably the fastest microcomputer in the universe

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The manual is a complete introduction to the world of personal computing and a course in FORTH programming on the Ace.

Even if you are a complete newcomer to computers, the manual will guide you step by step from first principles to confident programming.

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Key Features

- Revolutionary microcomputer language FORTH.
- Full-size moving-key keyboard.
- User-defined high-resolution graphics.
- Programmable sound generator.
- Floating point arithmetic.
- Fast cassette interface.
- Upper and lower case ascii character set.
- 24 x 32 character flicker-free display.

The Jupiter Ace uses FORTH

The Ace is set apart from all other personal computers on the market by its use of a revolutionary language called 'FORTH'. Some computer languages are easy for humans to understand, others are easy for computers; FORTH is most unusual in being both. Its underlying principles are so simple that it takes even a newcomer to computers only a few minutes to learn how to do calculations on the Ace, yet the very same principles are powerful enough to allow you to invent your own extensions to the language itself.

At the same time, the memory-saving coded form used to store your programs inside the Ace allows it to obey them very fast — typically in less than a tenth of the time it would take to do the same thing using a different language. Amongst other things, this makes the Ace ideal for games.

FORTH's unique combination of speed, versatility and ease of programming has already made it a prime choice for professional applications as diverse as pub games and radio telescopes, and gained it an enthusiastic national user group. Now the Jupiter Ace can bring this addictive language into your own home.

Designed by Jupiter Cantab

Leading computer Designers Richard Altwasser and Steven Vickers have a reputation for pushing technology forwards. After playing the major role in creating the ZX Spectrum they formed Jupiter Cantab to develop their latest brainchild the Jupiter Ace.

Technical Specification

Hardware

Processor/Memory
Z80A running at 3.25 MHz.
8K bytes ROM 3K bytes RAM.

Input

40 moving-key keyboard with auto-repeat on every key.

Output

Memory-mapped 32 x 24 character display with high resolution user graphics. Output to drive normal UHF TV set on channel 36.

Sound

Provided by internal loudspeaker.

Cassette

Load Save & Verify at 1500 baud, separate data storage.

Software, FORTH

Data Structures

Integer, Floating point and String data may be held as constants, variables or arrays with multiple dimensions and mixed data types.

Control Structures

IF-THEN-ELSE, DO-LOOP, BEGIN-WHILE-REPEAT, BEGIN-UNTIL, all may be mixed and nested to any depth.

Operators

Mathematical +, -, X, ÷.
Logical AND, OR, NOT, XOR.
Comparison <, >, =.

Program Editing

FORTH words may be listed, edited and redefined. Comments are preserved when words are compiled.

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The **Jupiter Ace** is available only by mail order. Please allow up to 28 days for delivery.

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YOUR LETTERS

SEA BATTLE

My program Sea Battle in the July issue contained a few mistakes. The amended lines should read as:

```
120 PRINT TAB(C-1,20)"<=>"
140 IF Z$="Z" THEN D=1
150 IF Z$="X" THEN D=2
154 IF C>37 THEN C=37
190 PRINT TAB(0,23)"BASES
LEFT="";F
212 IF B=20 THEN PRINT TAB
(A,B)""
422 IF C$="Y" THEN GOTO 23
430 CLS:PRINT"MORE THAN 10
PLANES HAVE LANDED":
GOTO 410
```

Line 200 should be deleted. There should not be any space between Tab and the bracket as shown in the program.

Lakith Leelasena,
Ilford,
Essex.

ZX DEFECTS

Now that I have had my ZX Spectrum for two weeks I feel that I should point out some of its deficiencies.

First, to only be able to have line numbers in the range 0 to 9999 is a serious limitation on a 48K computer. Following the normal convention of line numbering in tens, this only allows 1,000 lines of code and, even using some multi-statement lines, this is not enough.

Secondly, to have to pull out the ear-phone plug each time a program is saved strikes me as a design fault. Thirdly, the keyboard layout would be improved by placing both the shift keys together at the bottom left of the keyboard. Also you can never be sure that the key you have hit has registered with the micro, and the red printing on the grey keys is well-nigh illegible.

M R Farley,
Maidenhead,
Berkshire.

COMPUTER FAIR

In April I went to the Computer Fair, A charming young lady accosted me there.

"A message from Uncle Clive," she said

And gave me a leaflet before she fled.

"The Spectrum — what's that?" I thought with a smile,

"Another leaflet to add to my pile."

I read it more fully going home on the train,

And shouted "My God! he's done it again."

So I ordered a Spectrum by 'phone on the Sunday,

"Perhaps it will come less than four weeks from Monday."

The next week I sold my ZX-81 And sat back and waited for a Spectrum to come.

I waited and waited for several weeks more, And then a white card dropped through the door. "Your order is being processed for despatch."

On May 26 — I suspected no catch.

A 'phone call or two — and when I get through —

"There's a further delay — and we're sorry too."

Your Computer — July — on page 17,

I read about Spectrum — but what does it mean!

"Sinclair Research say the backlog is cleared."

If that's so why hasn't my Spectrum appeared?

I must be a "backlog" — I ordered so early,

It's such a long time since I met Sinclair's girlie.

Oh what can I do now? — If I write in verse

They won't want another so the delay can't get worse.

I'll chance it — my recorder's all dusty,

And what's more I think my Basic's gone rusty!

D J Shannon,
Bognor Regis,
Sussex.

ALIEN ATTACK

While there was no actual mistake in the hex listing for my program Alien Attack which appeared in the July edition of Software File, two bytes are unclear and I know that some people have had trouble as a result.

Location 16886 should read 9B, not 98. This affects the movement of the bullets — they turn into inverse division signs and stay off the bottom of the screen if this location is incorrect.

Location 16937 should read B4, not E4. This affects the working of the high score. Also, in listing 3, line 12 should read

```
IF A$="" THEN INPUT A$
```

Jon Jones,
Penylan,
Cardiff.

MACHINE CODE

I am pleased to see that a few more people have taken the plunge and are programming their ZX-81s in machine language — Your Computer July 1982. I believe their efforts have been well rewarded with better quality programs.

However, I believe that, as well as increasing the speed of the program, machine language should also occupy the smallest amount of memory possible and, in this context, I think that the program by D Clancy — page 91 of the July issue — could well be improved.

The following one-line program produces exactly the same screen border and only takes 28 bytes. It is

```
1 REM Y#E#RND LN#RND# =
)30???(RAND 7#47?!
```

UNPLOT TAN

POKE 16529,119

POKE 16531,119

POKE 16538,119

RAND USR 16514

} direct commands.

also entered directly from the keyboard with no need for a hex loader.

The keywords are underlined and Rand/Unplot are entered by typing Then Rand/Then Unplot and about the word Then. Perhaps you would like to convert the statement back to machine-language mnemonics to see how it works.

S A Nicholls,
Keynsham,
Bristol.

FAST POKES

At long last my Spectrum has arrived, only 11 weeks after my order. Perhaps other lucky Spectrum owners would like to try the following Pokes, which are all concerned with the keyboard.

Poke 23561,5 — five × 1/50 second — shortens the delay before a key starts to repeat, Poke 23561,255 virtually turns off the repeat; and Poke 23562,1 makes the keys repeat much faster.

In the main Spectrum manual on page 138, it suggests Poking 255 into 23609 to make the keyboard beep, but I find this slows down the repeat too much. Instead, Poke 23609,50 which I feel gives the best compromise between speed and sound.

Stephen J Betts,
Eaton Bray,
Bedfordshire.

CLARIFICATION

With all due respect to Tim Hartnell, his reply to Martin Kuhn in the July's Response Frame is inaccurate: there is no need to put Save "Program Name" in the first line of the program. In fact there are at least two reasons for not putting it there.

First, you may wish to have one or more Rems containing machine code there. Secondly, if the program ends and you Run, the program will first try to Save.

The line, Save "Program Name" can be put anywhere provided the program jumps over it — for example, with a Goto during execution, but the simplest system is to put it at the end:

```
9997 STOP (not always needed)
9998 SAVE "PROGRAM NAME"
9999 RUN
```

Also, Line 9999 can be Goto (line

number) or List or List (Line number). The Goto is necessary if you have saved unlisted variables which will be lost if you Run.

List is sometimes necessary if you wish certain Rems to be read before running. You may need to Poke a particular value before running or to read other instructions. The automatic List prevents you from absent-mindedly running immediately after loading and is really a more useful facility than the automatic Run. Page 110 of the manual covers this method without the List possibility.

Les Simpson,
Hornchurch,
Essex.

STRONG LINE

Congratulations on your strong line July editorial calling on the computer industry to give mail-order consumers a fair deal.

The new Supply of Goods and Services Bill will help micro-computer enthusiasts for it is certain to become law by the end of this Parliamentary session. It makes consumer rights statutory.

That still leaves the problem of the mail-order company that goes to the wall taking its customers' money with it into liquidation.

We are campaigning strongly for the Customers' Prepayment (Protection) Bill, which recently failed in the Commons, to be reintroduced next session. Any support from readers would be most welcome.

Janet Upward,
Secretary, National Federation
of Consumer Groups,
18 Queen Anne's Gate,
London SW1 9AA.

VIDEO MEMORY

The eventual introduction of the Sinclair ZX Microdrive for the Spectrum computer will surely spell the end for expensive disc drives. However, I believe the future of mass-memory storage for computers will be on conventional video recorders. These have many of the advantages of magnetic disc drives, as well as high-volume sales hence low production costs.

What the market needs is a video recorder which provides for multi-track audio recording for hi-fi buffs, an on-line data bus for computers and a teletext decoder in addition to video recording.

The recorder could store teletext pages on the tape. The freeze-frame facility of a video recorder could provide for on-line storage or retrieval of information for computers in a similar way to how disc drives work. So virtual memory for computers would not only be massive but cheap.

R Marsden,
Wakefield,
West Yorkshire. ■

Kenneth Kendall and Acorn take on the Daleks from America

NEXT TIME you hear a computer talk it could sound more like a BBC newsreader than the American Dalek



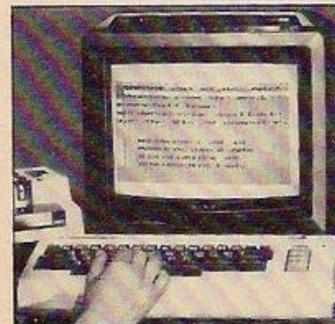
Micros for primaries

WITHIN TWO years every primary school in the land should have a microcomputer. The Department of Industry will supply 50 percent of the purchase cost of a Sinclair Spectrum, BBC Micro or Research Machines 380Z from a £9m fund.

Whereas secondary schools were required to send two teachers on a "computer awareness" course, primary schools will instead receive a pack containing a self-study guide, a microcomputer reader and 20 sample programs on cassette.

Acornsoft has released the first few programs of what is promised to be an enormous range of educational software for the BBC Micro. The initial programs deal with science, mathematics and English language and cost £8.65 per cassette and £13.65 per disc. Acornsoft is at 4A Market Hill, Cambridge CB2 3NJ.

Wordcraft 20 is a Vic-20 version of a word-processor widely used on Pet computers. The system turns the Vic's screen into a window that can be scrolled up, down, left and right over the text. If a typed line is wider than the screen then the window will automatically follow it. The user can manipulate single characters, words, lines or entire blocks. Wordcraft 20, which includes 8K extra RAM, is supplied as a plug-in cartridge for £125 from Audiogenic, PO Box 88, Reading, Berkshire.

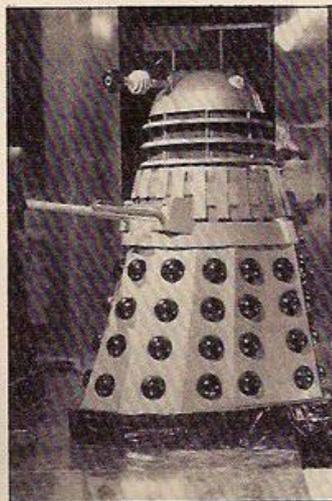


noises we are accustomed to hearing.

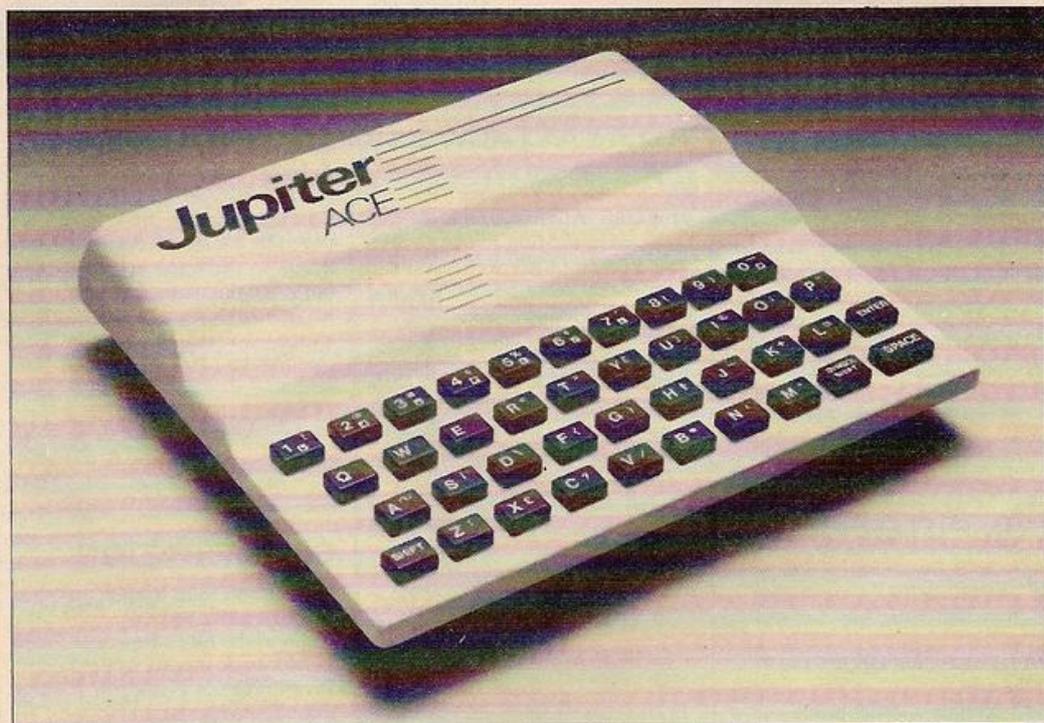
Most currently available speech chips were developed several years ago for the American market. Now Acorn has applied the latest technology to ex-newsreader Kenneth Kendall's voice and produced a BBC Micro that speaks BBC English.

According to one of Acorn's engineers this has two advantages: "First of all it is British English and secondly the quality is much better." Acorn will make the speech processor and a ROM containing useful words and numbers available in October for less than £30.

Later in the year they will produce a second ROM which will allow the BBC Micro to generate flowing phonetic speech which will sound remarkably like Kenneth Kendall.



Black and white £90 Jupiter Ace goes far faster with Forth



EX-SINCLAIR ENGINEERS Richard Altwasser and Stephen Vickers are launching a new high-resolution black and white computer for £89.95.

The Jupiter Ace will come with 3K RAM and be based around the 3MHz Z-80A. The real surprise though is that the new machine will not use Basic. "We feel that there are many drawbacks to Basic," says Altwasser, "which is why we are using Forth — the language of the future."

Altwasser claims that Forth is easy to learn yet executes far faster than

Basic and at the same time encourages a modular approach to programming. This may make the Jupiter Ace particularly appealing to schools, colleges and scientific establishments.

Unlike many recently released machines the Ace will not have colour but sound has been incorporated.

Although the keyboard lacks a full-size space bar Altwasser describes it as a "full-size moving key" and criticises some of his rivals for producing "keyboards that feel like dead flesh — ours will be more positive."

Pac-Men snap at Vicmen

ATARI'S LAWYERS are snapping at the heels of Bug-Byte's Vicmen. Now Vicmen, which is similar to Atari's Pac-Man, has been withdrawn from sale for fear of costly legal proceedings.

Atari knows the profits games like Space Invaders or Pac-Man can generate and are keen to prevent others profiting from their ideas. As more people learn to use computers it becomes more difficult to conceal the secrets of programs from prying eyes. Now Atari is resorting to legal action.

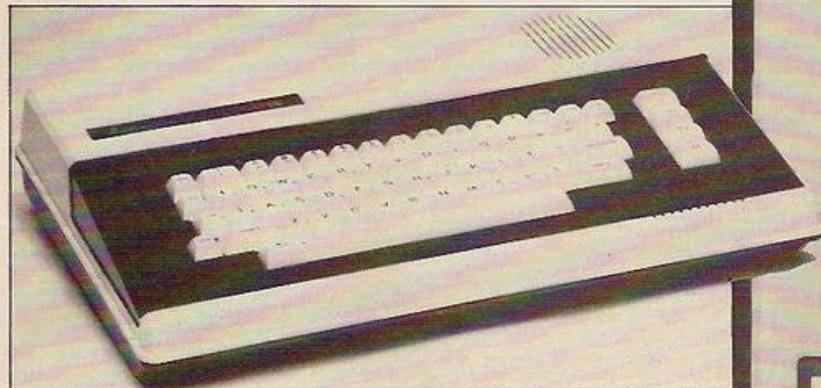
Tony Baden of Bug-Byte denies that Vicmen is a straight copy of Pac-Man but he is unwilling to commit limited resources to what might become a long and involved legal battle. "If we had unlimited funds we would like to fight it."

New Genie conjures up 16K colour and sound

THE ALREADY-CROWDED £200 personal computer market becomes even more cramped with Video Genie's launch of a £199 colour computer. Rob Stead, head of Lowe Computer Division, said "it's a totally new product," not just a colour version of the Genie II.

The Colour Genie, below, offers 16K RAM, a full-size typewriter keyboard, 16 colours, 160 by 96

graphics resolution and 128 programmable characters. Other features include 12K of Microsoft Basic, 40 by 24 characters screen format conforming to Prestel teletext standard, and 1,200 baud transfer rate for cassette. Among the accessories available are a position-detecting light-pen, a printer and, to be released shortly, a Modem facility.



Multitech has 64K micro up its sleeve

MULTITECH HAS joined the £200 computer battle by launching the Microprofessor MPF-II, shown above right, which is to be built in Taiwan.

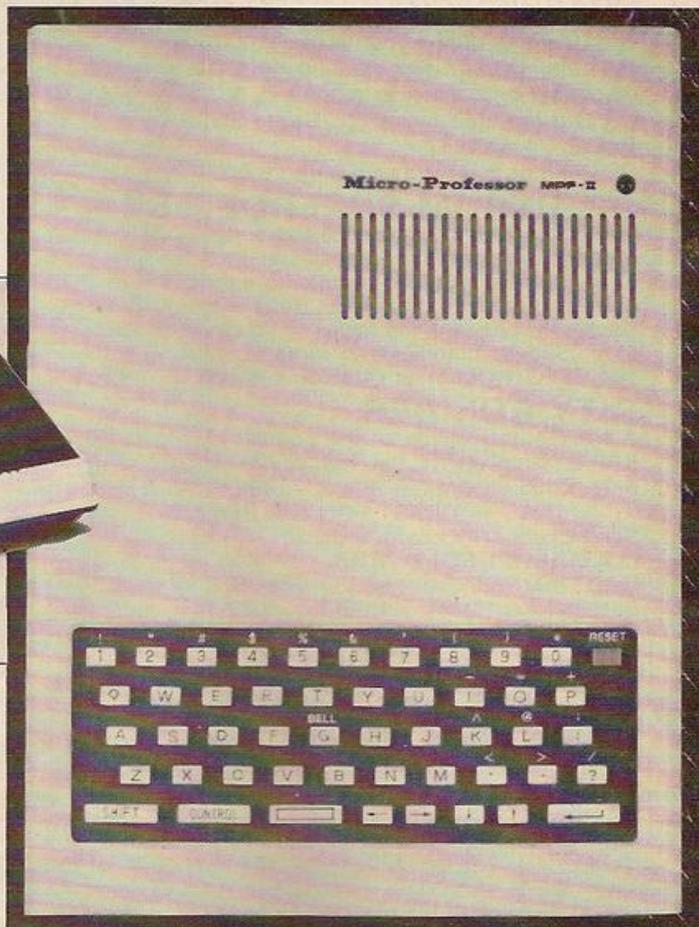
Whereas six months ago the Vic-20 was the only machine offering colour and sound in this price range, the MPF-II will now have to take on the Colour Genie, the Dragon, the Spectrum, Atari 400 and Texas TI-99/4A.

The MPF-I was a hexadecimal code hobby computer, but the MPF-II is a fully-fledged personal computer. The ZX-81 sized box offers 64K RAM and six-colour high-resolution graphics with sound, based around a 6502 processor and

games, education and business software will be available on plug-in cartridges and cassettes. Data can be transferred from cassette at 1,000 bits per second.

The MPF-II will output to any printer with a Centronics interface, and Multitech's own thermal printer will print 40 characters per line at 50 lines per minute.

Other options include a full-sized typewriter keyboard to replace the MPF-II's pocket computer-style



keys, a calculator-sized remote controller and a speech synthesiser.

For an additional £100, Multitech has made available a Chinese-character processor which should be useful for translators not to mention Chinese restaurants and small businesses.

Dragon sounds off

IF YOUR DRAGON is a little hoarse or your Spectrum sounds off colour, Computer User Aids new sound-board may be of help.

Musical effects including bass, drums, chords and white noise can be generated on three channels, each with a range of seven octaves. The 1W amplifier can power a built-in speaker or a stereo output. Although the package includes software control for volume, tempo and envelope it does not require user RAM.

The unit costs £29.95 from Computer User Aids, 14 Carlton Road, Romford, Essex RM2 5BD. Telephone 64954.

Information Technology year, which was supposed to bring electronic mail to the people, has been forced to resort to postage stamps to broadcast its message. This is rather as if Caxton had resorted to writing advertisements by hand for his printing press. Those of you who have not made the transition to a paperless society will find that the stamps use more paper than ordinary commemoratives and that with the wonders of information technology it has become necessary to use three frames to display a message which any other stamp could display in one. The right-hand frame of the 26p stamp shows a high-technology supermarket charging someone £23.86 for a can of beans. Both stamps will be available on a specially designed first-day cover at most post offices from September 8.



Sinclair worth waiting for

CLIVE SINCLAIR now admits that many customers have waited 12 weeks for their Spectrums rather than the 28 days still promised in Sinclair's advertising. He claims that production is now running smoothly at 5,000 units per week and that the backlog will be cleared by the end of September.

In the meantime those who have given up waiting for the Spectrum can take advantage of recent price cuts to buy a ZX-81 for £49.95 instead of £69.95.

Next year a Prestel adaptor will be made available for the Spectrum. Using the Spectrum as a Prestel terminal, owners will be able to access nearly 200,000 pages of information.

Sinclair will produce the adaptor at a price "well, well under £100". The company will set up a Prestel base of its own and others' programs. Looking further ahead, Sinclair hopes to set up user networks under the Prestel "umbrella", enabling Spectrum owners to talk to each other.

If telesoftware takes off in the way Sinclair anticipates it will, their company's involvement could prove to be a shot in the arm for the ailing Prestel network.

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by Jeff Minter

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DEFENDA! m/c

Full feature version of the popular arcade game including; Swarms, Baiters, Pods, Landers and Humanoids. Controls: Up, Down, Thrust, Reverse, Fire and Smart Bomb. High resolution colour graphics. Joystick controls. 8k or 16k expansion needed. Only £10.00

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Vic 20 version of the brand new arcade game "Amidar" A Pac-man/Quix crossbreed. All machine code, fast and fun. Joystick controls. Hi-res colour graphics. 8k or 16k expansion needed. Only £10.00

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Kill the squeaking rats which fall from the sky before they dig in and prey on you! Game includes rats, hammers, men, mutants and spears. M/c, hi-res colour graphics. 8k or 16k expansion needed. Fast and fun for only £8.95

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Coming Soon, plug-in games cartridges at under £20 — please ring for details.

ZX 81 Spectrum

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ZX SPECTRUM CONTROLLER: Single switch selection of SAVE, LOAD & AMP modes. Built in amplifier and loud-speaker boosts Spectrum sound output. Price £14.95

ZX81 CONTROLLER: Single switch selection of TALK, SAVE, CUE & LOAD modes. Built in microphone/speaker for fast and reliable program naming and cueing. Price £12.00

All items in this advertisement can be viewed before buying at the Buffer Micro Shop, London.

ZX Spectrum games

1. ANDROID PIT RESCUE: Rescue the trapped miners before they are trapped in the flooding mines.
2. ICEBERG: Steer your icebreaker through thickening pack-ice to pick up survivors.
3. DESTROYER: Find and destroy the submarines before they sink the merchant ships. Novel use of sound.
4. BATTLE: Destroy missile sites while avoiding mines and the enemy tanks that are out to get you.

All Spectrum games have User Defined Graphics, sound, full colour and highscore.

ZX81 games

5. DEFENDER: A fast action machine code game with five levels of play, on screen scoring and highscore.
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Games 1 & 2 on one cassette price £5.95

All other games price £4.95 each including P&P.

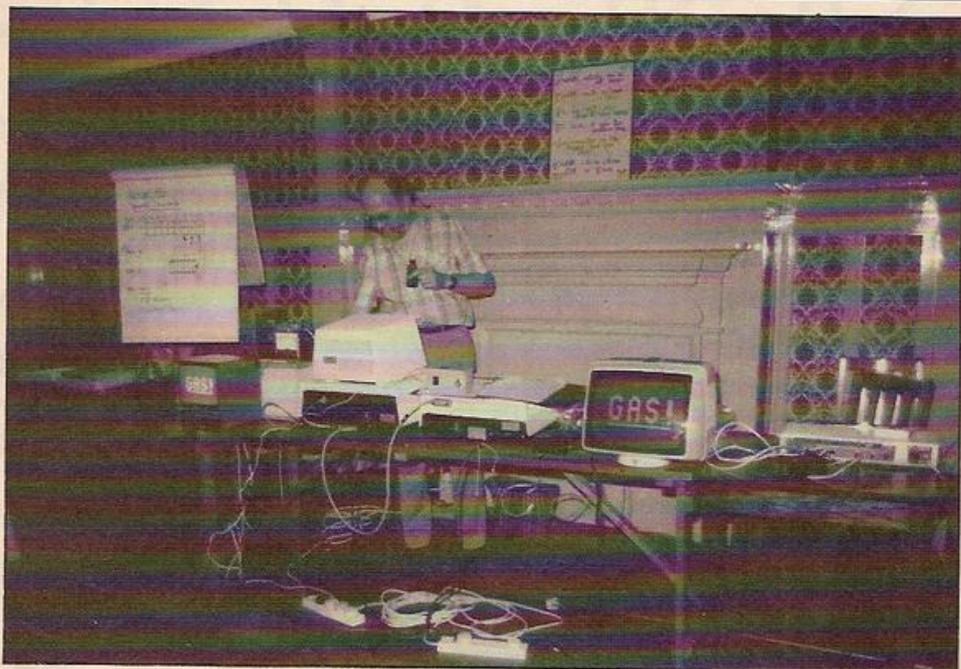
All games are in stock and we guarantee to despatch them within seven days.

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COMPUTER CLUB

Computer Club is here to encourage you to start your own local computer club or, if one already exists, to join it and become involved. We would like to hear of anything which has made your club a success, or of any projects or programs you are developing.



The August meeting showed the amount of cross-fertilisation that goes on between London clubs. Bazyle Butcher, who had previously given a talk on building a robot arm for £12, attended from the Harrow CC, and David Annal from the Croydon CC gave a talk that evening on "The Ins and Outs of Interfacing".

The talk mixed technical information on interface chips with a variety of practical demonstrations. Using three monitors linked up to a Pet, he showed how to input information to the computer from a torch via a light-detecting cell, a light-pen, a microphone and a device which detected gas and interrupted a program with an alert. Among the output possibilities demonstrated was an impressive example of synthesised speech, using a "phoneme speech" chip.

The chip can interface with a computer and an amplifier to produce 36 different vowel sounds, 25 consonants, three types of pause and four inflections. These can be combined to synthesise almost any spoken word. Inflections — a voice's rise and fall — make the

PASS THROUGH the saloon bar of the Fox and Goose, cross the beer garden and you will find the West London Computer Club occupying a room at the back of the pub. Founded almost three years ago, the club recently moved to the Fox and Goose, near Hanger Lane, from Willesden Technical College. The landlord initially billeted them in a smaller room but was sufficiently impressed by their beer consumption to offer them their present spacious accommodation.

As at least half the club's 30 paid-up members are professionally involved in computing, there is a good deal of technical expertise on hand. *Your Computer's* representative soon received advice on how to cure the

WEST LONDON

Simon Beesley discovers the ins and outs of gas detection and synthesised speech in the convivial atmosphere of the West London Computer Club.

irritating loudspeaker buzz on his BBC model A and on how to make the screen display steadier. Four BBC Micros were available at the meeting and other machines owned include Nascoms, ZX-81s, a Pet, a Tuscan and a Vic-20.

You do not have to be an expert, or even own a machine, to enjoy the meetings. Neil Cryer, club chairman and co-author with Pat Cryer of a book on programming the BBC computer, pointed out how mistaken it is for people to think they should wait until they buy a computer before joining a club: computer clubs are ideal places to get advice on possible machines.

difference between monotonous "robotic" speech and a more human-sounding voice.

In a virtuoso programming application, David Annal's speech generating program recited the verses of his poem, Sam, which relates the misadventures of a young lad, Sam, in rhyming couplets. In time with the recital, the program displayed some high quality graphics on the monitor illustrating episodes from the poem and printed the verses at the top.

The club arranges a talk by a member or guest for most meetings. In September, Graham Brain — one of the founder members with Bernie Haylett — will talk about the Pluto colourboard, and in October there will be a talk on CP/M. Meetings take place on the first Tuesday of every month at the Fox and Goose, Ealing Road, West London. For further details telephone Neil Cryer, 01-997 9437, or Bernie Haylett, 01-883 3948.

Local news

Bristol

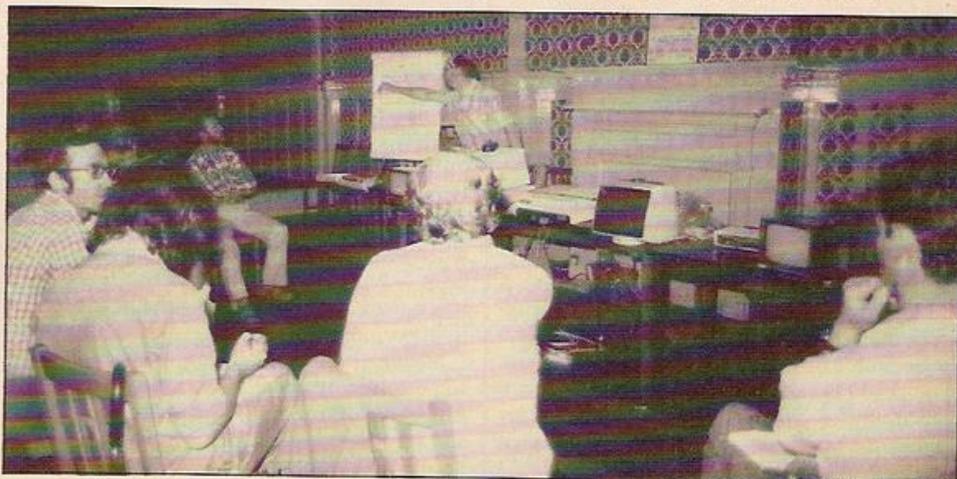
BRISTOL Computing Club is offering a course in Basic programming from September 15. The club meets on the third Wednesday of every month at the University of Bristol Physics Building. More details from the club secretary on 0454-322071.

Cheshire

MEETINGS of the Mid-Cheshire Computer Club are held at the main Winsford Library on the second Friday of each month. They usually include a machine demonstration in the proceedings. Telephone Dave Clare on 06065-51374 for more details.

Newcastle

NEWCASTLE Personal Computer Society has been running since 1978. They are linked with several user sub-groups. Meetings take place on the first Tuesday of the month at Room D103, Ellison Building, Newcastle Polytechnic. You can telephone John Bone on 0632-770036 in the evening.



BREAKING THE

SO BA

Once upon a time computers that could talk and listen were only found in 2001. Now Tim Langdell looks at devices that could make your ZX-81 come alive — from the humble keyboard bleep to mighty units that can recognise and synthesise speech.

PERHAPS THE most frequent criticism made of the ZX-81 is its unresponsive keyboard. Except for the eagle-eyed, it can be very difficult to be sure that the key pressed has been accepted by your '81. This can be especially frustrating when you are entering large amounts of data or machine code. A keyboard beeper can be a Godsend in situations like this, and the two I tested are the Keyboard Audio Tone from TV Services of Cambridge, and the Fulcrum Electronics Bleep.

Fulcrum's Bleep is the simpler of the two devices and once fitted, pressing almost any key on your ZX-81 will cause a beep. The board is extremely easy to attach and requires no soldering. Ingeniously, Fulcrum has used small, spring-loaded pins on the ends of the leads to be attached to the ZX-81's circuit board.

Keyboard response

There are clear instructions to explain into which holes in the circuit board the pins are to be pushed. They explain in detail how to open your ZX-81 and how to reassemble it safely. The Bleep's board and piezo-buzzer fit neatly inside the ZX-81's and can be held in place with sticky tabs.

From the 210 characters and keywords possible on the ZX-81, the Bleep will give a noise when any of 198 of them are pressed. The key presses which will not produce a beep are such keys as Edit, Rubout, Newline, Function and Space.

As Fulcrum points out, the fact that there is no beep when these keys are pressed can be useful in drawing your attention to the action you are taking. If only someone could devise a way of giving extra warning when New is pressed.

I have just three minor criticisms of the Bleep. First, because attaching it involves taking one of the ZX-81's fragile keyboard ribbon cables out of its socket and putting it in Fulcrum's one, you will need to be extra careful not to crease the cable. A small break in the ribbon cable can give rise to rather annoying and intermittent problems — keys suddenly fail to work.

Secondly I found the beep sound rather tiresome after a while. It would have been useful to be able to switch off the Bleep when not required. This extra facility would be particularly useful to owners of ZX-81s with larger keyboards fitted where the beep would not always be needed.



Lastly, it would be unwise to assume that if you heard a beep with this board that your ZX-81 has definitely noted your keypress. ZX-81s are relatively slow machines and even with the poor standard keyboard it is not difficult to out-type them.

The Keyboard Audio Tone is a little more sophisticated in that it not only gives a beep when any key is pressed — and all keys give a beep — but it also gives a different toned beep when the ZX-81 is ready for the next piece of information.

Fitting this device does, however, require some soldering. Five wires must be carefully soldered to the ZX-81's printed-circuit board and very clear instructions are given on how to do this.

As with the Bleep, the Audio Tone is fitted neatly inside the ZX-81's case with sticky tabs. In use it makes working with your ZX-81 more like talking to R2D2. Every key press gives a low tone, and you hear a high tone as soon as the ZX-81 has executed the command. This can be particularly useful when working in the Slow mode. If you grow accustomed to listening to the two tones you will never out-type your '81.

Choice of loudness

This device also gives rather useful feedback when loading programs. At the end of a Load the beep sounds to indicate that the ZX-81 is ready for the next command. Also, the high

ZX-81 SOUND CARRIER

Right and cover: Fulcrum's ZX-81 bleep and William Stuart's sound synthesiser. Below: Big Ears speech recogniser, Quicksilva sound board, Zon synthesiser and Wideband Speakeasy.



and low tones can be heard occasionally during Loading, which means that you can busy yourself with something else during a long Load and need only listen for the final beep.

The Audio Tone gives you a choice of volume levels, too. You can make the tones louder by changing the position of a wire link on its printed-circuit board. In fact, it would be possible to attach a two-way switch with a centre off position so that you have the choice of loud or quiet tones or no beep at all.

Finally, a very useful feature of this device is that you can introduce a beep into a program by simply putting a Pause of greater than about four. This could provide a simple way of introducing sound to your games programs.

Comparing the two keyboard beepers is not easy. Both do their job well and would be a cheap but extremely useful addition to a ZX-81. My own preference was for the Audio Tone because it offered more facilities at no extra cost — they are both £8.95.

Sound synthesiser boards are also available for the ZX-81, and for around £20 you can add laser sounds to your space invader games, or play your ZX-81 like an organ. There are three sound synthesisers on the market at present: the Quicksilva sound board, Stuart Systems Sound Synthesiser, and Zon-81 from Bi-Pak.

The Bi-Pak uses the versatile AY-3-8192 chip whereas the other two devices use the very similar AY-3-8190 sound synthesiser. Hence all three devices offer very similar facilities. The two AY-3-8190-based ones also offer two eight-bit ports as well as the sound synthesis, whereas the Bi-Pak synthesiser offers only sound.

Creating specific sounds

A further major difference is that the Bi-Pak and Stuart Systems boards are not memory-mapped in RAM space: they are in the I/O area of the Z-80A's memory, whereas the Quicksilva board is mapped at the top end of the 16K RAM area.

Finally, the boards differ in that the Quicksilva and Stuart Systems boards must be attached to an amplifier whereas the Zon-81 is a fully self-contained unit with amplifier and speaker.

A disadvantage with all three devices is that it is not obvious how one is to obtain a specific sound. A relatively simple gunshot sound, for instance, can take up to 20 lines of program. Forewarned, however, that you may have to devote some time to creating a new noise, these boards can produce an amazing variety of sounds, from steam trains and laser shots to music in three voices in imitation of almost any musical instrument. The three sound synthesisers are supplied with differing amounts of information, which in each case is inadequate.

The Stuart Systems synthesiser is available as a kit as well as ready-made. The instructions on building the kit were very clear and if you have had some experience of building electronic circuits you should find building this device relatively easy.

Because the synthesiser is in the Z-80's I/O area and not memory-mapped in the RAM area it cannot be addressed from Basic with Peek and Poke commands. Instead, a machine-code routine has to be used.

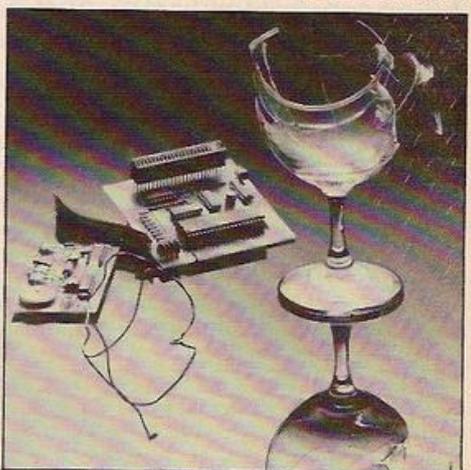
Stuart Systems gives clear instructions as to how to load the routine which is about 100 bytes long and held in a Rem statement. You would need to enter this machine code only once and then save it on cassette for the next time.

Stuart Systems gives an overview of how the AY-3-8910 chip works. This will probably take you a few readings to understand fully,

SURVEY

but it is, however, reasonably clearly written.

The booklet with the synthesiser covers how to select the various registers in the chip with which you can choose what type of sound will be produced. The several examples given help you understand how the device works, but it



would have been better were there more specific examples of how to obtain sounds you might typically use in games. The only real example of this kind produces a slow steam-train sound.

At the end of the booklet Stuart gives some ideas as to how the output port might be used. Several hardware ideas are offered and information as to the maximum loads which can be applied.

Stuart Systems also offers a Music Composer program on cassette for an extra £6.90. This allows you to easily enter tunes with up to three-part harmony, and allows easy setting of volume, pitch, and decay of each note. The cassette is complete with two demonstration tunes. If you are interested in composing tunes then this cassette could be good value, but you must have a 16K RAM to run the program.

To hear the sounds you create you have to attach your Stuart Systems board to an amplifier. This aspect of the synthesiser is poorly documented, and if you were to read the booklet too quickly you might be forgiven for thinking that the sound comes from your TV's speaker, which it does not.

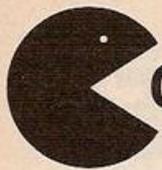
Speaker systems

Stuart Systems suggest in a diagram that you attach one of the three outputs to one channel of a stereo amplifier, and another to the other channel. However, there is no reason although Stuart Systems omits to say so, why you should not attach all three outputs to a mono-amplifier.

The Stuart Systems board is well made and has a duplicate connector at the back so that a 16K RAM pack or another add-on can be fitted at the same time.

The Quicksilva sound board is similar in many ways to Stuart Systems device. One major difference, though, is that the Quicksilva

(continued on page 25)



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19.

(continued from page 23)

board must be used along with Quicksilva's motherboard or one of similar specifications. The only alternative is to use two edge connectors soldered back-to-back, which Quicksilva also supply. Whichever of these two methods you choose, you will have to pay extra on top of the price of the sound board.

As with the Stuart Systems board, Quicksilva does not make it clear that you have to connect the board to an amplifier, or that this connection is made via a 3.5mm. socket at the top of the board. However, the documentation shows that you can alter the output volume of the board to match your amplifier by turning a small potentiometer adjacent to the socket. Unlike the Stuart board, then, the Quicksilva one is designed to work with a mono-amplifier.

The Quicksilva board's sheet of information gives a brief idea of how the 13 registers in the AY-3-8910 work to produce various sounds. Addressing each of the three music channels is covered as well as how to address the noise channel and create envelopes.

Music programs

Unlike the other two sound synthesisers, this board simply requires you to Poke two locations — 32767 and 32766 — to produce sounds and control the chip. A useful table is provided which enables you to create accurate scales over a five-octave range.

Quicksilva provides a few more example programs than Stuart Systems, and these include a program to play a simple tune, and a phasor-effect sound. The phasor sound is reasonable, but I am sure with perseverance you can produce a sound more like an arcade game's.

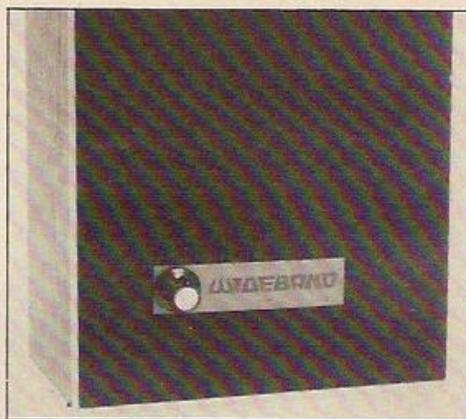
Quicksilva gives very little information on connecting hardware to the two user ports other than to say they can be connected up via the on-board 16-pin DIL socket.

The third sound synthesiser is from Bi-Pak. It is supplied in its own black plastic box, with integral speaker, amplifier and volume control. As such, it is much less fuss to set up than either of the other two boards. The booklet provided with it was also more comprehensive and, on the whole, well written.

Apart from summary tables indicating what each register does and a visual idea of the envelope shapes, which both the other board's information included, this booklet was the most informative and easy to read of them all. It gives clear instructions on how to enter the nine-byte machine-code routine which is needed to run this non-memory-mapped device. The Stuart Systems board routine needed 100 bytes.

The booklet's approach is a hands-on discovery of the AY-3-8912 chip's functions, which are identical to those of the AY-3-8910. It is not perfect — you still have to work hard to create any given sound — but it is well written. The booklet contains example programs, all of which are useful. However, the phasor sound Bi-Pak suggests is too much like a simple gun shot.

There is also a program to allow you to use the keyboard of your ZX-81 as an electronic organ. An assembly language version of the machine-code routine is included — which Stuart Systems omits — as well as an idea of



how the chip does its job. The unit does not include a user port like the other two boards, but many of you may feel that this is not an essential feature anyway.

The Zon X-81 also has a rear edge connector which duplicates the one on the rear of the ZX-81 and thus allows you to have a RAM pack fitted at the same time.

If you want a sound synthesiser and an I/O port then you may well be advised to choose either the Stuart Systems or the Quicksilva board. This should be slightly less expensive than buying a separate I/O port as well.

However, both of these boards presented the problem of needing to be connected to an external amplifier which may not always be easy — my own stereo system is not usually within reach of my ZX-81, and vice versa. The Bi-Pak was easier to use for this reason, and had the clearest guide to using the sound synthesis chip.



Top: Wideband Votrax-based speech synthesiser. Above: Zon-81.

As far as price is concerned, the Stuart Systems board is the cheapest at only £19.50 plus VAT in kit form, and £25.50 plus VAT ready-made. The Quicksilva board is £26, but remember that you will either also need a QS connector at £4 or a motherboard at £12. Finally the Bi-Pak Zon X-81 is £25.95 including VAT. This means of course, that it is the cheapest of the three in ready-built form, even though it is supplied boxed and with its own amplifier and speaker.

Art of conversation

You can also make your ZX-81 speak to you. There are two main types of device on the market which can achieve this. One type uses the Digitaltalker technique which has a vocabulary in digitised form stored on ROM. The

Digitaltalker device on the market at present for the ZX-81 is the Speech Pack from DCP. This device is mapped in RAM at locations 49149, if you have just the ROM supplied with the Speech-Pack, and 49148 if you buy further ROMs.

Using the Speech-Pack is very easy and only requires Poking the location in question with a code number given to the word you wish played. A full table of words and their codes is given. There are four ROM word-packs available, but only the first is supplied with the Speech-Pack. This first ROM contains 72 words, giving all numbers from 1 to 19, the tens from 20 to 90, 100, 1000 and 1,000,000.

Phenomenal phonemes

The letters of the alphabet are also on this ROM — Z is pronounced "zee" — as well as a few words of dubious use such as ampere, case and cent. Clearly, it is an American chip. Rather more useful are the two tones of different pitches which can be sounded during a program as part of a game or whatever. As it stands this first ROM does not appear very useful, and further ROMs cost about £15 each.

The unit is very easy to use, and the words are clear. It is boxed and contains an internal speaker/amplifier. The ZX-81's rear connector is duplicated at the rear of the unit, and facilities to alter the volume of the speech or attach an external speaker are available.

DCP has also just released a Spectrum adaptor which allows the unit to work on a Spectrum using the In/Out commands. DCP has mapped the unit in the Spectrum's I/O

area, and so it does not interfere with memory.

However, be warned that the Spectrum's rear connector is not duplicated at the rear of the unit. Any other add-ons, such as the printer, must come between the Spectrum and the Speech-Pack.

The main alternatives to the DCP Speech-Pack are the Votrax-based devices which actually synthesise speech. This chip, which is also American, does not have words stored in ROM like the Digitaltalker, but instead is capable of producing all the phonemes present in speech. Words are thus built up by continuing several of these phonemes. You can think of the phonemes as being small sound units such as the "cr" at the end of "butter" or the "doh" at the start of "dog".

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There are several such devices on the market: the Wideband, the Voxbox from Mutek at £65, and the Namal Supertalker 1 at £49.95 plus VAT from Namal Associates. The Wideband and the Voxbox are very similar.

The Wideband is encased in a bookshelf speaker box, and has its own amplifier, speaker and power supply. The Wideband is connected to your ZX-81 via a cable and a parallel port. Any parallel port for the ZX-81 should work, but you do need to buy one.

While the Wideband manual is long and generally well written, it does not help you very much with regards attaching the unit to a ZX-81. There is just one page devoted to this which uses the DCP I/O port as an example, but no explicit directions are given.

In fact you need to connect up data lines 0 to 7 on your parallel port to the pins on the Wideband's connector as indicated in the manual. But only the Strobe signal should go to the D7 line. The other D7 they mention for a Busy should be attached to D7 of an input port. It is easy to get this confused from Wideband's literature.

The Votrax chip needs to receive a Strobe signal telling it that message is now on the data lines, much as a printer does. Wideband tells you to use D7 for this and to include Pokes to D7 — by Poking the port location with 128 — to simulate a Strobe signal. While the Votrax chip is producing the sounds, it sends a Busy or low signal to the D7 line of your input port which needs to be tested by a line in your program. Only when this line goes high again, should you try to make the Wideband produce another phoneme.

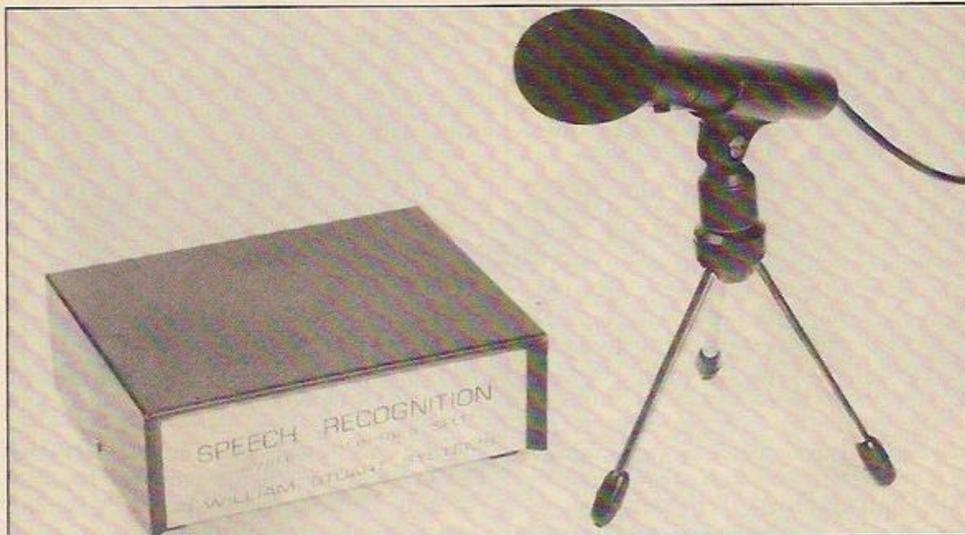
Once you have grasped these simple rules, programming the Wideband is relatively simple. The Wideband has a long word list with suggested phoneme combinations for each word. The watchword though is to experiment for yourself — you can even produce regional accents.

However, unless you are a linguist programming your own words will take a good deal of time and thought. Wideband offers a phonetic-input program which I would strongly recommend anyone buying the unit should obtain. This program is designed to allow you to enter words more in the form that they are spelt and it decides which are the appropriate phonemes.

The main problem is that the voice is all one pitch, and so sounds rather like a Dalek from *Dr Who*. In general the sound quality is poorer than with the Digitaltalker system, but there are no limits to the number of words you can produce. This unit can be fun to use and could easily provide an interesting added dimension to games.

The unit has both a volume control and a pitch control to alter the sound from a deep man's voice to a high-pitched man's voice — curiously, it never sounds like a woman's. This pitch control is rather difficult to access and any adjustment involves you in sticking a screwdriver through a hole in the rear of the unit.

A final criticism must be the rather annoying hum that the unit produces. The Voxbox, which has an external knob to change the pitch, hums less. Perhaps Wideband could improve this aspect by changing the smoothing



Above: Big Ears speech recognition system.

capacitors. By the way, do not be surprised if you order a Wideband, or a Voxbox, and receive a cable with it marked "Pet". Wideband does not make up cables for ZX-81s because there are so many different I/O ports available for the machines.

Comparing these two rather different methods of allowing your ZX-81 to talk seems rather unfair as they rely on such different principles. However, a fully expanded DCP Speech-Pack will cost around £95 — the basic unit with one ROM is £49.95. On the other hand the Wideband is complete at £69 plus VAT. You do need a parallel port for it, though, which would typically cost you a further £15 or so. The Voxbox sells for around £65. On the whole the Votrax-based units seem better value for money, but the Digitaltalker has clearer speech and its

vocabulary can be sufficient for many purposes.

The final device in this survey is a Speech Recognition system from William Stuart Systems. This is also known by the unfortunate name Big Ears. This is a very sophisticated piece of equipment allowing your ZX-81 to respond to your spoken commands. The Speech Recognition System (SRS) is housed in its own well-made metal cabinet with plug sockets for a microphone and a connector to attach the unit to an I/O port. You can use any parallel port, but you will need one to be able to use the SRS.

A good-quality microphone is supplied with the unit, as is a cable for connection to the sound board. The connections are simple to make, and there are copious notes. Stuart Systems provides a theoretical article on the subject, written for other machines, but intelligible to ZX-81 owners too.

The SRS is very fussy about setting up and use. You must set up in a quiet room, and talk in a loud voice about a foot away from the microphone. The quality of your voice also has to be consistent or else the SRS will not recognise you. Stuart Systems now supplies a program on cassette which makes setting up the SRS very simple. Whether you use this tape or the other method involving the lengthy program included in the SRS's instructions, you will have to speak each word into the system several times while it learns your voice pattern.

This device certainly works and can be fascinating to experiment with. But it is rather sensitive to changes in your voice, room noise, and so forth. For such reasons, and the fact that it is particular about the way you speak, it is difficult to see this unit being in everyday use with ZX computers. Uses it would be ideal for — such as being able to say "fire" in a space invader-type game — are not really suitable for this unit as it stands.

All in all, if you are interested in speech recognition then you will be delighted with this unit. But if you want a simple futuristic device to enable you to talk to your ZX computer rather than type in words, then I think you will have a little while to wait yet for such a piece of cheap electronics. The Stuart Systems Speech Recognition System costs £49 plus VAT.

Keyboard beepers

■ *Keyboard Audio Tone*, TV Services of Cambridge Ltd., Chesterton Mill, French's Road, Cambridge CB4 3NP. £8.95.

■ *ZX-81 Bleep*, Fulcrum Products, Hillside, Steep Lane, Findon, Worthing, West Sussex. £8.95.

Sound synthesisers

■ *Zon X-81*, Bi-Pak, PO Box 6, 63A High Street, Ware, Hertfordshire. £25.95.

■ *Stuart Systems Sound Synthesiser*, William Stuart Systems Ltd, Dower House, Billericay Road, Herongate, Brentwood, Essex. £19.50 kit, £25.50 built, plus VAT.

■ *Quicksilva Sound Board*, Quicksilva, 92 Northam Road, Northam, Southampton. Sound board £26, Motherboard £12 or QS connector £4.

Speech synthesisers

■ *DCP Speech*, DCP Microdevelopments, 2 Station Close, Lingwood, Norwich. £49.95 and £14.95 each extra word ROM.

■ *Wideband Speakeasy*, Wideband Products, Cambridge Road, Orwell, Royston, Hertfordshire. £69 plus VAT.

■ *Voxbox*, Mutek, Quarry Hill, Box, Wilts. £65 including demonstration software.

■ *Namal Supertalker 1*, Namal Associates, 25 Gwydir Street, Cambridge. Tel: 0223 355404.

Speech recognition

■ *Big Ears*, William Stuart Systems Ltd, Dower House, 7 Billericay Road, Herongate, Brentwood, Essex. £49 plus VAT.

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^	Exponentiation
-	Unary minus
*	Multiplication
/	Division
+	Addition
-	Subtraction
>	Greater than
<	Less than
=	Equal to
≠	Not equal to
>=	Greater than or equal to
<=	Less than or equal to
NOT	logical NOT
AND	logical AND
OR	logical OR

BASIC LANGUAGE STATEMENTS	LINE INPUT
CLEAR	ON ... GOSUB
CLS	ON ... GOTO
DATA	POKE
DEF	PRINT
DEFUSR	PRINT TAB
DIM	PRINT USING
END	PRINT @
EXEC	READ
FOR TO STEP NEXT	REM
GOSUB	RESTORE
GOTO	RETURN
IF	STOP
INPUT	
LET	

SOUND GENERATION STATEMENTS

PLAY SOUND

CASSETTE RECORDER CONTROL STATEMENTS

AUDIO CLOSE EOF (-1) OPEN
 CLOAD CSAVE INPUT PRINT
 CLOADM CSAVEM MOTOR SKIPF

PRINTER CONTROL STATEMENTS

LLIST OPEN PRINT

SYSTEM COMMANDS

CONT LIST RUN
 DEL NEW TROFF
 EDIT RENUM TRON

GRAPHICS STATEMENTS

CIRCLE (x,y) LINE PCOPY PUT
 COLOUR PAINT PMODE RESET
 DRAW PCLEAR PRESENT SCREEN
 GET PCLS PSET SET

STRING FUNCTIONS

ASC INKEY\$ LEN STRING\$
 CHR\$ INSTR MID\$ STR\$
 HEX\$ LEFT\$ RIGHT\$ VAL

NUMERIC FUNCTIONS

ABS INT POINT SQR
 ATN JOYSTK POS TAN
 COS LOG PPOINT TIMER
 EXP MEM RND USR
 FIX PEEK SGN VAPTR

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SURVEY

SPECTRUM

SOFTWARE

Boris Allan examines the first software offerings designed specially for your Spectrum.

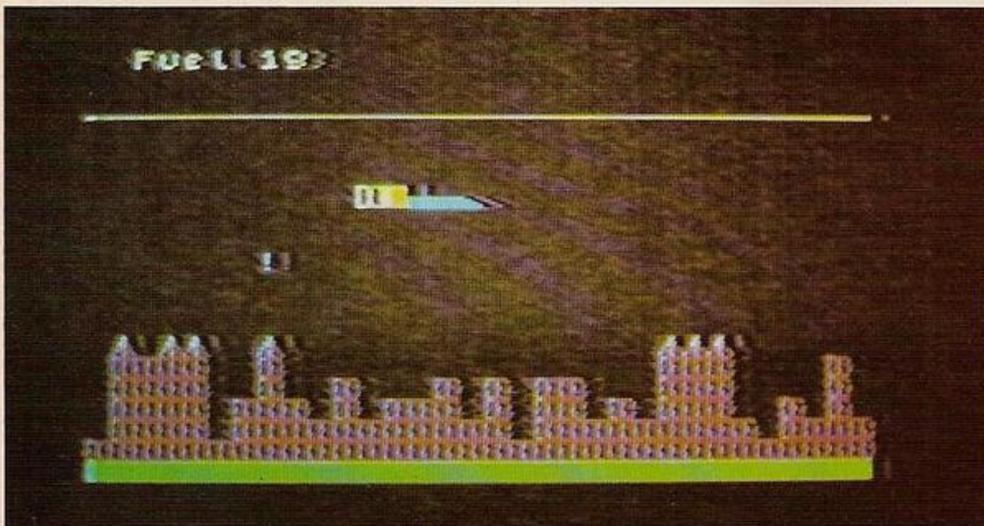
ALTHOUGH THE SPECTRUM was announced in April the machine has only become available in large numbers recently. For software suppliers it is still early days. We were therefore relieved to find that most of the programs we received worked first time and reasonably well even if some of them lacked originality.

Most of the software we sampled was based on ZX-81 or arcade games but we also tried out some educational and utility programs. Loading the Spectrum was far less frustrating than the ZX-81. The machine performed well, producing particularly good colours but dis-

is bound to be subjective. To give as objective an assessment as possible we tried out the games on all age groups — even a class of five-year olds.

Both Bug-Byte's Spectral Invaders and Quicksilva's Space Invaders approach the standard of real arcade games. Spectral Invaders is almost an exact copy of Space Invaders, complete with four different colours for invaders, a flying saucer and high score. Some effects are slightly slower than the Atari original but the graphics quality and the use of colour and sound is excellent. Quicksilva's Space Intruders also had a mutant invader that wobbled and was worth extra points and a hold facility to allow you to stop the game at any point.

While the invader programs were written in machine code, Alien Command was written in



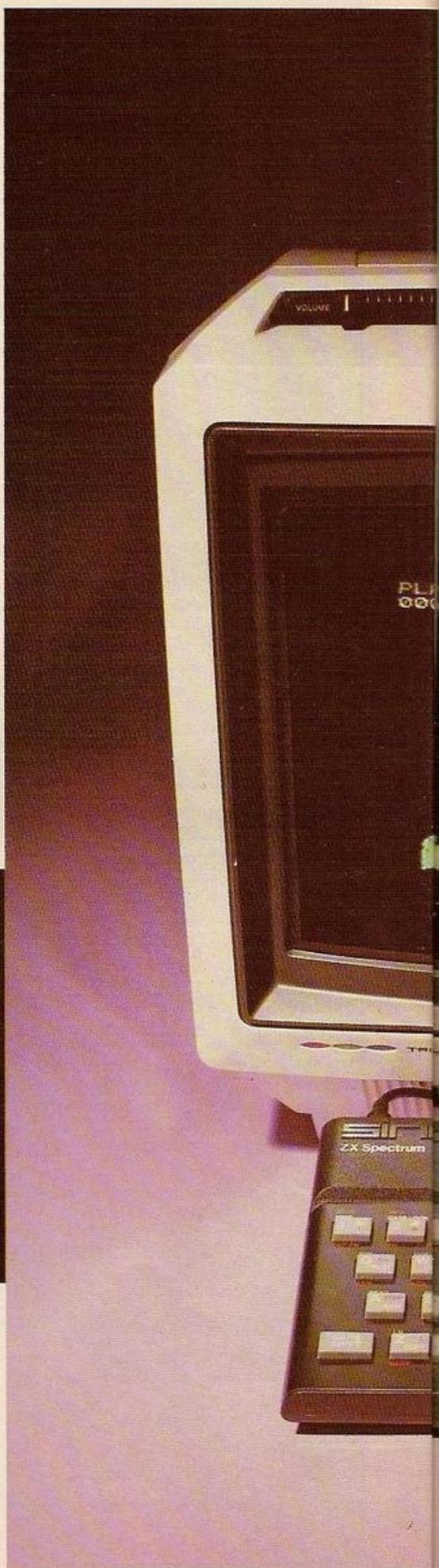
Above: Chromasoft's Bomber. Right: Bug-Byte's Spectral Invaders.

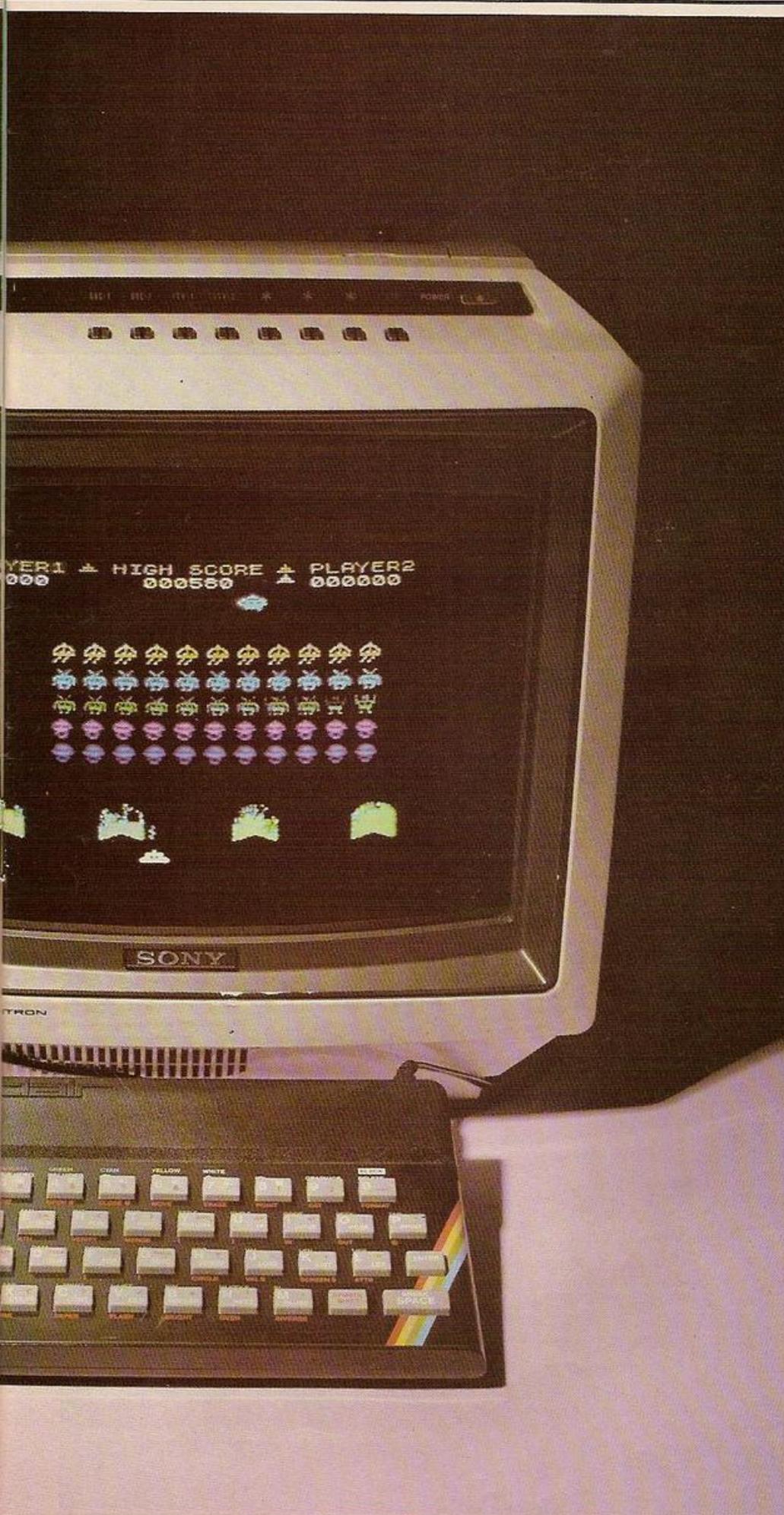
appointing sound. The limitations of the internal speaker can at least be bypassed by taking the cassette out of the recorder, connecting the two Mic sockets and switching on the recorder. Tone and volume can then be controlled with the recorder's own controls.

Games programs are strange things. Long complex programs can be much less enjoyable than a short snappy one incorporating a good idea. So long as the programs are relatively bug-free, as most of these Spectrum games were, then evaluation of any particular cassette

Basic and was too slow and crude for a space game. Winged Avengers from Work Force is a Galaxian-type game in which waves of attackers move down the screen towards the player's missile firer, break formation, circle about and then attack again. Six speeds are offered and the action is fast. But with the exception of a formation of birds, which appear in the second attack phase flapping their wings very effectively, the display is a little dull.

Chromasoft's three programs varied from





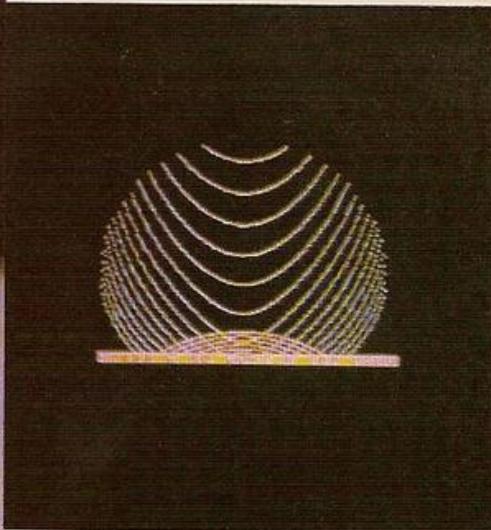
the sublime to the ridiculous. Worm is a simple but clever idea. A worm on the screen has four segments, and the player has to direct the worm around the screen, eating up numbers. Each time a number is eaten, they flash up randomly, the length of the worm increases by that amount. As the worm gets longer, it becomes more difficult to navigate, because you are not allowed to leave the screen or to cross over yourself. One player reached about 125 segments, and could not find any space.

The program is as simple as the display but the idea worked. Defined colours and graphics for the segments would be improvements but only cosmetic. Bomber is an uninspired rendering of Blitz. Golf is not only unexciting but bug-ridden. Amongst other things the game was unwilling to play the right number of holes.

AVC's Fortune could be a useful stand-in for the crystal ball at children's parties. The company's Tables has a more educational objective. The tests of multiplication tables are quite competent but the program would be more useful as a means of generating interest and enthusiasm for mathematics rather than for teaching the tables themselves.

Whoever designed it has a keen appreciation of the minds of primary school children, although AVC is stretching a point when it claims the program can be used to the age of 16. One clever ploy to generate interest was the use of the ZX-Printer to give each child a permanent record of its achievement. One kid described it as "space-age paper". This theme is reinforced by a countdown to the launch of a rocket each time you play.

Time Bandits from Newsoft comprises six separate games on side 1 all combined in an



Phantasmagraphics

Adventure-style game on side 2. Most of the games have pretty graphics but are rather elementary. Minotaur's Labyrinth is a matter of collecting objects in a maze and Napoleon's army is similar — but without the maze. In Titanic you rely on luck to avoid being sunk by an iceberg while Tower of London is at least distinguished by the appearance of random Beefeaters. Combination is just a matter of remembering a number but Castle of Evil is a little more out of the ordinary.

(continued on next page)

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You have to work out the best strategy to cross a web with hostiles converging on you — rather like the Adventure game which used to be shown on BBC 2. Most of the games had not been carefully thought out. It was sometimes possible for instance to offer bribes of minus amounts of money, and thus become richer.

Backgammon from Keith Archer worked well enough but was easy to beat and again vulnerable to cheating. There was nothing to prevent you putting more than five counters on a point for instance.

Richard Altwasser's Cambridge Colour Collection costs £9.90 for a book of 64 pages and a cassette. Though some of the programs are original, in that they use specific features of the Spectrum, many are not: Maze is marred by a poor algorithm. There is also Breakout, Nim, and most others, including a version of King called Kingdom. The cassette was unfortunately unloadable — the company has had to replace many of the cassettes.

We reviewed two graphics packages. Phantasmagraphics plots 2D and 3D patterns and allows you to modify the patterns by entering height, width, perspective and distortion variables. The program is written in Basic and takes up to six minutes to draw a shape. The program contains a bug which causes it to be interrupted by an "integer out of range" error message for large height and width values.

Superdraw 16 is an exceptional program. For £5 you are supplied with an instruction booklet, a pad of screen design pads, and a cassette with a spoken commentary on one side, all in a polythene bag. No other program gave such value for money. The program is written in Basic and allows the user to design screens which can then be saved for incorporation in other programs, which make use of high- and low-resolution graphics, text, and user-designed alphabets of large letters. The "slide-show" option automatically loads successive screens. High-resolution pictures of a bicycle and southern England among others flash up in turn very much like a slide-show for the unemployed.

Two simulation games are available from Case Computer Simulations. Autochef allows you to work your way up as manager of a small catering company. At first you have to avoid being taken over by Trust House Forte — later if you survive you can try to take over Forte yourself. Airline is exactly the same as Autochef except that you are running a small airline.

The two assemblers were useful because they save you money by not buying at inflated prices books which disassemble the Spectrum ROM. Of the two the Campbell version is more attractive as it is written in Basic, and one can learn from studying the program listing — warts and all.

The Artic version was difficult to follow, as the documentation had not been prepared, but if the Spectrum documentation is as good as the ZX-81 documentation then it will be terrible. Given the incomplete nature of both offerings, the cheaper price, and the ability to convert from hex to dec and vice versa, sometimes with amusing results, the Campbell Systems offering may be better value. ■

Firm	Program (Type)	Comments	Price
QS	Space Intruders (I/W)	High quality invaders	£5.95
C	Worm (RTC)	Addictive, yet simple	£4.50
	Golf (O/M)	Badly written, poorly debugged	for all three games
	Bomber (I/W)	A bad version of a good idea	
JS	Alien Command (I/W)	Far too slow	£5.50
NP	Secret Valley (A)	Has potential. Sound is poor	£4.95
	Time Bandits Side A		£4.95
	Minotaur's Labyrinth (O/M)	Too easy	for Side A and Side B
	Napoleon's Army (RTC)	Too easy	
	Titanic (D)	Tiresome	
	Tower of London (O/M)	Too easy	
	Combination (D)	Any fool can do	
	Castle of Evil (L/M)	Best of the bunch	
	Time Bandits Side B	All the games from side A, randomly chosen except Combination	
KA	Backgammon (IG)	Reasonable, but not very intelligent	P.O.A.
CCS	Autochef (D)	Spelling terrible, and a poor simulation	£4.75
	Airline	A very poor simulation	£4.75
AVC	Fortune (D)	Keeps children happy, possibly useful for events	£3
	Tables (D)	Useful	£3
VSL	Superdraw 16 (U)	Excellent, incredible value for money	£5
ACL	Spectrum Bug (U)	Passable only	£6.95
CS	SPDE Disassembler and Editor (U)	Reasonable, some small problems	£5.95
BB	Spectral Invaders (I/W)	Very good	P.O.A.
WF	Winged Avengers (I/W)	Galaxian	P.O.A.

Suppliers

Firm	Name and address	CCS	Case Computer Simulations 14 Langton Way London SE3 7TL
QS	Quicksilva 92 Northam Road Southampton-SO2 0PB	C	Chromasoft 202 Lower Addiscombe Road Croydon CR0 7AB
ACL	Artic Computing Ltd 396 James Reckitt Avenue Hull, North Humberside	JS	Jega Software 27 Hallcroft Avenue Countestorpe Leicester LE8 3SL
KA	Keith Archer ZX Computer Centre 17 Sweeting Street Liverpool 2	NP	Newsoft Products M Newman 12 Whitebroom Road Hemel Hempstead, Hertfordshire
VSL	Video Software Ltd Stone Lane, Kinver Stourbridge DY7 6EQ	BB	Bug-Byte The Albany Old Hall Street Liverpool L3 9EP
AVC	AVC Software PO Box 415, Harborne Birmingham B17 0HD	WF	Work Force 140 Wilsden Avenue Luton, Bedfordshire

Notes: In the category column the following abbreviations have been used: O/M, obstacles or maze game; B, break-out type game; RTC, game with real-time control; I/W, space invaders-type or war game; IG, intelligent games; L/M, logic or mathematical programs; D, demonstration programs; U, utility; A, adventure.

NEWSOFT PRODUCTS ZX-81/ SPECTRUM

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And it's clever enough to create virtually any image you want - circles and arcs as well as straight lines.

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PROFESSIONAL-TYPE KEYBOARD	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES

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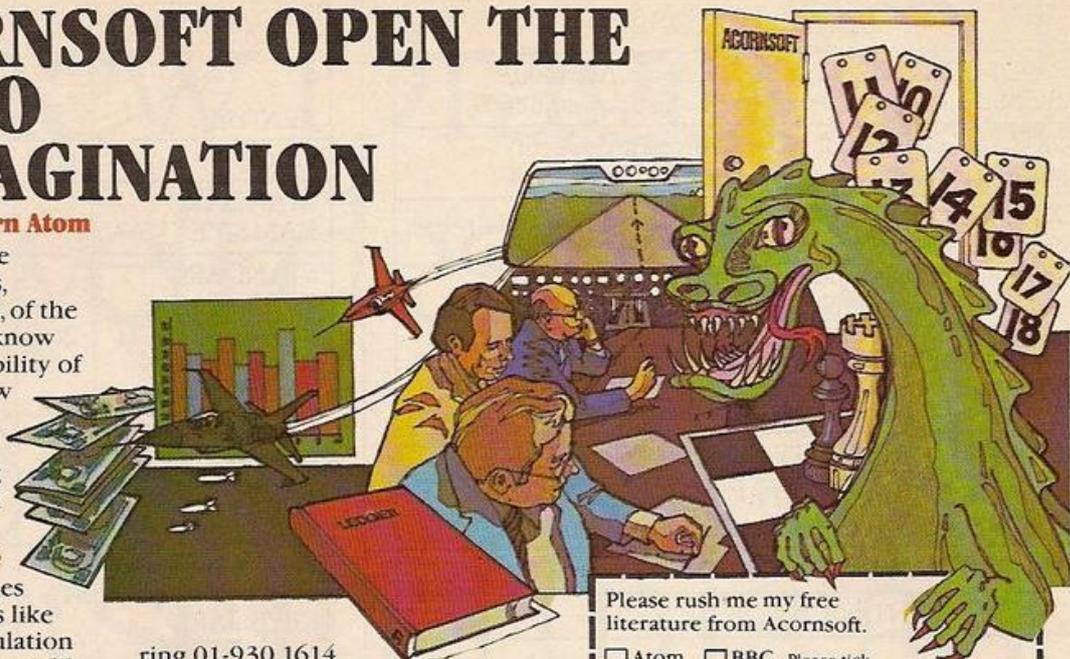
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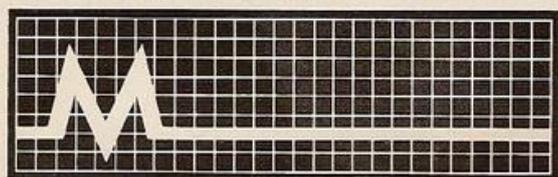


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ADVERTISEMENTS for the NewBrain suggest that after using its graphics to impress the board of directors, a businessman can pop the machine into his briefcase and take it home to entertain or instruct the family: Junior can learn a foreign language while mum can . . . You are probably familiar with this rather unconvincing scenario. Despite those claims, it seems clear that the NewBrain has been designed primarily for business applications. Its role as a personal or home computer is only at best a secondary one.

However, since the machine costs little more than a Vic or a Spectrum it is not unfair to consider it in the same light. Could the NewBrain compete with pure and simple personal computers on their own ground?

Expandable memory

Model A costs £233 and Model AD, which has a single-line fluorescent display on board as an extra feature, costs £267.50. The line display is 16 characters wide and can act as a window on the screen or separately. Both models come with 32K RAM and 29K ROM.

An unusual feature, more appropriate to the NewBrain's business role, is its very large memory expandability. Each expansion module supplies up to 512K RAM. Connecting up to a maximum of four modules would make 2Mbytes of memory available.

Despite the unit's compact size, the keyboard has almost a full typewriter span and the keys allow fast typing speeds. At the back there are sockets for two cassettes, TV and monitor, ports for a printer, Modem and expansion board but no power switch. This is an irritating omission as it is not difficult to crash the system.

Graphic range, no colour

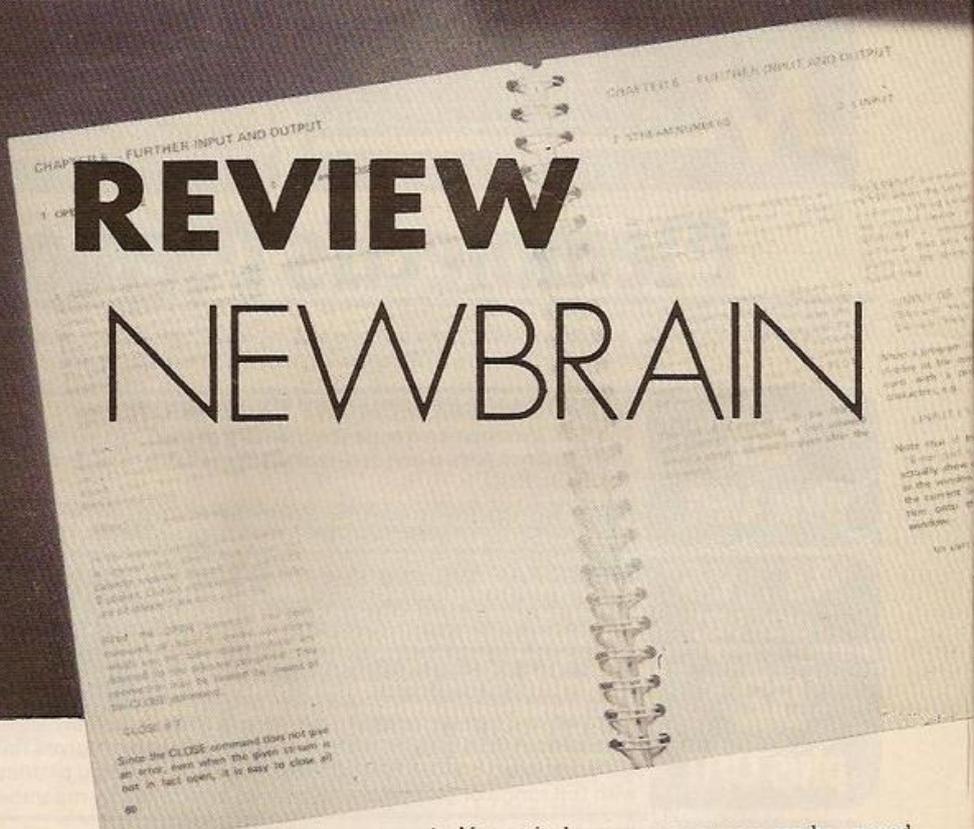
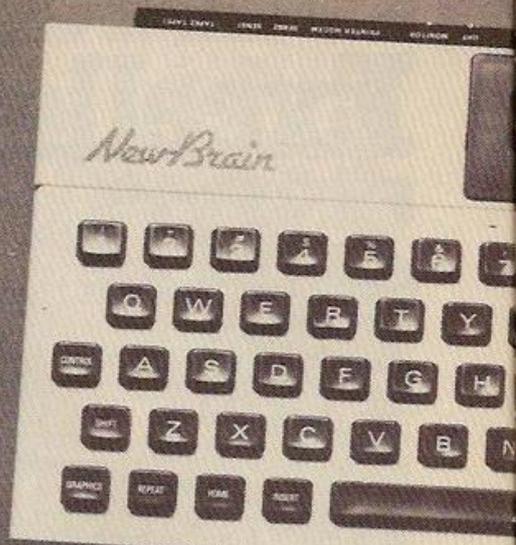
The NewBrain does not offer colour or sound — probably its major failing as an alternative to other similarly-priced home computers. In compensation, it provides a wider range of text characters and graphic symbols than any other micro at this price. By using the control key you can choose one of four character sets, drawn from a total of 512 characters, including more than 150 graphic symbols and the Greek alphabet. A single-statement entry can change the display from a 40-character by 24-line format to 80 by 30.

Although NewBrain's Basic is compiled and conforms to the ANSI standard, its set of terms and functions is more or less the same as that of the more common Microsoft interpreted Basics. The command Put, for example, has a similar but wider function to the BBC's VDU statement: not only can it send cursor-control codes to determine the display output but it can also send control codes or data to any other device such as the line display or printer.

String handling is supplemented by INSTR, which searches a string for a selected character and returns its position, and a facility for defining string functions. A function FNFS(A\$), for instance, could be defined to insert the string A\$ in a given sentence.

The screen editor is one of the most effective available and compares very well with its Spectrum or Vic counterparts. You can readily

Two years have elapsed between the NewBrain's announcement and its appearance on the micro scene. For its £233 home-computer price, it seems to offer many business facilities. Simon Beesley finds out whether Grundy's micro will be happier in the home or in the office.



delete any part of a program line in front or after the cursor, insert code and split a line into two, using a combination of the Insert, Repeat, Shift and Cursor keys.

So far, straightforward enough. But if you wish to take full advantage of the machine's capability you will need a certain amount of patience and perseverance. The Open statement allows you to open and define, through a list of parameters, an input or output data "stream" to a particular device such as a TV or monitor, or the printer.

Thus, the console stream which links keyboard and display can be redefined to give the display a width of 80 characters and a depth of 100 lines. Only 24 lines will be visible but by using the cursor keys 100 lines of text can be scrolled up and down the screen window.

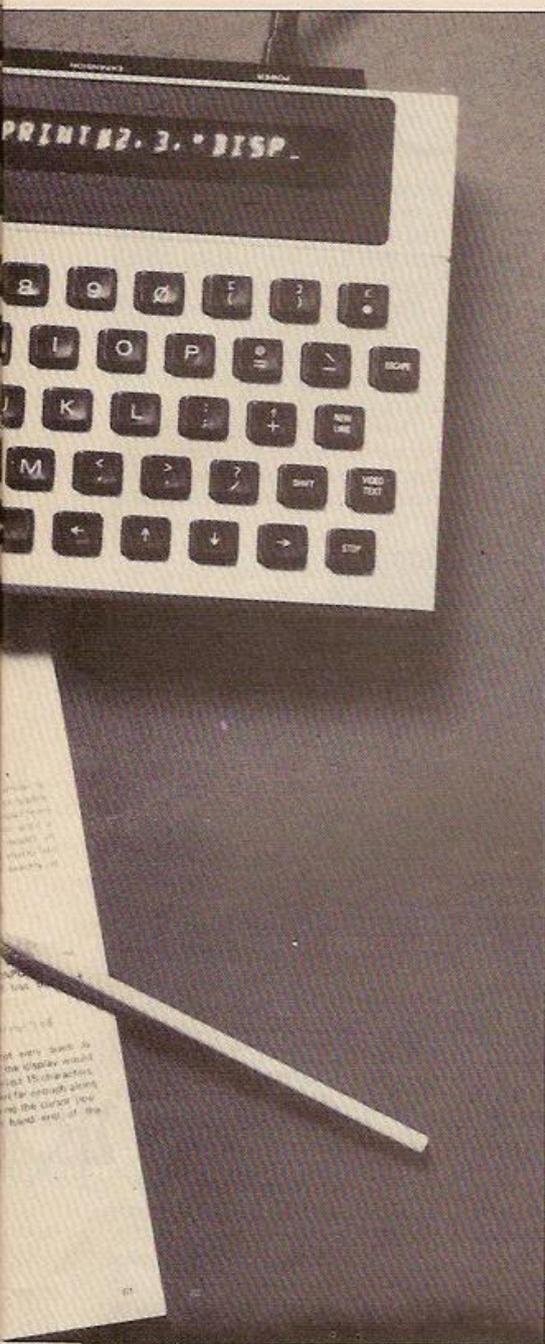
Alternatively, a separate stream can be opened to write to the line display alone.

In effect this brings a number of input and output routines, which are more commonly submerged in the operating system, under the programmer's control. But given the novelty of this feature, its uses and applications are explained in the manual in too sketchy a fashion.

Not so user-friendly

Far from being "friendly" at times the system appears to be downright hostile, as one of a total of 120 error codes sends the user scurrying to the error appendix. Much of the blame here can be ascribed to poor documentation.

The procedure for obtaining high-resolution graphics is somewhat cumbersome. First you have to open an area memory for a text screen,



which can then be made available for high-resolution graphics by linking a graphics data stream to the text stream. Once you have accomplished this, you will have a relatively powerful graphics capability at your disposal.

Defining the width and depth of the screen, and as a consequence its resolution, gives a choice of 256, 320, 512 or 640 pixels horizontally and up to 250 pixels vertically. The statements Range and Centre permit you to choose the scale of the x and y pixel co-ordinates and position the origin, while Axes draws and marks off the two axes.

The command Fill fills in an area and Arc draws an arc through a given angle. Other commands allow lines to be plotted either relative to the pen position or in terms of the screen co-ordinates; the pen can be moved or rotated without drawing, and mixing graphics and text is possible.

In common with the Atari and the Dragon, the NewBrain does not hold its screen data in a fixed area of memory. This makes it possible to create multiple screen memories in RAM and switch between them. You could set up a screen page 200 lines deep; scroll it up or down the screen window and then jump to any other page of text or high-resolution graphics.

Educational applications

This facility has obvious potential for educational applications, graphic games and animation effects. Naturally enough it consumes a good deal of memory: creating a screen page 40 characters wide by 200 lines deep takes up more than 10K.

None of these techniques is, however, covered in sufficient detail by the manual, which bears all the marks of rushed preparation. The released version of the *NewBrain Handbook* contains an errata slip, listing some 35 errors and it was no surprise to find a small error among the slip's corrections.

Those commands that will be relatively new to anyone reared on, say, a Sinclair or Commodore micro are only briefly, and sometimes obscurely, explained. The *Software Technical*

Manual, seen in a pre-draft version, describes the various operating system modules and does not enlarge on the *Handbook*.

What is needed is something like the *Programmer's Reference Guide* for the Vic-20, which expands on the manual's explanations before gently initiating the user into the higher mysteries of the operating system.

Admittedly, most manuals leave something to be desired and compared with the BBC's manual — still provisional after all these months — the NewBrain's is a model of thoroughness. Perhaps the *NewBrain Beginners' Guide*, promised for the near future, will make life easier for the newcomer.

CONCLUSIONS

- As a business machine, the NewBrain should do well: its highly adaptable operating system and large potential memory makes it suitable for applications which were hitherto only within the scope of machines several times as expensive.
- The low quality of its documentation will not matter here since its memory capacity — 4Mbytes of ROM can be accessed through a ROM Buffer expansion module — should encourage the production of easy-to-run, tailor-made software.
- It will also shortly be possible to attach a communications interface enabling 32 NewBrains to share the same peripherals. This could well earn it a place in the micro education market.
- It is unlikely that these features will appeal to the bulk of personal computer buyers, most of whom will be deterred by the lack of colour and sound.
- On the credit side, no other computer under £300 offers such an extensive character set or such high-resolution graphics.
- It could not be recommended to a beginner but could prove attractive to an experienced user who is prepared to explore some of the possibilities only hinted at in the manual. ■



HERMANN HAUSER:

What made the BBC choose Acorn not Sinclair — and why is Hermann Hauser, Acorn's Technical Director, so sure the Electron will upstage the Spectrum? Meirion Jones hears the inside story.

SIX O'CLOCK ON a bleak December morning and all was far from well. Acorn's design team had been working round the clock since Monday when the man from the BBC had called. Now it was Friday and in a few hours he would be back to see the working prototype he had been promised by the end of the week.

Unless they managed to have the machine working, the BBC might take the project elsewhere. Hermann Hauser had to think quickly. "I said: 'It's very simple — you are cross-linking the clock between the development system and the prototype. If you just cut the link it will work.'"

The tired team was sceptical about "another Hermann suggestion" but they cut the umbilical cord to the machine. "Lo and behold, it worked. It was a great moment — absolutely terrific to see this machine spring into life."

Hermann Hauser's quiet enthusiasm is infectious as I found when I recently witnessed the first successful test of Acorn's new speech synthesiser. As the BBC micro began to give voice "One .. two .. three .." one Acorn engineer was unable to contain himself: "This is much better than we've ever had — it must be the only British English-speaking computer there's ever been."

Predictably, perhaps, the people who brought you the BBC computer are now working on the BBC computer voice. Instead of the Detroit Dalek sound favoured by previous chips Acorn has employed a disembodied Kenneth Kendall to declare "This is an Acorn computer" much as he might have intoned "This is the nine o'clock news".

By October, Acorn will be selling an add-on Kenneth Kendall-speak ROM and speech processor for the BBC machine. The first unit will voice letters, numbers, keyboard symbols and commonly-used commands. Later Acorn will release a more comprehensive allophone package about which the engineer was even more enthusiastic: "Allophone speech will have inflections as well — it will be really amazing."

Hermann Hauser describes the advantages in more measured tones:

"You can concatenate allophones to make any utterance in the English language."

An English language course was what first persuaded Hermann Hauser to leave the attractions of his family's wine business in Austria and come to Cambridge. Although he went back to Vienna to take a physics degree, he soon returned to Cambridge to complete a PhD in solid-state physics at the Cavendish laboratory.

Motivated by an urge "to find out what makes the world tick — in its innermost workings" Hauser developed an interest in artificial intelligence.

Some of Acorn's current ventures involve artificial-intelligence techniques, but Hauser's first venture was more mundane. After persuading Chris Curry to leave Science of Cambridge in 1978, the two of them set up first CPU and then Acorn Computers.

"The first thing we did was a consultancy job for a fruit machine manufacturer". Hauser soon found that although it was easy to make the one-arm bandit do what you wanted, it was difficult to prevent it paying up when it should not: "It lives in a very cruel environment — people bang it and throw beer at it and try to fool it." Eventually Hauser had to build in a VHF radio to detect sparks into life."

'Very much an Apple and Pet competitor and beyond'

"so that if anyone walked up to it with a spark gun it would switch the machine off and reset it".

Meanwhile Sinclair was having great success with his Mk14 hobby computer. Once 10,000 had been sold Hauser decided that "the so-called consultancy work we were doing for other people we might as well do for ourselves".

Acorn's first machine, the System 1 was "way above the Mk14 — rather more compact but still aimed at the hobby market. We were in a very exciting field. Everyone knew that whatever the market was going to do, it wasn't going to shrink."

The first sign that micros would become more than hobbyists' toys was when Newbury Laboratories first announced plans for the NewBrain in 1980. Acorn responded within six months by producing the Atom.

Such speed was possible because "at that time the sums needed to develop new machines were not very high and the marketing concept was right thanks to Chris Curry. Also

Acorn works effectively as a team".

"During the development of the Atom, schedules were very tight — the whole design team would take a break about 7pm and discuss things over dinner together then go back and work till 10 or 11pm."

At one of these brainstorming sessions the team heatedly discussed what features they would like to see in the Atom's successor — at that time tentatively called the Proton.

"All these prima donnas in the design department had very strong

'Sinclair is comparing chalk and cheese'

ideas of what they wanted. One wanted a double-processor system, another said: 'It can all be done on a single processor'. Andy Hopper said it had to be a 16-bit machine. Chris Curry said: 'Boys, whatever you do don't make it more than £300.'"

There seemed to be no way to reconcile all these conflicting demands until the idea of a self-contained but infinitely extendable system was suggested. "The tube solved our problems — everyone could have all they wanted and more. We could start with an inexpensive 6502-based machine and then make a second processor and eventually a 16-bit extension available. We had a good drink after that and got rather self-congratulatory."

Soon afterwards the BBC came along and the race was on to turn the idea of the Proton into a working BBC prototype. Hauser rejects Sinclair's criticism of the BBC deal.

"He seems to have a terrible chip on his shoulder about this because he was not the chosen one. The BBC used us because they came on the Monday with the specifications they wanted and returned on the Friday and saw a working prototype."

"I defy anybody else in this country to build a completely new 32K computer that quickly. "We employed the fastest gun in Cambridge — called Ramany Banerjee — not only is he an excellent designer, he can also wire wrap faster than other people can call out the connections."

Hauser is not afraid of Dragons — or for that matter of Spectrums or any other new micros: "None of them is expandable in the same way as the BBC — that market will be adequately dealt with by the Electron".

"The BBC is very much an Apple and Pet competitor — and in fact beyond that because of the 16-bit extension. It is a very advanced design and we do not see any computers with these features

appearing for another year or so. A very useful extension offering Z-80 and CP/M will be available in the autumn and the 16032, 16-bit extension by the end of the year".

The 16032 is really exciting — you can go up to megabytes of RAM, you can run the Unix operating system and big languages such as Fortran, Cobol and PL-1."

"Sinclair is the only one who has enough arrogance to compare the BBC computer with his own. He is comparing chalk with cheese and it is based on his own exceptional arrogance rather than the facts.

"We thought the appropriate way of dealing with this was to produce a machine which shows him how it is really done. "You get these quantum leaps in electronics — we will leapfrog Clive Sinclair with technology. The Electron will have twice as much ROM, twice as much RAM and an uncommitted logic array (ULA) three times as big as the Spectrum's."

Hauser attributes Clive Sinclair's prominence to his public relations: "He has a remarkable machinery for dealing with the press — second to none in our field. It is quite remarkable the way he fights with this weapon. Despite his claims, his machine is not very complex — whereas ours exploits RAM, ROM and ULA technology to the full. We

ACORN

do not know of any other company that is capable of doing it. The Electron is right at the cutting edge of technology."

One of the penalties of being on the cutting edge of technology seems to be production difficulties. When the subject of Acorn enthusiasts who have grown old waiting for their BBC micros is raised, Hauser smiles: "We've learnt our lesson." The only lesson learnt by the tens of thousands still waiting for Spectrums and BBC model Bs might be never to trust the word of a micro company — so how does Hermann Hauser



INTERVIEW



N IN A NUTSHELL

explain the late-delivery problem?

"It is always very difficult to predict the exact numbers people will order, and you can only predict to within a factor of two or three — if you estimate too low you have serious delivery problems — if too high you can go bust because you've ordered too many components.

"We are the only company in this field which designs its own ULAs. This allowed us to produce a computer as versatile as the BBC because we were able to milk the Ferranti processor — but it also meant that we had difficulties in

high-volume production because the yield was too low. There were limitations of the Ferranti processor that neither we nor they knew about.

How does Acorn intend avoiding these problems with the Electron? "We are now of a size which allows us to pick our subcontractors with care — if they say something will arrive in June you can bet it will.

"The chip that we are doing for the Electron is a very much more cautious approach to ULA design — there won't be any problems with the ULA."

Acorn has been accused of profiteering from the delays by raising BBC prices. Hauser answers: "If you look at the specification of this machine it is still too cheap." As for the backlog for model Bs: "I know we have made promises before but we are now in really high-volume production."

Hauser praises Sinclair for trying to develop new storage devices. "The Microdrive heralds a new generation of microfloppies," but then he qualifies this: "Although once again Sinclair is cultivating much better public relations than the other companies, I think he has got it wrong — it is unwise at the

moment to go for a non-standard drive."

Hauser expects the Microdrive to become obsolete quickly because of a lack of real random access. "There will be a standard 3.5in. or 3in. drive which will be produced in world-wide quantities, and will be not only be less expensive but will also provide the facilities the Microdrive

'The Electron is right at the cutting edge of technology'

lacks." Hauser expects Acorn to be selling its own version of this drive by next Easter.

One of the fruits of Acorn's collaboration with the BBC was the language for the BBC Micro. Hermann Hauser hopes that BBC Basic will become as much of a standard as BBC English.

"No other Basic in our field supports structures which is important if you want to teach good programming. It is very advantageous to split the program into blocks and debug them individually

so you can say: 'Now I know this works I can go on to the next one'."

Nor is this the only advantage Hauser claims: "Our Basic runs between four and 10 times faster than anybody else's — in particular Sinclair's. As a result you can write programs in Basic which other people have to write in machine code."

Hauser does not believe that Sinclair's Basic has become the standard by virtue of sheer numbers: "There are more people using ZX-81 Basic — but the question really is does one want to standardise on the lowest common denominator. It would be wrong to home in on a standard which leaves out essential elements in the language."

Another spin-off from the BBC deal was Acorn's involvement in setting a telesoftware format which may become the U.K. standard.

Acorn seems determined to maintain a broad range of skills: "We've hardware expertise, software expertise, local-area networks, chip design, all in-house." The company plans to launch a phenomenal number of products over the next few months. In addition to the BBC speech chip and of course the Electron, the company will be launching AcornCalc, a financial planning package, and a networking system for the BBC.

Hauser loves Cambridge but the reasons for Acorn being based there are rather more hard-headed: "The same reason that made Highway 128 in Boston and Silicon Valley what they are — spin-offs from the university — access to good graduates and computer lab facilities. If I do have a problem I can just pick up the telephone."

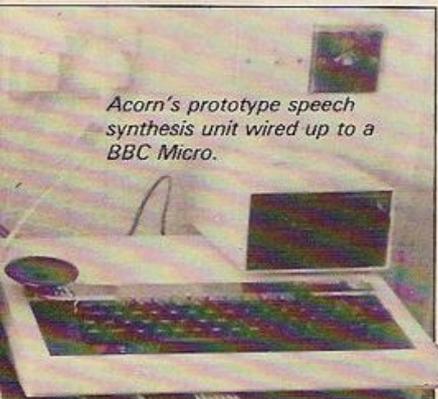
Microcomputer companies are notorious for not making use of their own technology. But even though there is no sign of a computer in Hauser's office he insists: "We do want to be different there". Plans are in hand to install a network inside Acorn.

Eventually Hauser would like to connect up his BBC at home to the office network. In the meantime: "I use it for games at home like everyone else — I try out new Acorn software — and sometimes find bugs in it that the other boys have missed. Being a physicist I use it for calculations or for working out company problems."

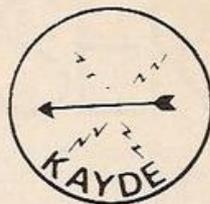
Hauser's continued interest in physics is evidenced by the choice of elementary particles as names for Acorn's computers: Atom, Proton, Electron. At the height of the delays some wit even suggested that the BBC/Proton should have been called the Quark because people had been waiting so long to see one.

So how long will we have to wait for the launch of the Electron? "The other lesson we learnt from the BBC machine is not to announce a product until you are sure you can deliver it — that's why I'm cautious and say it will be out by the end of the year." ■

Acorn's prototype speech synthesis unit wired up to a BBC Micro.



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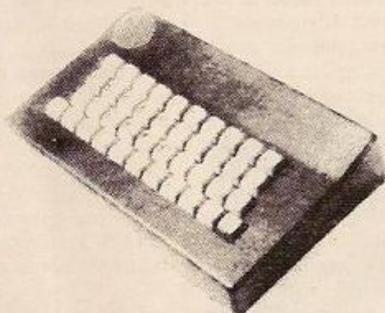
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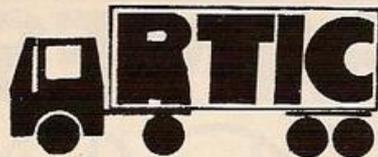


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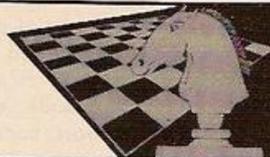
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THE DAM AT the head of the valley is under attack from an unidentified source. If the dam bursts, the water will escape and flood the valley, killing thousands. Your mission is to destroy the aggressors, code-named Nibblers, and save the dam.

The Nibbler appears on the right-hand side of the screen and moves across towards the dam on the left. To stop the Nibbler and launch your ship at the same time, you hit the space bar. When you are directly above the Nibbler, press the space bar again to drop your bomb.

If you hit the Nibbler, your score increases by one point and the dam has been saved for a little longer. But if you miss, you forfeit a point and the Nibbler lives on to destroy part of the dam. Another Nibbler will then appear on the right-hand side of the screen.

Once the dam has been totally breached, the water will escape and flood the valley, and you have failed in your mission. You are then told your score and time taken, and asked if you want to try again. Type "Y" for another game and "N" if you wish to stop — nothing else will be accepted.

If the computer has been expanded and so has extra memory you could use the user-definable graphics capability of the Vic to improve the game. If so, the following routine should be added at the end of the program, and line 3 changed to:

```
3 PRINT CHR$(14):GOSUB 1000
1000 FOR I = 0 TO 1024
1010 POKE 5120 + I, PEEK (32768 + I):NEXT I
1020 FOR I = 0 TO 1024:READ A
1030 IF A = 1 THEN 1070
1040 POKE 6144 + I, A:NEXT
1050 DATA 56, 124, 230, 3, 3, 230, 124, 56
1060 DATA 24, 60, 102, 231, 166, 24, 36, 68
1070 POKE 36869, 253:POKE 36866, PEEK
(36866) OR 128
1080 RETURN
```

If this program is used, the Pokes and Peeks will have to be changed — 60 to 128 and 62 to 129.

The main variables used in the program are:

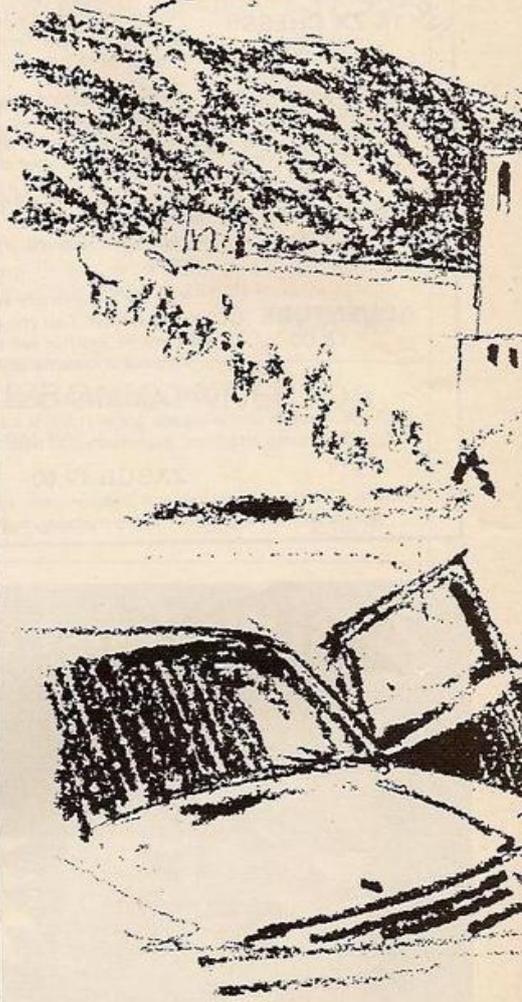
- B — position of ship
- C — position of bomb
- D — position of Nibbler
- O — highest score
- S — score

The other variables are used mainly in For — Next loops etc. Here is a more detailed explanation of the program:

- 3: switches to text mode.
- 4 to 68: print the title page. The graphic symbols are obtained by pressing shift and each of the following: NIBBLERS.
- 65: note that there are eight spaces after the cursor symbols.
- 70 to 150: print out the instructions for the game.
- 70: the graphics symbol is shift and "T".
- 80: the graphics symbol is shift and "N".
- 110: the graphics symbol is shift and "T".
- 120: the graphics symbols are shift, together with "S" and then "N".
- 130: the graphics symbol is shift and "I".
- 140: the graphics symbol is shift and "H".
- 159 to 260: construct the dam and fill the reservoir with water.
- 261 to 262: print the score and resets the timer.
- 270 to 280: set up the random position of the Nibbler.
- 290 to 294: check to see if the Nibbler is hitting the dam or the water.
- 295: turns on the sound register and vibrates screen from left to right.
- 450: if the space bar is pressed then the bomb drops, else continue moving Nibbler.
- 491 to 500: plot the falling bomb.
- 505 to 512: checks to see if bomb has hit the Nibbler or the ground. If not, then continue to plot the bomb.
- 552 to 554: explosion sound effect.
- 565 to 568: vibrate screen up and down.
- 578: restores screen to normal position.
- 590 to 616: plot the water pouring out of the dam.
- 620 to 646: print your score and the time that you lasted for.
- 620: graphics symbol is shift and "T".
- 645: graphics symbol is shift and "Y".
- 650: graphics symbol is shift and "A". Type "Y" for another go, or "N" if you wish to stop.
- 710: switches the computer back into graphics mode.

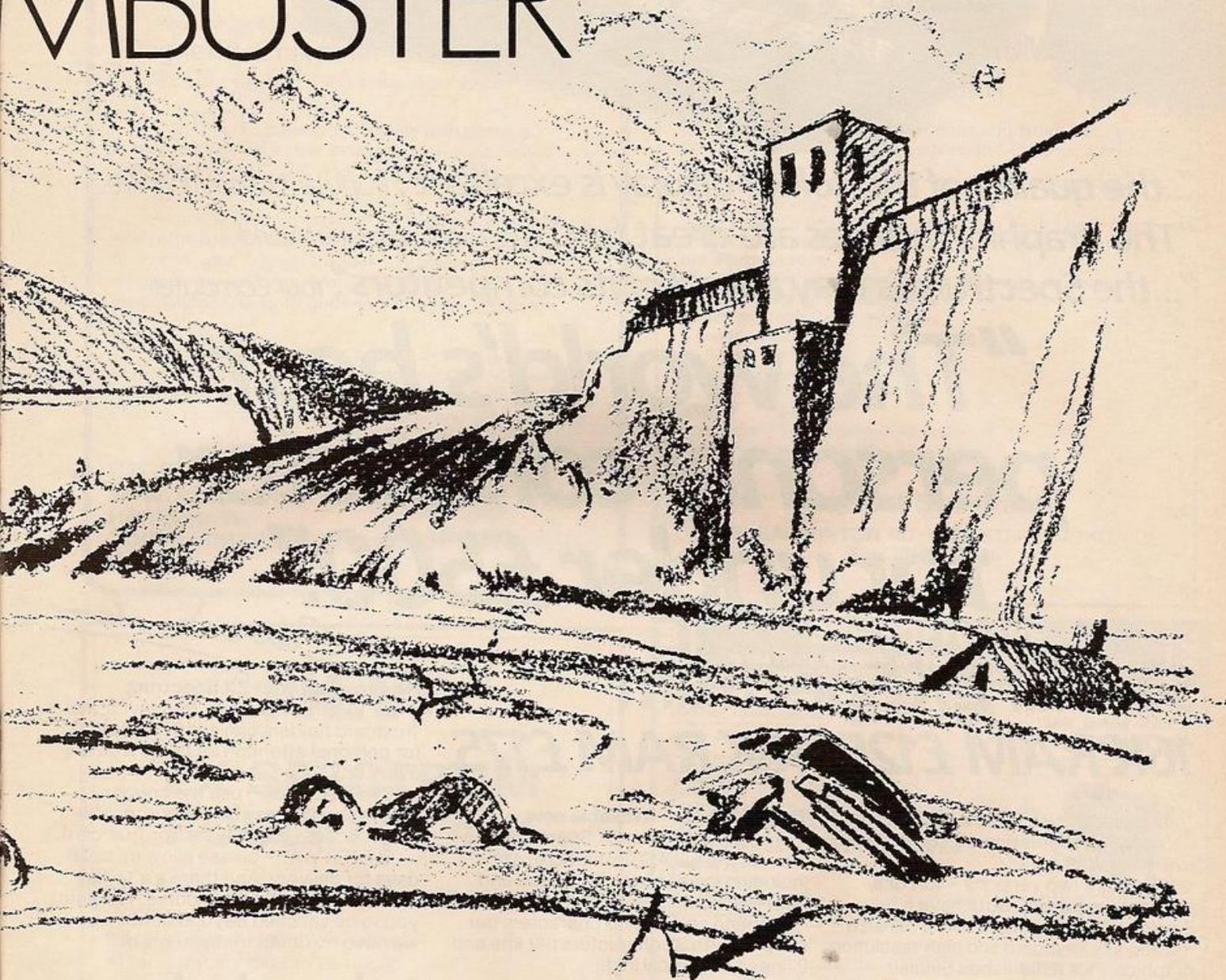
GAMES VIC DA

Can you stop the Nibblers destroying the dam? Dave Shambrook's game is for the unexpanded Vic-20.



```
0 REM NIBBLERS BY D. SHAMBROOK
1 RENCONCAT
2 PRINT"Q":O=-32
3 PRINTCHR$(14)
4 POKE36879,237:POKE36876,15
5 FORH=7680T07701:POKEH,224:NEXT
6 FORH=7702T08164:STEP22:POKEH,224:POKEH+21,224:NEXT
7 FORH=8164T08185:POKEH,224:NEXT
8 FORB=1T05
9 POKE36875,200:POKE36876,0
10 FORL=1T0500:NEXT
15 PRINT"#####":FORP=1T0200:NEXT
20 PRINT":":FORI=1T0200:NEXT
25 PRINT":":FORP=1T0200:NEXT
27 PRINT":":FORI=1T0200:NEXT
30 PRINT":":POKE36876,200:POKE36875,0:FORP=1T0200:NEXT
35 PRINT":":FORP=1T0200:NEXT
40 PRINT":":FORP=1T0200:NEXT
50 PRINT":":FORP=1T0200:NEXT
65 PRINT"#####":FORP=1T0200:NEXT
68 NEXT
69 POKE36879,25:POKE36876,0
70 PRINT"THE OBJECT OF THE GAME"
80 PRINT"IS TO HIT THE /IBBLERS"
90 PRINT"BEFORE THEY DESTROY" :PRINT
100 PRINT"THE DAM." :PRINT
110 PRINT"THE CONTROLS ARE:" :PRINT
120 PRINT"SPACE TO STOP /IBBLER" :PRINT"AND LAUNCH YOUR SHIP." :PRINT
130 PRINT"AND SPACE AGAIN TO" :PRINT"PRINT'DROP YOUR BOMB.\,F YOU "
131 PRINT"MISS YOU LOSE A POINT." :PRINT
140 PRINT"IT A KEY TO CONTINUE"
150 GETH:IFH=" " THEN150
151 POKE36879,191
155 PRINT"Q"
156 FORH=8164T08185:POKEH,224:POKEH+30720,5:NEXT
159 REH:***** *CONSTRUCT DAM* *****
165 V=12:POKE36878,15
170 R=0
180 FORB=7724T08164:STEP22
185 POKE36877,220:FORO=1T05:NEXT:POKE36877,0
190 POKEH+8,224:POKEH+0+30720,6
200 NEXTB
210 R=R+1:IFR<2THEN100
220 FORR=0T01
230 FORB=7726T08167:STEP22
235 POKE36877,220:FORO=1T05:NEXT:POKE36877,0
240 POKEH+8,102:POKEH+0+30720,0
250 NEXTB
260 NEXTR
261 PRINT"SCORE":S
262 T1="00000"
263 PRINT"#####HIGH"O
264 REH:***** *HIBBLER*** *****
270 R=INT(RND(1)*19)+1:D=7744:G4="":IF#B
280 FORP=1T0R:D=D+22:NEXT
290 IF PEEK(D)<102THENR=0:G0T0300
294 IFPEEK(D-1)=224THEN590
295 POKE36878,15:POKE36864,11:POKE36877,250:FORH=1T040:NEXT:POKE36877,0:POKE3,3
300 POKE36864,12:G0T0270
300 POKE36864,12:G0T0270
300 POKE36864,12:G0T0270
305 IFB=" " THEN400
310 GETB:IFB=" " THEN430
400 D=D-1
```

AMBUSTER



```
405 POKE36878,15:POKE36876,140:FORM=1T020:NEXT:POKE36876,0
410 FORM=1T020:NEXT
420 POKED+1,32:GOTO290
424 REM*****SHIP*****
430 FORB=7702T07723
440 POKEB,62:POKEB+30720,0
445 POKE36878,15:POKE36876,220:FORP=1T05:NEXTP:POKE36876,0
450 GETC#-IFC#="" THENH90
470 FORP=1T020:NEXTP
480 POKEB,32:NEXTB
481 GOTO380
484 REM*****DAMD*****
490 L=200
491 FORC=B+22T0B+404STEP22
495 IFB<7702T07723
496 POKE36878,5:L=L-1:POKE36876,L
500 POKEC,46:POKEC+30720,0
505 IFPEEK(C+22)=60THENS=S+1:GOTO550
510 S=S+1
512 IFPEEK(C+44)=224THENPOKE36876,0:POKEC,32:R=1:S=S-1:GOTO550
520 FORP=1T030:NEXT:POKEC,32
530 NEXT
540 POKEB,32:GOTO380
550 POKE36876,0:POKEC+22,32:POKEC,32
551 PRINT"SCORE"S
552 POKE36877,220
553 FORM=15T00STEP-1
554 POKE36878,W
555 IFR=1THENPOKE36865,37
556 FORE=1T030:NEXTE:IFR=1THENPOKE36865,39
557 FORE=1T030:NEXTE,W
558 POKE36877,0:IFR=1THENPOKE36865,38
569 FORM=BT07723
570 POKEM,62:POKEM+30720,0:POKE36878,15:POKE36876,220:FORM=1T05:NEXT:POKE36876,0
571 FORH=1T040:NEXT:POKEM,32
575 NEXT
578 IFR=1THENPOKE36865,38:GOTO290
580 GOTO270
590 FORZ=0T01:POKEZ,2,224:POKEZ+2+30720,6:NEXT:PRINTCHR$(142):POKEZ+2,223:POKEZ,30722,6
594 POKE36878,4:POKE36877,100
595 FORZ=0+24T081695TEP22:POKEZ,224:POKEZ+30720,6:NEXT
599 FORZ=0185T0DSTEP-1
600 POKEZ,224:POKEZ+30720,6
610 NEXT
620 PRINTCHR$(14):"XXXXXXXXXX THE DAM HAS BEEN":PRINT
630 PRINT"DESTROYED AND ITS ALL":PRINT
640 PRINT"YOUR TRULI!!!":PRINT
644 U=INT((TI*0.5)/60)
645 PRINT"YOU LSTED"U" SECS":PRINT
646 PRINT"WARD SCORED":PRINT:PRINT
647 IFS=OTHEROKS
650 PRINT"NOTHER GO(V,N)?":PRINT"
655 POKE36877,0
660 GETD#
670 IFD#="Y" THENPRINT"Z":S=0:GOTO70
680 IFD#="N" THENH60
700 PRINT"Z"
710 PRINTCHR$(142):POKE656,0
720 END
```


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BACKGROUND ON/OFF
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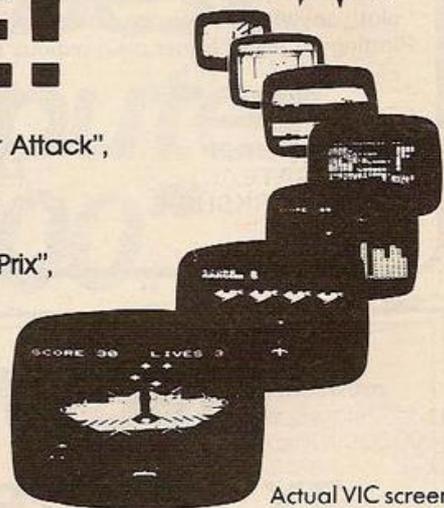
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MOST REGULAR users of typewriters and word processors have probably long felt the need for a facility somewhere between the two. It would be useful to be able to edit each line of text before it is printed, since most typing errors are noticed immediately after they are made. Justifying the right margin for neatness, but without the overheads involved in true word processing would be another boon.

Word processors are ideal for reports and such like but for the simple letter, the extra work involved in setting up files and storing text before it can be printed is a distinct nuisance.

"T" fills this gap between typewriters and word processors. Written entirely in 6502 machine-code for the Acorn Atom it is both fast and compact, filling just 767 bytes of

precious RAM. Nevertheless, it is able to support all the following functions:

- Edit before print.
- Right-margin justification.
- Adjustable line spacing.
- Key-blip routine.

The listing shows the Basic and assembler source-code version of "T". This listing has
(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

been produced with a reform programme called ABC which, among other things, produces lines of up to 254 characters. Thus when you are entering "T" you will find it necessary to break up some of the lines into two or three shorter ones. I have also included a straight hexdump of the object code and you may prefer to enter the programme in that way.

The assembler program must go into memory above #2AFF to miss the object code. Once entered it can be Run and the resulting code occupies lower text area RAM from #2800 to #2AFF. The object code can then be saved with the statement

*SAVE" T"2800 2B00 2800

and can subsequently be used by simply entering

*RUN" T"

Programme line 20 sets up the following initial parameters: line length, 70 characters; bell position, 10 from the line end; left margin, five spaces; and the default line spacing where one gap equals double. These parameters are set by the first four LDR/STA pairs, and any or all can be changed to suit your own requirements, either by altering the assembly listing or by Poking the relevant values into the object code.

Each time "T" is run brief instructions are displayed on the screen to remind the user of the key sequences to use. These are:

CTRL and | together . . .

Justify and print. The routine will not allow justification if it is not possible in one pass over the line.

CTRL and 1, 2 or 3 together . . .

Change the line spacing. This key combination can be entered at any position in the line and is effective immediately.

DELETE . . .

Delete the last character entered — the normal Atom delete.

ESC . . .

Terminate the run and return to the Basic interpreter. "T" can subsequently be restarted by Link # 2800.

RETURN . . .

The normal, unjustified Print command.

The screen display is a series of exclamation marks spaced at every fifth character position, which helps with tabulation, and a line terminator, |. It is essential to note that the line you enter will be printed automatically if the terminator is reached.

To generate capitals, the Shift, or Lock, key must be depressed. Capitals are displayed on the screen as inverse characters, which is the opposite of normal Atom printer practice.

Each time a key is pressed a blip is generated through the Atom's loudspeaker, providing a form of audio feedback for the typist. The tone of the blip rises a set number of characters from the end of the line — the bell position — as a warning.

All the normal Print control codes can be used with care, such as CTRL N for large print and CTRL 4 for overprinting. Since control codes occupy a character position in the buffer, they are indicated on the screen by a grey graphics figure inserted into the line of text displayed.

```

XLIST
10F,A=#2800 TO#2AFF;?A=#00;N.;DIMLL(27);F.A=0 TO27;LL(A)=-1;N.;F.A=0 TO1;P=#2
800
20C;LL8LDA#270;STA#82;LDA#210;STA#83;LDA#25;STA#81;LDA#201;STA#86;LDA#202;JSR#F
FF4;LDX#50;LDA#20
30;LL22JSR#FFF4;DEX;BNELL22;LDA#20D;JSR#FFF4;LDA#203;JSR#FFF4;JSRLL21;LDA#202
;JSR#FFF4;LDY#82;LDA#200
40;LL23STA#2AF;Y;DEY;BNELL23
50;LL15LDA#2C0;STA#84;INC#208;INC#208;JSR#FD69;LDY#82;LDA#21D;STA#800
0;Y;LDY#20;STY#65;LDA#21
60;LL9PHA;TYA;CLC;ADC#205;CMP#82;BPLLL8;TAY;PLA;STA#800;Y;JMPLL9
70;LL8LDY#82
80;LL20JSR#FF6E;PHA;TYA;PHA;LDA#25;TAY
90;LL18STA#2003;LDX#84
100;LL17DEX;BNELL17;EOR#01;INY;BPLLL13;PLA;TAY;PLA;PHA;SEC;SBC#11;BNELL25;SE
C;SBC#03;BPLLL25;PLA;SEC;SBC#11;STA#86;JMPLL20
110;LL25PLA;CMP#18;BNELL1;DEC#208;DEC#208;DEC#208;LDA#203;JSR#FFF4;LDA#20D;JS
R#FFF4;RTS
120;LL1CMP#7F;BNELL4;INY;LDA#200;STA#2AF;Y;JMPLL2
130;LL4CMP#20;BNELL19;INC#65
140;LL15CMP#20;BNELL5;LDA#200;LDY#01
150;LL5PHA;SEC;SBC#40;BNELL7;PLA;EOR#20;PHA
160;LL7PLA;CMP#1D;BNELL14;CPY#65;BPLLL20;STY#80;INY
170;LL13LDA#2AF;Y;PHA;TYA;SEC;SBC#80;TAY;PLA;STA#2AF;Y;CMP#20;BNELL12;INY;S
TA#2AF;Y;DEC#80;BNELL12;LDY#00;JMPLL11
180;LL2JMPLL20
190;LL12INY;TYA;CLC;ADC#80;TAY;JMPLL13
200;LL14PHA;SEC;SBC#20;BPLLL27;LDA#20D;JSR#FFF4
210;LL27PLA;STA#2AF;Y;CPY#83;BNELL16;LDX#80;STX#84
220;LL16DEX;BNELL2
230;LL11DEC#208;DEC#208;DEC#208;LDA#21;JSR#FFF4;LDX#86;BEQLL26;LDA#20D
240;LL24JSR#FFF4;DEX;BNELL24
250;LL26LDY#82;LDX#01;LDA#200
260;LL10JSR#FFF4;DEX;BNELL10
270;LL3LDA#2AF;Y;JSR#FFF4;DEY;BNELL3;LDA#20D;JSR#FFF4;LDY#82;LDA#200
280;LL6STA#2AF;Y;DEY;BNELL6;LDA#206;JSR#FFF4;JMPLL15
290;LL21JSR#F7D1;J
300;P=#00;P=P+1;P="ATOM IS NOW CONFIGURED AS AN";P=P+L.(P)+1;?P=#A;P=P+1;P="
INTELLIGENT TYPEWRITER";P=P+L.(P)+1;?P=#A;P=P+1;P="KEY EFFECT
";P=P+L.(P)+1;?P=#A;P=P+1;P="RETURN. NORMAL LINE PRINTING";P=P+L.(P)+
1;?P=#A;P=P+1
310;P=" CTRL + | JUSTIFY AND PRINT"
320;P=P+L.(P)+1;?P=#A;P=P+1;P=" DELETE. ERASE CHARACTER"
330;P=P+L.(P)+1;?P=#A;P=P+1;P=" ESC. TERMINATE PROGRAMME";P=P+L.(P)+1;?P=
#A;P=P+1;P=" CTRL + N CHANGE LINE SPACING";P=P+L.(P)+1;?P=#A;P=P+1;P="
(WHERE N=1,2 OR 3);P=P+L.(P)+1;?P=#A;P=P+1;P="POSITION PAPER, PRESS
A KEY"
340;P=P+L.(P)+1
350;L.NDP;JSR#FF6E;RTS;J
360;P.*****"P"&P"/";N./L1.LL2;E.

```

>RUN
START#2800
END#2800

2800	A9	46	85	82	A9	A	85	83	A9	5	85	81	A9	1	85	86
2810	A9	2	20	F4	FF	A2	50	A9	20	F4	FF	CA	D8	FA	A9	
2820	D	20	F4	FF	A9	3	20	F4	FF	20	6C	29	A9	2	20	F4
2830	FF	A4	82	A9	0	99	AF	2A	88	D8	FA	A2	C8	86	84	EE
2840	8	2	EE	8	2	EE	8	2	20	69	FD	A4	82	A9	10	99
2850	0	80	A0	0	84	85	A9	21	48	98	10	69	5	C5	82	10
2860	8	A0	68	99	0	80	4C	58	28	A4	82	20	E6	FF	48	98
2870	48	A9	65	A8	8D	3	80	A6	84	CA	D8	FD	49	1	C8	10
2880	F3	68	A8	68	48	38	E9	11	30	E	38	E9	3	10	9	68
2890	38	E9	11	85	86	4C	68	28	68	C9	18	D8	14	CE	8	2
28A0	CE	8	2	CE	8	2	A9	3	20	F4	FF	A9	0	20	F4	FF
28B0	68	C9	7F	D8	9	C8	A9	0	99	AF	2A	4C	0	29	C9	20
28C0	D8	2	E6	85	C9	D	D8	4	A9	0	A0	1	48	38	E9	40
28D0	30	4	68	49	20	48	68	C9	1D	D8	31	C4	85	10	8C	84
28E0	80	C8	89	AF	2A	48	98	38	E5	80	A8	68	99	AF	2A	C9
28F0	28	D8	10	C8	99	AF	2A	C6	80	D8	8	A0	0	4C	26	29
2900	4C	68	28	C8	98	18	65	80	A0	4C	E2	28	48	38	E9	20
2910	10	5	A9	AD	20	F4	FF	68	99	AF	2A	C4	83	D8	4	A2
2920	88	86	84	88	D8	DA	CE	8	2	CE	8	2	CE	8	2	A9
2930	15	20	F4	FF	A6	86	F0	8	A9	D	20	F4	FF	CA	D8	FA
2940	A4	82	A6	81	A9	20	28	F4	FF	CA	D8	FA	89	AF	2A	20
2950	F4	FF	89	D8	F7	A9	D	20	F4	FF	A4	82	A9	0	99	AF
2960	2A	88	D8	FA	A9	6	20	F4	FF	4C	38	28	D1	F7	C	
2970	41	54	4F	4D	20	49	53	20	4E	4F	57	20	43	4F	4E	4E
2980	49	47	55	52	45	44	20	41	53	20	41	4E	D	A	49	4E
2990	54	45	4C	4C	49	47	45	4E	54	20	54	59	50	45	57	52
29A0	49	54	45	52	D	A	A	20	20	48	45	59	20	20	20	20
29B0	20	20	20	20	20	20	45	46	45	43	54	D	A	A	A	20
29C0	52	45	54	55	52	4E	2E	20	20	4E	4F	52	40	41	4C	
29D0	20	4C	49	4E	45	20	58	52	49	4E	54	49	4E	47	D	A
29E0	20	43	54	52	4C	20	28	20	5D	20	20	4A	55	53	54	49
29F0	45	59	20	41	4E	44	20	58	52	49	4E	54	D	A	20	44
2A00	45	4C	45	45	54	45	2E	20	20	45	52	41	53	45	20	43
2A10	48	41	52	41	43	54	45	52	D	A	20	45	53	43	2E	20
2A20	20	20	20	20	20	54	45	52	4D	49	4E	41	54	43	20	50
2A30	52	4F	47	52	41	4D	4D	45	D	A	20	43	54	52	4C	20
2A40	28	28	4E	20	43	48	41	4E	47	45	20	4C	49	4E	45	
2A50	20	53	50	41	43	49	4E	47	D	A	20	20	20	20	20	20
2A60	20	20	20	20	20	57	48	45	52	45	20	4E	3D	31	2C	
2A70	32	20	4F	52	20	33	29	D	A	A	70	4F	53	49	54	49
2A80	4F	4E	20	58	41	58	45	52	2C	20	58	52	45	53	53	20
2A90	41	20	48	45	59	D	EA	20	E6	FF	68	0	0	0	0	0
2AA0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2AB0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2AC0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2AD0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2AE0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2AF0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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2 PHONE	42		35			
3 GAS			62			31
4 SELECT		43		35		
5 CAR	63	71	65	61	70	65
6 INSUR.	12	12	12	12	12	12
7 RATES			235			
8						
9						
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THE PERSONAL COMPUTER GUIDE TIM HARTNELL

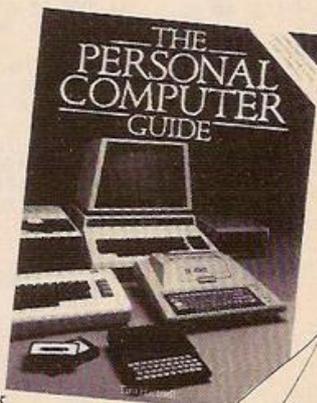
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If you want to live to fly another mission, you will have to use your B-52's high-explosive bomb-load to save you. S A Nicholls puts you in the bomb-aimer's seat with his machine-code ZX-81 program.

YOU ARE AT the controls of a B-52 bomber which is rapidly losing altitude. Your only hope of a safe landing is to level the ground beneath you by shooting away the towers which block your path. Survival depends on clearing a safe landing strip for your bomber.

The game is in machine code and has been written for the 1K ZX-81. It is only suitable for a ZX-81 with less than 3.25K RAM. The display occupies the bottom 15 lines of the screen, and is of the wrap-around type. That means the aeroplane is on screen at all times. It does not disappear on reaching the right-hand edge only to reappear moments later complete on the left-hand side as in some machine-code programs.

The jet appears at the top left of the display with 55 shots displayed on its body. The shots can be fired at any time by pressing any key except shift, and may be fired singly or in a salvo depending on the length of time for which the key is depressed.

Point of contact

The shots travel at twice the speed of the plane in a 45° downward direction and on hitting a tower will destroy it from the point of contact to the ground. The counter on the side of the B-52 will count down with each shot fired. To simulate the jet propulsion, the

exhaust is changed from a hyphen to an asterisk with each move of the aircraft. The towers are random height and random characters to give a different game every time.

The program is written for a line 1 Rem statement containing 287 zeros. When you have written this Rem statement, enter the following hexadecimal-loader program.

```
10 LET X = 16514
20 LET A$ = ""
30 IF A$ = "" THEN INPUT A$
40 IF A$ = "S" THEN STOP
50 POKE X, 16 * CODE A$ + CODE A$ (2) - 476
60 PRINT AT 11,7;X; "SPC"; A$(1 to 2)
70 LET X = X + 1
80 LET A$ = A$ (3 to)
90 GO TO 30
RUN (IN FAST)
```

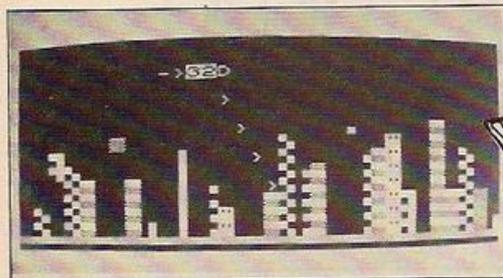
You can now enter the hexadecimal codes as in the listing, either in pairs or blocks, i.e., 80 Newline — 80 Newline — 92 Newline or 8080922121A90100 Newline and so on. Remember there are no spaces between the codes. The hexadecimal-loader program will give a display of the last address and code entered so that you can check the listing as you enter it.

I prefer to run it in fast mode because the screen flicker does give an indication that an entry has been made without having to look up from the list to check.

After the last entry, at address 16800, enter S to end. Now type the only line of Basic necessary:

```
10 RAND USR 16520
```

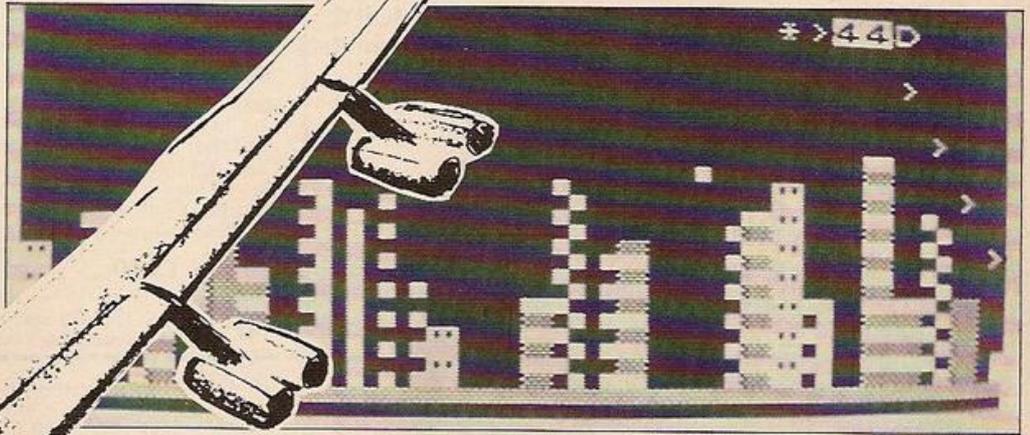
and delete lines 10 to 90 as these are no longer required. The ROM subroutines used are located at the same address in both the old and new 8K ROMs.



16514	80 80 92		Rocket data
	21 21 A9		
16520	01 00 07	LD BC,0700	Print black background
	CD F5 08	PRINT AT	starting at
	11 C0 01	LD DE,01C0	line 7.
	3E 80	LD A,80	
	D7	RST 10	
	1B	DEC DE	
	7A	LD A,D	
	B3	OR E	
16537	20 F8	JRNZ, F8	
	06 20	LD B,20	Print last line grey/black.
	3E 8A	LD A,8A	
	D7	RST 10	
	10 FD	DJNZ, FD	
16544	ED 5B 33 40	LD DE,(4033)	Random height
	2A 32 40	LD HL,(4032)	for towers.
	19	ADD HL,DE	
	22 32 40	LD(4032),HL	
	7C	LD A,H	
	E6 07	AND 07	
	C6 0D	ADD A,0D.	
	47	LD B,A	
	C5	PUSH BC	
	CD F5 08	PRINT AT	Start printing towers with random characters.
	3A 32 40	LD A,(4032)	
	E6 07	AND 07	
	C6 04	ADD A,04	
	D7	RST 10	
	C1	POP BC	

	78	LD A,B	
	FE 14	CP 14	Finished tower?
	28 03	JRZ, 03	
	04	INC B	
	18 EB	JR, EB	
	79	LD A,C	
	FE 1F	CP 1F	Finished 32 towers?
	28 03	JRZ, 03	
	0C	INC C	
	18 D2	JR D2	
16590	01 00 08	LD BC,0800	Initial rocket
16593	C5	PUSH BC	Store it.
	CD F5 08	PRINT AT	Print rocket data.
	11 82 40	LD DE,4082	
	01 06 00	LD BC,0006	
	CD 6B 0B	PRINT STRING	
16606	2A 10 40	LD HL,(4010)	Scan screen from bottom until rocket found.
	11 21 00	LD DE,0021	
	2B	DEC HL	
	E5	PUSH HL	
	7E	LD A,(HL)	
16615	FE A9	CP A9	Found rocket?
16617	20 0E	JRNZ, 0E	
	23	INC HL	
	7E	LD A,(HL)	Check next screen position for tower.
	FE 76	CP 76	
	28 FA	JRZ, FA	
	FE 80	CP 80	
	28 29	JRZ, 29	
	E1	POP HL	If tower then go to crash display. 16781
	C3 8D 41	JP, 418D	
16633	FE 92	CP 92	Found shot?
	20 1E	JRNZ 1E	
	36 80	LD (HL) 80	If yes—erase.
	23	INC HL	Check next column for end of line
	7E	LD A(HL)	

B-52



BOMB-RUN

```

FE 76 CP 76
28 FA JRZ FA If 'next' column is
FE 8A CP 8A not re print shot
28 12 JRZ 12
19 ADD HL DE Move down one
7E LD A (HL) line and check
FE 80 CP 80 for black square.
28 0A JRZ 0A Yes? Goto print.
FE 8A CP 8A If base then
28 08 JRZ 08 skip print
36 80 LD (HL)80 Erase tower down
19 ADD HL DE to base line
7E LD A (HL) (must be tower)
18 F6 JR F6
36 92 LD (HL) 92 Re print shot
E1 POP HL Get original shot
    
```

```

3C INC A
28 30 JRZ 30
16701 19 ADD HL,DE Create shot on
7E LD A,(HL) screen below
FE 80 CP 80 front of rocket.
28 0A JRZ 0A If position is top
FE 8A CP 8A of tower then
28 08 JRZ 08 erase tower.
36 80 LD (HL)80
19 ADD HL,DE
7E LD A,(HL)
18 F6 JR F6
36 92 LD (HL),92 Print shot.
16719 21 86 40 LD HL,4086 Reduce shots
7E LD A,(HL) counter on rocket
FE 1C CP 1C body. (part of
20 05 JRNZ 05 rocket data).
36 25 LD (HL),25
28 DEC HL
18 F6 JR F6
3D DEC A
77 LD (HL),A
FE 1C CP 1C
20 0B JRNZ 0B
28 DEC HL
7E LD A,(HL)
FE 1C CP 1C
20 05 JRNZ 05
3E 01 LD A, 01 If no shots left
32 3C 40 LD (403C),A then load 403C,1.
16749 C1 POP BC Get rocket position
0C INC C and move it to
79 LD A,C next screen
FE 1A CP 1A position.
20 07 JRNZ 07
78 LD A,B
FE 14 CP 14 Check landed?
28 1F JRZ 1F If yes go to 16792
18 07 JR 07
FE 20 CP 20
20 03 JRNZ 03
0E 00 LD C,00
04 INC B
79 LD A,C Change rocket flame
E6 01 AND 01 from - to * to - etc
C6 96 AND A,96 with each move of
32 83 40 LD (4083),A rocket.
C3 D1 40 JP 40D1 Goto 16593.
16781 C1 POP BC Get rocket position
CD F5 08 PRINT AT
06 06 LD B,06 Overprint 6 *'s
3E 97 LD A,97
D7 RST 10
10 FD DJNZ, FD
16792 3E 21 LD A,21 Reset counter
32 85 40 LD (4085),A
32 86 40 LD (4086),A
16800 C9 RET Return to BASIC
BASIC 10 RAND USR 16520
    
```

```

18 C6 JR C6 posn. and goto next.
16670 E1 POP HL Reset stack.
16671 06 04 LD B, 04 Delay
0B DEC BC
78 LD A,B
B1 OR C
20 FB JRNZ, FB
16678 3A 3E 40 LD A,(403E) Scan screen twice
3C INC A to move shot at
32 3E 40 LD (403E),A twice speed of
CB 47 BIT 0,A rocket.
20 AD JRNZ, AD
16689 3A 3C 40 LD A,(403C) Check shots left?
3D DEC A
28 36 JRZ 36
16695 3A 25 40 LD A,(4025) Check key pressed?
    
```


ZX81

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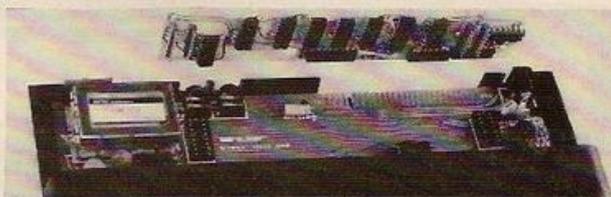
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* Reviewed in ZX Computing Aug/Sept 1982 and Popular Computing Weekly 22/7/82.

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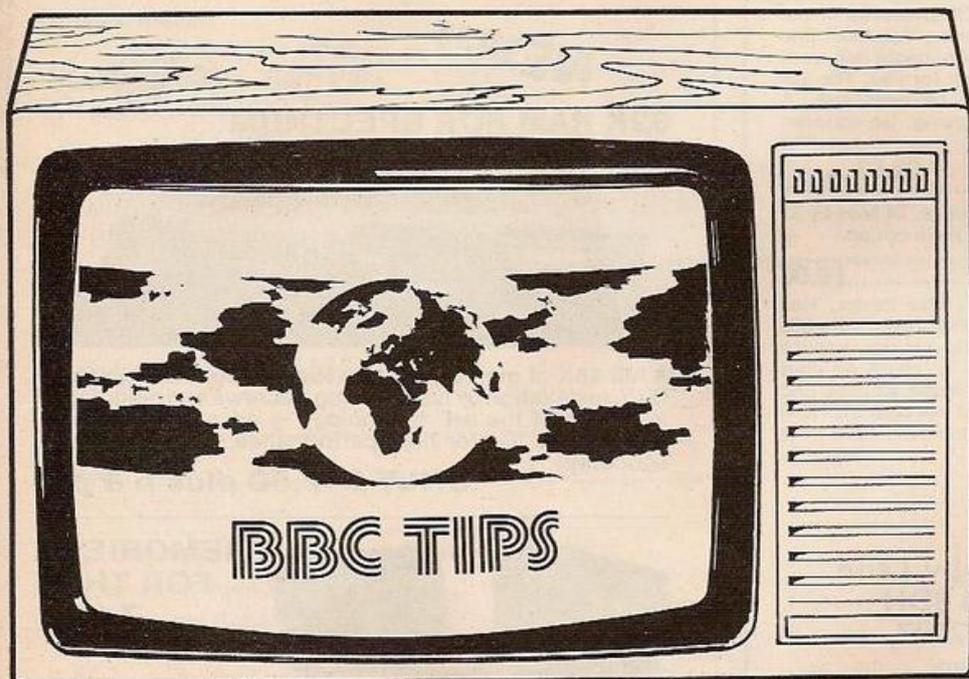
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YC8

The BBC *User Guide* seems somewhat inscrutable when it comes to defining some of the listed commands. Mark Holmes fills in the gaps with details of the operating-system calls. And for readers interested in creating their own graphics, Ian Thomas takes us on a tour of the BBC's special effects department.



USER-D

THE MANY POWERFUL routines built into the BBC Micro's operating system can be used for spectacular effects. One of these functions enables you to define characters to resemble anything you desire. This means that it is possible to display graphics in any mode — except for the teletext one.

This is very useful when writing a graphics game which is required to be relatively fast. The Print Tab function displays many individual graphic characters, such as space invaders, whereas the Plot command has to Plot many individual dots to build up a single character. One disadvantage of using defined characters for graphics is that all the graphics have to be in a single colour.

Any character with a code between 224 and 255 can be defined by using the VDU 23 command. VDU 23 is followed by the code of the character to be defined and by eight numbers which, in binary, represent the dark and light dots of the character. The first of the eight numbers represents the top row of the character and the eighth number represents the bottom row. Therefore the character has an eight-by-eight dot matrix.

The easiest way to find these eight numbers is to take a grid of eight by eight squares and

CALLING THE OPERA

HIGH ON THE list of the *User Guide's* inadequacies is its lack of information on the various calls to the operating system via its command-line interpreter. I studied version 0.10 of the operating system stored in EPROM to glean the details of the system commands.

The version of the operating system resident in a machine may be checked by typing in

```
*FX0
```

to which the computer will respond with the operating-system version number and its storage medium.

If you examine the operating-system code, you will see that the following commands will be recognised by the command-line interpreter.

```
*CAT
*DISC
*DISK
*DEBUG
*EXEC
*FX
*KEY
*LOAD
*MOTOR
*NOTAPE
*OPT
*RUN
*SAVE
*SPOOL
*TAPE
*TV
```

Some of these commands are adequately described in the *User Guide* but many will be new

to most users. The full set of commands indicates the care and consideration which obviously went into the design of the micro and its operating system.

The commands *Disc, *Disk and *Net clearly allude to the switching in of expansion options available. When these commands are typed in, they return with a message reporting the non-availability of these filing systems. *Notape switches out the tape filing system. After typing in this command, any attempt to manipulate tape files will cause the "No filing system available" message to be printed out.

The *Exec command is described in the *User Guide* and allows a text file on tape to be read in via the screen just as if it had been typed in at the keyboard. What is not mentioned is the complementary command *Spool which allows text files to be created. This command causes all text displayed on the screen to be written to a tape file which, when *Executed, will repeat that output. For example:

```
10 *SPOOL"KEYS"
20 PRINT""KEYORUN | M"
30 PRINT""KEY1LIST | M"
40 PRINT""KEY2VDU7 | M"
50 PRINT""KEY3WAKE UP"
60 PRINT""KEY10WHO PRESSED BREAK"
70 *SPOOL
```

The *Spool closes the current output file and so winds up the output file "Keys".

Having created the text files saving your

favourite soft key definitions, they may be "loaded" by typing in

```
*EXEC"KEYS"
```

The *Spool command may also be used to save a typing session or a program listing which appears as screen output. For instance, using the previous example in program memory, type in the following

```
*SPOOL"KEYSPROG"
LIST
```

to which the computer responds with a listing of the program.

```
*SPOOL
```

*Execution of this file will retype in the program. A slight element of untidiness emerges with this example when the List and *Spool commands generate syntax errors.

One of the great beauties of this facility is that subroutines, or procedures, and functions likely to be useful in a number of programs can be stored on tape in this form and entered into each program as required.

To close a file created by the *Spool command

```
CLOSE#0
```

may be used instead of *Spool. Close#0 will close all output files currently active and may be used as the output terminator in the previous examples.

The 50 or more *FX commands are followed by a number and optionally a pair of parameters. The *FX command is an elegant way of calling subroutines from the operating

DEFINED GRAPHICS

Program 1.

```

10 FOR I=255 TO 243 STEP-1
20 READ A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H
30 VDU23,I,A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H
40 NEXT I
50 MODE 5
60 PRINTTAB(6,12);CHR$(255);CHR$(254);CHR$(253);CHR$(252);CHR$(251);CHR$(250);CHR$(249);CHR$(248);CHR$(247)
70 FOR I=1 TO 8
80 PRINTTAB(6+I,13)CHR$(255)
90 NEXT I
100 A#="CHR$(243)+" "+CHR$(243)+" "+CHR$(243)+" "+CHR$(243)
110 PRINTTAB(6,14)A#
120 PRINTTAB(7,15)A#
130 PRINTTAB(6,16)A#
140 PRINTTAB(7,17)A#
150 FOR I=1 TO 8
160 PRINTTAB(6+I,18)CHR$(244)
170 NEXT I
180 PRINTTAB(6,19)CHR$(249);CHR$(248);CHR$(247);CHR$(246);CHR$(245);CHR$(244);CHR$(243);CHR$(242);CHR$(241);CHR$(240);CHR$(239)
190 DATA 0,90,126,60,60,60,126,0
200 DATA 0,8,28,46,126,46,14,0
210 DATA 0,24,52,60,24,60,126,0
220 DATA 0,90,60,24,24,60,126,0
230 DATA 0,24,60,24,90,126,126,0
240 DATA 0,0,24,60,60,24,60,0
250 DATA 255,165,129,195,195,195,129,255

```

```

260 DATA 255,247,227,209,129,209,241,255
270 DATA 255,231,203,195,231,195,129,255
280 DATA 255,165,195,231,231,195,129,255
290 DATA 255,231,195,231,165,129,129,255
300 DATA 255,255,231,195,195,231,195,255
310 DATA 255,255,255,255,255,255,255,255
1000 REM COPYRIGHT (C) IAN THOMAS 1982

```

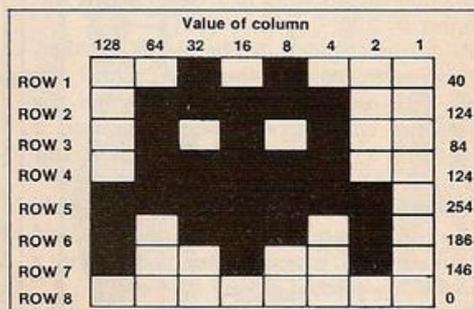


Figure 1.

draw your character on this. Start with the top row of eight squares. Add 128 for a dot in the first column, 64 for a dot in the second column, 32 in the third, right the way to 1 for a dot in the eighth column. Repeat this process for each row of eight, and you will have the

eight numbers for the VDU command. Figure 1 shows this process for the space invader to be used in program 2.

For this invader to be character 255 the command is:
VDU 23,255,40,124,84,124,254,186,146,0

Here is a simple program to illustrate this:

```

10 MODE 5
20 VDU 23,255,40,124,84,124,254,186,146,0
30 PRINT TAB(10,15) CHR$(255)

```

If you enter and run this program you should see a space invader appear in the centre of the screen. Try changing the last eight numbers in the VDU command to create some of your own characters.

In line 30 of the program the Chr\$ function is used to Print the character, but this is not vital. Instead of using Chr\$, the program could be run without line 30 and the character could be printed by:

```
PRINT CHR$(255)
```

Line 30 could now be entered, but instead of the Chr\$(255) quotation marks could be used, and the character could be copied into the in by the cursor control and copy keys. The line would now read:

```
30 PRINT TAB(10,15)""
```

where the asterisk represents the character which has been defined. Unfortunately the character definitions are not remembered when the program is saved, so the command must appear within the program, and must not be erased once the character has been defined.

Program 1 uses character definition to create a complete set of chess graphics, printing them out as it does so. Program 2 is a simple Space Invaders game which uses defined characters mainly because ordinary graphics and Plotting would be much too slow without resorting to complicated assembler routines.

This second program also uses the sound command, which I mention here because the syntax for this command is not included in the provisional manual which is at present supplied with the computer.

After the command Sound are four numbers which determine what the sound is like. The first number specifies the channel. This must be a number between 0 and 3. Channel 0 is a channel which only produces white noise, so it

(continued on next page)

ATING SYSTEM

system. A few of the available FX commands are described in the *User Guide*, but here are a few which are not:

- *FX9,n Sets flash period of first colour of a flashing colour.
- *FX10,n Sets flash period of second colour.
- *FX11,n Sets auto-repeat delay for keyboard.
- *FX12,n Sets auto-repeat rate.
- *FX11,0 Will switch off the keyboard auto-repeat.
- *FX12,0 Restores the auto-repeat default values.

Operation of the cassette motor relay is allowed independently using the *Motor command. *Motor1 closes the relay and *Motor opens the relay.

Anyone like me who has spent hours trying to adjust his television set so that the VDU display sits squarely inside the screen with the top line of the display actually visible will curse Acorn for not explaining the *TV command.

This command allows the VDU display to be moved up or down the television or monitor screen. Typing in *TV1 followed by a Mode statement will restore the line previously lost off the bottom of the display. *TV255 will move the display down one line thus restoring the missing top line when the Mode is next changed. 255 represents -1 in a two's complement representation; 254 is -2, 253 is -3, etc.

The screen may be moved up a maximum of three lines and down considerably further

depending on the vertical hold properties of the television being used. A parameter may also be passed with a *TV command to turn off interlace in Modes 0 to 6 inclusive. For example, *TV0,1 will turn off interlace.

A value of 1 will turn off interlace and 0 will restore interlace. Interlace, for those who have not encountered it, is a technique by which characters can be rendered less angular by drawing each scan line of the television alternately between adjacent scan lines of the screen.

The effect is to move the entire screen up and down rapidly by about 0.5mm. In practice, I find that I can hardly notice if interlace is on or off. In Mode 7 interlace cannot be turned off by this method. Teletext hardware relies on the fact that interlace is on.

The *OPT command is briefly mentioned in the *Guide*. Typing in *OPT1 or *OPT1,0 switches off all messages from the filing system and *OPT restores them. *OPT1,2 expands the information contained in the tape filing system messages so that on reaching the final block, the start address of the file is printed and the execution address specified by a *Saved program — a Basic program or a text file repeats the start address in this field. The default option is *OPT1,1.

The *Debug command has eluded all attempts to fathom its purpose. It has a most promising title and I look forward to hearing from anyone who can tell me about it. ■

(continued from previous page)

cannot be used to produce clean notes.

The second number specifies the volume of the sound. This can be any number between -15 and 0. The loudest is -15 and the quietest is 0. The third number specifies the frequency of the sound. This must be in the range 0 to 255, and unfortunately bears no resemblance to the frequency of the sound produced.

The fourth and final number specifies the duration of the sound, in the same way as the duration in the Inkeys command. A 1 for this number specifies one-hundredth of a second, so to find the duration in seconds divide this number by 100.

All of the channels can be played together, so chords are possible, but one channel can play only one note at a time. When the interpreter encounters a Sound command it stores it in a buffer until the sound generator has finished playing the previous note.

The Sound command is used in the program as a warning noise at the start of the game, and to infuriate you, when the game is over, with a horrible low-pitched noise.

Lines 30 to 70 define the characters to be used in the program. Character 255 is the missile base, 254 is the bomb or missile, 253 is the invader and together 252 and 251 make up a UFO.

Lines 110 to 130 produce the warning noise in channel 1. In line 150 an asterisk represents an invader — Chr\$(253) — which must be copied into the line by use of the cursor control and copy keys. There are eight invaders and nine spaces in line 150, making 17 characters for A\$(I).

You may be puzzled by line 270, *FX15,0, which clears the input buffer. This is needed because the BBC computer remembers what you type in, and if you keep your finger on a key for too long without this command you would have to wait a long time before the program recognised that you were pressing another key.

In lines 340 and 350 logical operations are used. If what appears within the brackets is true then the value of what appears in the brackets is equal to -1; if it is false then it is equal to 0.

When you run the program you should hear the warning noise, then the invaders appear. These must all be shot down before they reach the bottom of the screen. For each invader you shoot down a random score of between 100 and 500 is added to your total. Your total score is displayed in the middle of the top of the screen. When you have succeeded in shooting all 40 invaders another 40 appear, and the game gradually grows faster as you progress. At random intervals a UFO moves across the top of the screen. If you shoot this down you get a bonus of 1,000.

Invaders drop bombs randomly. If one hits your base you lose one of your three lives. The number of remaining lives is displayed at the top right of the screen. The game is over when you have no lives left, or if the invaders reach the bottom of the screen. You cannot shoot down bombs which have been dropped, nor can you shoot if you have a missile still in play. To move your base press the Z to go left and M to go right. To shoot a missile press V. ■

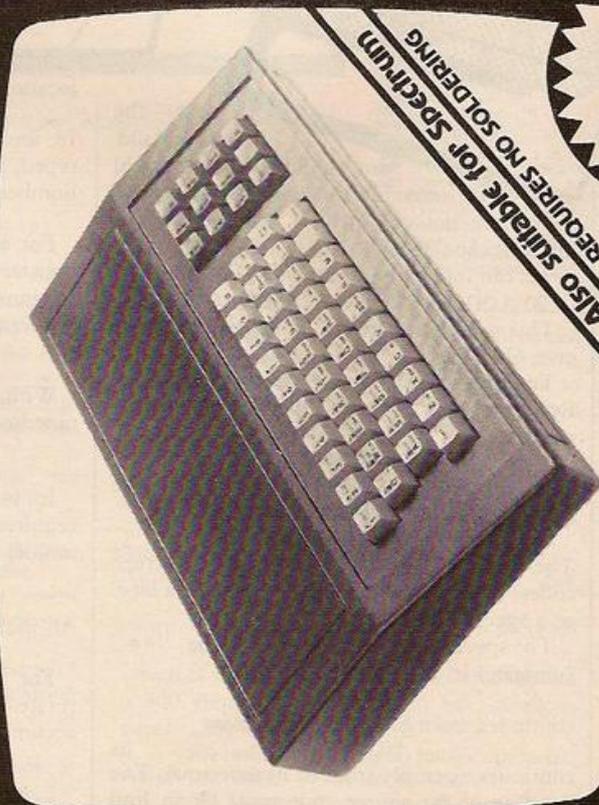
```
10 HS=0
20 MODE 5
30 VDU23,255,16,16,56,56,255,255,0,0
40 VDU23,254,0,0,16,16,16,16,0,0
50 VDU23,253,40,124,84,124,254,186,146,0
60 VDU23,252,15,31,56,255,255,63,31,15
70 VDU23,251,240,248,76,255,255,252,248,240
80 DIM A$(5),X(5),Y(5)
90 S=0:X=10:Y=7:Z=0:D=3:L=3:A=30:B=0:U=10
100 FOR I=1 TO 20
110 SOUND1,-15,200,1
120 A$=INKEY$(5)
130 NEXT
140 FOR I=1 TO 5
150 A$(I)=" * * * * * "
160 X(I)=0:Y(I)=I*2+8
170 PRINTTAB(X(I),Y(I))A$(I)
180 NEXT
185 F=1
190 FOR I=1 TO 5
200 IF A$(I)="" N=N+1
210 IF A$(I)>"" PRINTTAB(X(I),Y(I))" (17 SPACES) "
220 A$=INKEY$(D)
230 X(I)=X(I)+F
240 IF X(I)=0 Y(I)=Y(I)+0.5
250 SOUND0,-15,250,5
260 IF A$(I)>"" PRINTTAB(X(I),Y(I))A$(I)
270 *FX15,0
280 IF Y(I)=30 AND A$(I)>"" GOTO 630
290 PRINTTAB(B,A-1)" ":IF A=30 AND B=X+1 L=L-1:IF L=0 GOTO 630
300 IF A=30 A=20:B=RND(19)
310 IF B=0 GOTO 300 ELSE PRINTTAB(B,A)"CHR$(254)"
320 A=A+1
330 IF A$="" A$=INKEY$(D)
340 X=X+(A$="Z")-(A$="M")
350 X=X+(X=17)-(X=0)
360 PRINTTAB(X,30)" CHR$(255) "
370 IF A$="V" AND Y=7 Y=29:Z=X+1:SOUND0,-15,255,10
380 IF Y=8 AND(Z=U OR Z=U+1) PRINTTAB(U,8)" ":S=S+1000:U=18
390 PRINTTAB(Z,Y)" "
400 IF Y>7 Y=Y-1
410 IF Y>7 PRINTTAB(Z,Y)"CHR$(254)"
420 FOR J=5 TO 1 STEP -1
430 IF A$(J)="" (17 SPACES) " A$(J)=""
440 IF INT(Y(J))<>Y NEXT:GOTO 520
450 C=(Z-X(J))+1
460 A$=MID$(A$(J),C,1)
470 IF A$<>"CHR$(253)" NEXT:GOTO 520
480 S=S+RND(5)*100
490 A$(J)=LEFT$(A$(J),(C-1))+ " "+RIGHT$(A$(J),(17-C))
500 D=(D/50)*49
510 PRINTTAB(Z,Y)" ":Y=7
520 NEXT I:IF N=5 GOTO 610
530 PRINTTAB(U,8)" "
540 IF X(1)=0 OR X(1)=3 F=F*-1
550 IF U<18 U=U+1
560 IF U=18 AND RND(5)>4 U=0
570 N=0
580 IF U<18 PRINTTAB(U,8)"CHR$(252)CHR$(251)"
590 PRINTTAB(7,5) S;SPC(4);L
600 GOTO 190
610 D=D-1
620 GOTO 140
630 FOR I=1 TO 30
640 SOUND0,-15,250,3
650 A$=INKEY$(10)
660 NEXT
670 IF S>HS HS=S
680 CLS
690 PRINTTAB(0,10)"HIGH SCORE ";HS
700 IF INKEY$(10)="" GOTO 700 ELSE GOTO 90
```

Program 2.

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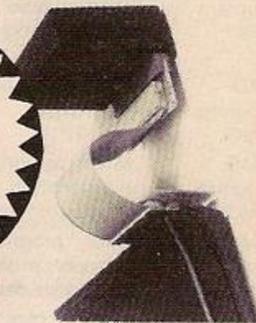


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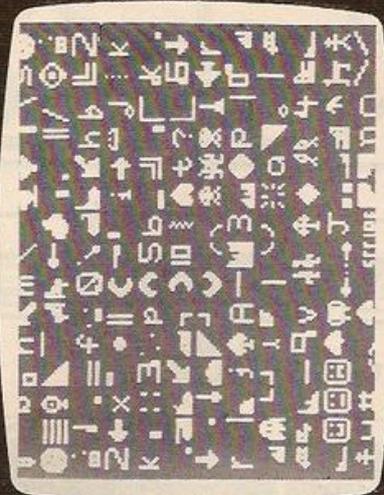
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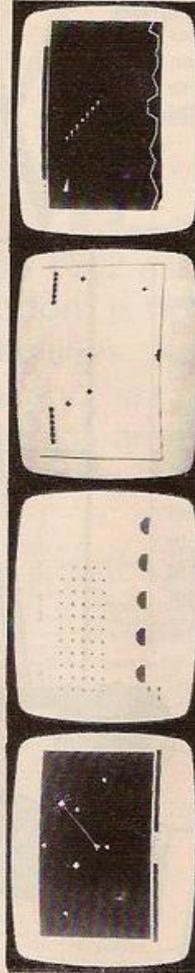
programmed graphics, your normal graphic set contains only 64. This means that you now have 512 graphics and with their inverse 1024. This now turns the 81 into a very powerful computer, with a graphic set rarely found on larger more expensive machines. In the ROM are lower case letters, bombs, bullets, rockets, tanks, a complete set of invaders graphics and that only accounts for about 50 of them, there are still about 400 left that may give you an idea as to the scope of the new ROM. However, the module does not finish there, it also has a spare holder on the board which will accept a further 4K of ROM/RAM. This holder can be fitted with a 1K2K/4RAM and can be used for user definable graphics so you can create your own custom character sets.

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THIS ASSEMBLER was developed on a Vic-20 with 16K RAM pack. The program occupies slightly less than 9K but requires more than 13K to run. I have found that the best way to store the assembled code is near the top of memory — locations 53 to 56 on the Vic — Poked low because string variables grow downwards and can interfere.

Although it has been written on a Vic, it can be entered on a Pet with no alterations at all, and with little alteration on most 6502 micros. The source code is entered as if it is a Basic program — that is, each line has a line number and the assembler sorts these into numerical order. The lines are input to the machine by opening a file to the keyboard. This means that there is no “?” prompt, and also enables screen editing.

To list your whole program, type List and press Return. The program is then displayed 15 lines at a time. After each section press E to stop listing, or any other key to continue. Do not press the Stop key as you will break out of the assembler, not the listing.

Other direct commands are as follows:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| LISTx | will display the program as above, but beginning at line x. |
| NEW | clears your program. |
| ASSEMBLE | displays a hexadecimal assembly of your program. |
| ASSEMBLEM | as above, but also loads the machine code into memory, as specified within the source code. |
| SAVE
"program name" | outputs the source code to tape as a file named "program name". |
| LOAD
"program name" | loads "program name" from tape. |
| *SAVE
"program name" x-y | saves memory from location x to location y and names it "program name". |
| *LOAD
"program name" | loads "program name" into memory, returning start and end addresses. |
| DISASSx | disassembles from location x, codes as for the assembler. One screen is displayed at a time. Hit E to end or any other key to continue. |
| ?Hx | returns the hexadecimal value of the denary number x. |
| ?Dx | returns denary value of hexadecimal x. |
| END | exits the assembler. |

Commands are not altogether standard, and spaces are very important — they enable the main assembler routines to split each line into its different sections. Necessary spaces are marked here as [S]. Numbers can be entered in three different forms — as labels, denary or hexadecimal numbers. Labels are preceded by a full stop, and hexadecimal numbers by a \$. Labels can be defined as follows:

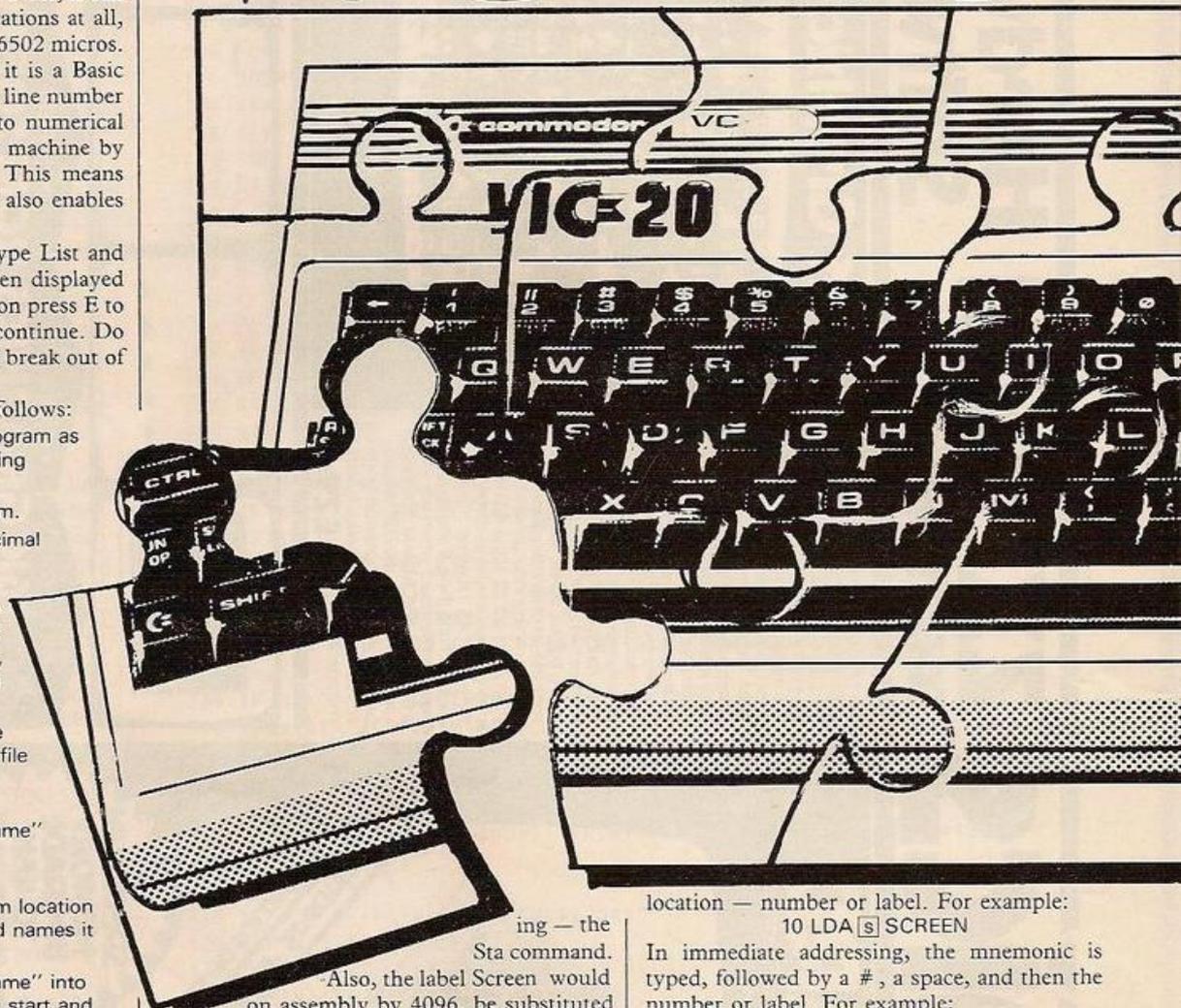
```
10DL[S] SCREEN[S] 4096
```

This defines a label called Screen, and sets it equal to the denary number 4096. Alternatively:

```
20 .LOOP[S] STA[S] .SCREEN
```

On reaching this line, the label Loop is set equal to the location of the command follow-

VIC-20



ing — the Sta command.

Also, the label Screen would on assembly by 4096, be substituted

You are not confined to calculating your own location values. Up to 10 numbers or can follow the commands. For example:

```
20 .LOOP[S] STA[S] .SCREEN + $FF-200
```

This will be calculated by the assembler to give 4151 denary.

To enter a series of letters or graphics, the Byt command is used. This has two alternatives:

```
10 BYT 'THIS IS A TEST
```

The apostrophe before "This" tells the assembler to use ASCII codes.

```
20 BYT PTHIS IS A TEST
```

The P tells the assembler to use CBM screen codes. Branching can be done to either a label or a specified location.

To specify the load location the "*"=" command is used. For example,

```
10 * = s 675
```

continues assembly from 675 denary.

```
50 * = s $fff
```

continues assembly from fff hexadecimal. The last line of the source code must be an End command, otherwise the program will loop indefinitely.

For absolute addressing the mnemonic is typed, followed by a space and then the

location — number or label. For example:

```
10 LDA[S] SCREEN
```

In immediate addressing, the mnemonic is typed, followed by a #, a space, and then the number or label. For example:

```
10 LDX# [S] 200
```

For absolute indexed addressing, the index register to be used is placed immediately after the mnemonic, then a space, then the location. For example:

```
10 LDAX[S] 1000
```

```
20 INCY[S] .LOC
```

With zero-page addressing, a Z follows the mnemonic, before any index register:

```
10 LDAZ[S] 100
```

```
20 DECZX[S] 100
```

In indirect addressing, the index register required is placed in brackets after the mnemonic:

```
10 LDA(Y)[S] 100
```

```
20 STA(X)[S] 150
```

An indirect jump has an I in brackets:

```
10 JMP(I)[S] 2000
```

For accumulator addressing, the shift and rotate instructions to be carried out on the accumulator are followed by an A:

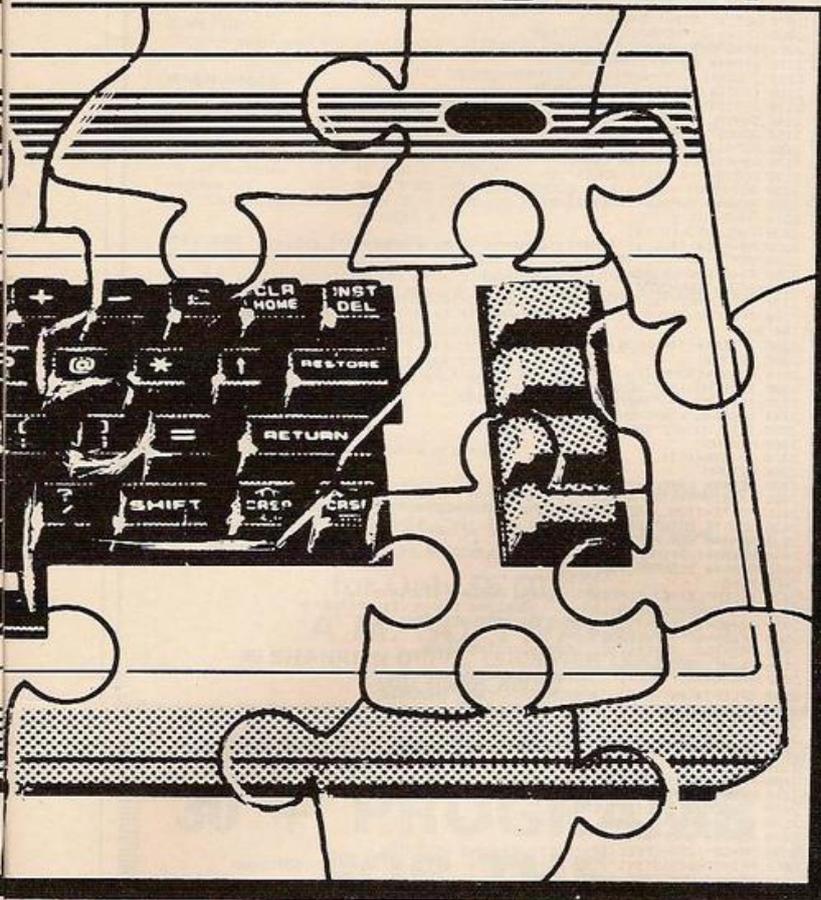
```
10 LSRA
```

```
20 ROLA
```

Here are the main sections of the program:

10 to 70	read mnemonic data and number of bytes per command.
100 to 440	run through your program and supply each line with its memory

ASSEMBLER



This 6502 assembler, written by Philip Horton, is not solely applicable to Vic machines. Numbers can be entered as denary, hex numbers, or as labels — and you are not confined to calculating your own location values.

```

10 CLR:PRINT"J":DIML$(200),R$(255),L$(50),P$(50),D$(200),C$(200)
20 DIMA$(255):FORJ=0TO254:READR$(J):NEXT
30 FORJ=0TO255:IFA$(J)=""THENREADR$(J)
40 NEXT
50 PRINT"JM      6502 ASSEMBLER"
60 PRINT"
70 PRINT"(C) P.J. HORTON 1982M"
80 GOT01410 REM*** INPUT ROUTINE ***
90 J=0
100 REM*** SETUP FOR ASSEMBLY ***
110 J=J+1:C=0:D$(J)=0
    
```

```

120 ILEFT$(L$(J),1)="."THENJ70
130 IFL$(J)="END"THENJ450
140 C=C+1:IFC>LEN(L$(J))THENJ90
150 IFNL$(L$(J),C,1)>C" THENC$(J)=C$(J)+MID$(L$(J),C,1):GOTO140
160 IFC$(J)="BYT"THENGOSUB1850:GOTO110
170 IFC$(J)="="THENGOSUB230:GOTO110
180 IFC$(J)="DL"THENGOSUB290:GOTO110
190 FORF=0TO255
200 IFC$(F)=""OR(F)THENNEXT:PRINT PRINT"SYNTAX ERROR IN":ER=1:GOTO1900
210 IN=D$(F)
220 GOT0110
230 REM*** NEW MEM LOC ***
240 FORK=1TOLEN(L$(J)):IFMID$(L$(J),K,1)>C" THENNEXT:PRINT"SYNTAX ERROR IN":
ER=1:GOTO1900
250 T$=RIGHT$(L$(J),LEN(L$(J))-K)
260 C$(J)="M"
270 GOSUB2200
280 IN=VAL(T$):AD=0:RETURN
290 REM*** DEF LABEL ***
300 NL=NL+1:C=3
310 C=C+1:IFMID$(L$(J),C,1)>C" THENL$(NL)=L$(NL)+MID$(L$(J),C,1):GOTO310
320 T$=RIGHT$(L$(J),LEN(L$(J))-C):GOSUB2200:P(NL)=VAL(T$)
330 IFL=1THENJ350
340 FORF=1TONL-1:IFL$(F)=L$(NL)THENPRINT"LABEL REPEATED IN":ER=1:GOTO1900
350 NEXT
360 RETURN
370 REM*** LABEL ***
380 NL=NL+1:C=1
390 C=C+1:IFMID$(L$(J),C,1)>C" THENL$(NL)=L$(NL)+MID$(L$(J),C,1):GOTO390
400 IFL=1THENJ430
410 FORF=1TONL-1:IFL$(F)=L$(NL)THENPRINT"LABEL REPEATED IN":ER=1:GOTO1900
420 NEXT
430 P(NL)=D
440 GOT0140
450 REM*** ASSEMBLE ***
460 PRINT"MEM LOC      CODE":SC=0
470 IF0
480 PRINT:FORF=1TOJ-1
490 IFC$(F)="M"THENAD=D$(F+1):GOTO700
500 IFC$(F)="DL"THENJ700
510 IFC$(F)="B"THENGOSUB1890:GOTO690
520 PRINT:PRINTD$(F),N=N+1
530 FORK=0TO255:IFA$(K)=""OR(F)THENNEXT
540 IN=K:GOSUB740
550 PRINTTAB(12);H$:
560 IFL=1THENGOSUB1350
570 IFR$(K)=1THENPRINT:GOTO690
580 ILEFT$(C$(F),1)="B"ANDC$(F)=""BIT"THENGOSUB850:GOTO690
590 IFR$(K)=2THENGOSUB940:GOTO690
600 REM*** 2 BYTE JMP ETC. ***
610 FORK=LEN(L$(F))TO1STEP-1:IFMID$(L$(F),K,1)>C" THENNEXT
620 T$=RIGHT$(L$(F),LEN(L$(F))-K)
630 GOSUB2200
640 T=VAL(T$):D1=INT(T/256):D2=T-D1*256
650 IN=D2:GOSUB740:PRINTTAB(15);H$:
660 IFL=1THENGOSUB1350
    
```

(continued on next page)

location, and also set up any labels — either defined or from a full-stop command.

450 to 1400 assemble your program, into memory if required. These lines include:

740 to 840 denary to hex converter for numbers up to 65535 — FFFF.

1010 to 1040 hex to denary converter.

1290 this line converts a letter or graphic into CBM screen Poke codes.

1410 to 2190 contain the input routine which accesses all other parts of the assembler.

2200 to 2380 one subroutine used by all parts of the program to convert the string T\$ to a denary number. It is returned as T\$.

2450 to 2660 are where the disassembler is accessed by the input routine.

2660 is where the CHR\$(commands open inverted commas and then delete them. This prevents, for example, a clear screen command from interfering with any printout.

2670 to 2890 are the subroutines which output memory to tape and vice versa.

2900 to 3150 hold mnemonic data and data to give the number of bytes required by each command.

Now here are the variables:

A\$(n) 6502 mnemonics.
 A%(n) number of bytes required by each of the commands.
 L\$(n) each line of your program.
 C\$(n) the command on each line of your program.
 D%(n) the location of each line of your program in memory.

Each of the last three arrays are Dimensioned to 200 elements, but this can be altered as required, by changing line 10.

NL the number of labels so far encountered.
 LA\$(n) the names of the above labels.
 P(n) the location in memory of each of the above labels.

The label arrays are Dimensioned to 50 elements, but can also be altered as required at line 10.

L\$ the line that the input routine is currently working on.
 N the number of lines in your program.
 DN denary number for conversions.
 H\$ hex number for conversions.
 LA flag used to give "Load on assembly".
 C counter used to control the position in the line of program that the assembler is dealing with.
 ER error report flag, to give a line number after an error in the source code.
 SC the number of lines so far printed on the screen for List, Disass, etc.

Finally, here are the error reports.

SYNTAX A direct command has not been understood.
 ERROR
 SYNTAX There is a mistake in line x of the source code.
 ERROR IN x
 LABEL REP- The label defined in line x has already been used in the code.
 EATED IN x
 NO SUCH The label mentioned in line x has not been defined.
 LABEL IN x
 NO CODE The user has tried assembling with no code in the memory.
 ERROR

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 5 LET A\$ = "VT4;ZA9EPKN>7QUZJKS"
 10 LET B\$ = ""
 15 FOR N = 1 TO 19
 20 LET B\$ = B\$ + CHR\$(CODE A\$(N) + PEEK 256)
 25 IF N = 5 OR N = 16 THEN LET B\$(N) = ""
 30 PRINT B\$
 35 NEXT N

MERGE

Combine editor with any other program. Option to continue combining indefinitely; available RAM only limitation.

RENUMBER

"R increment"
 eg) "R 10"
 10 LET A\$ = "VT4;ZA9EPKN>7QUZJKS"
 20 LET B\$ = ""
 etc.

SUBSTITUTE

"S old text\$ new text\$ line no"
 eg) "SN\$X\$15:35"
 15 FOR X = 1 TO 19
 20 LET B\$ = B\$ + CHR\$(CODE A\$(X) + PEEK 256)
 25 IF X = 5 OR X = 16 THEN LET B\$(X) = ""
 35 NEXT X

EXTEND

"E line no"
 eg) "E 5"
 5 LET A\$ = "VT4;ZA9EPKN>7QUZJKS"L
 Prints out the line so far with the cursor at the end ready for you to extend or edit.

TRANSFER

"T first line no, last line no: new first line no, increment"
 eg) "T15,35:100,1"
 5 LET A\$ = "VT4;ZA9EPKN>7QUZJKS"
 10 LET B\$ = ""
 100 FOR N = 1 TO 19
 101 LET B\$ = B\$ + CHR\$(CODE A\$(N) + PEEK 256)
 etc.

DELETE

"D line no: line no" Delete any block of program.

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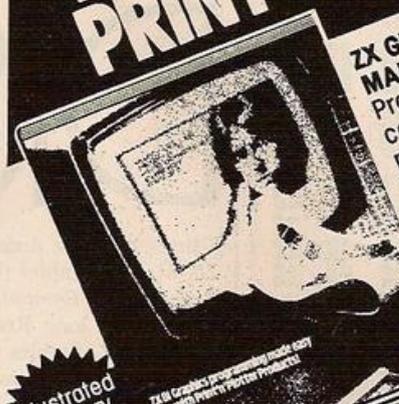
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Figure 6. Pointer table REM 1.

0	00000	00000	00000
1	00000	00000	00000
2	00000	00000	00000
3	00000	00000	00000
4	00000	00000	00000
5	00000	00000	00000
6	00000	00000	00000
7	00000	00000	00000
8	00000	00000	00000
9	00000	00000	00000
A	00000	00000	00000
B	00000	00000	00000
C	00000	00000	00000
D	00000	00000	00000
E	00000	00000	00000
F	00000	00000	00000
G	00000	00000	00000
H	00000	00000	00000
I	00000	00000	00000
J	00000	00000	00000
K	00000	00000	00000
L	00000	00000	00000
M	00000	00000	00000
N	00000	00000	00000
O	00000	00000	00000
P	00000	00000	00000
Q	00000	00000	00000
R	00000	00000	00000
S	00000	00000	00000
T	00000	00000	00000
U	00000	00000	00000
V	00000	00000	00000
W	00000	00000	00000
X	00000	00000	00000
Y	00000	00000	00000
Z	00000	00000	00000

Sinclair character	Address content	Address	Z-80 mnemonic
C NEXT	00000	X01	LD DE 65535
Z END	00000	JP	4555
T THEN	00000	LD HL (23645)	
NO /	00000	LD (23647) HL	
POT PAUSE	00000	JP	57
CC COPY	00000	JP	5618
CV COPY	00000	JP	5656

Figure 1.

David Horne's ZX-81 disassembler prompted many readers to ask for a similar facility for their new Sinclairs. Now you can disassemble your Spectrum.

SPECTRUM DISASSEMBLER

THIS SPECTRUM disassembler is based on the ZX-81 disassembler that appeared in the July issue of *Your Computer*. The method used for creating the long Rem statement is repeated and the use of tables to point to commands is also retained. I know from your letters that

many of you have already successfully produced a Spectrum disassembler from the original article, but for those who did not, here is how to do it.

We use three tables to decode the machine-code listings. The first table in Rem 1 points to the mnemonics of the assembly language in Rem 2 and Rem 3. Figure 1 shows a typical output and figure 2 shows how the output was achieved. The first character of Rem 1 points to the command table Rem 2 and the second and third characters point to the extension table Rem 3.

The initial problem is to produce the first Rem which contains 768 bytes. Create Rem 1 with 100 characters — see figure 3. Edit the line number to create REMs 2 to 7 inclusive. Then type Rem 8 with 26 characters. It helps if you Poke 23609, 255 first.

8 REM 123 . . . 3 4 5 6 (26 characters)
Save the code produced so far by Save "1". To check, type

```
PRINT PEEK 24528
```

This should give the answer 13. Type in the following for one long Rem statement

```
POKE 23757, 2
POKE 23758, 3
```

Then type

```
2 REM
3 REM
LIST
POKE 23756, 0
```

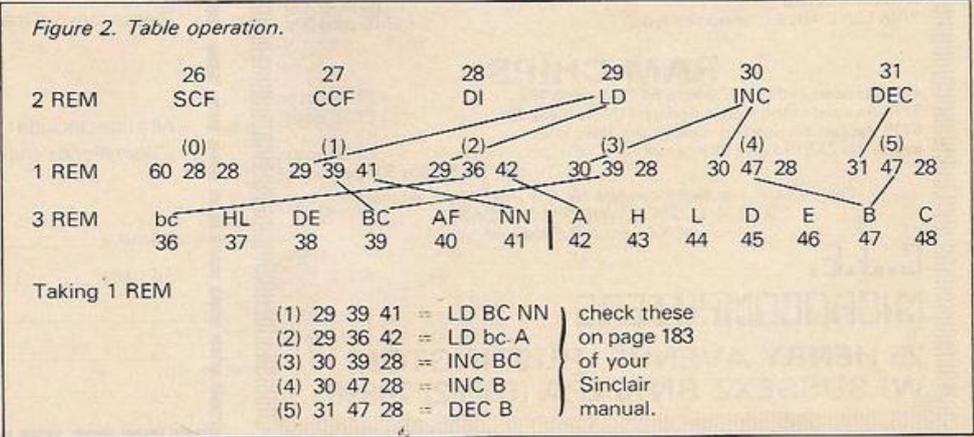
to prevent editing this line and Save "2". Next enter the data loader. Type:

```
2 For A = 23760 to 24527
3 Input B
4 Poke A, B
5 PRINT A ; TAB 8 ; B
6 NEXT A
```

Bytes table Rem 4
Number of parts to Z-80 op code

CB	IX IY	ED
All ones	All ones except	All ones
	034 3	
	052 2	
	053 2	
	054 3	
	070 2	
	078 2	
	086 2	
	094 2	
	102 2	
	110 2	
	112 2	
	113 2	
	114 2	
	115 2	
	116 2	
	117 2	
	119 2	
	126 2	
	134 2	
	142 2	
	150 2	
	158 2	
	166 2	
	174 2	
	182 2	
	190 2	
	203 3	

The above takes into account the important Z-80 op codes to these parameters.
Figure 8.



In the last part of this series, Tony Edwards explains the use of flowcharts in computer-language translation.

WHERE THE DIALECT of Basic to be translated is so alien to the one your machine uses, the kind of direct translation discussed in the previous articles in this series is difficult or impossible to apply. This is, of course, also applicable to translations from one language to another.

The method I shall use is to revert to flowcharting — that basic step in programming which we all know is essential, but which we usually manage to do without.

Our regular readers will have seen a form of flowchart in this magazine each month. It is heavily disguised as a puzzle and will be found

in *Your Computer's Competition Corner*.

The type of flowchart we will use is more stylised so that it can be more readily transformed into Basic, your dialect of the language. Once you have mastered the art, you should be able to change the Competition Corner puzzle into a stylised flowchart and then into Basic so your computer can solve it for you.

A flowchart is a number of symbols joined up by usually one-way paths. Different programmers use different symbols, but so long as they are consistent within a chart that does not matter. The symbols I use are shown in figure 1.

The start, stop, go to and from symbols are self-evident. The input and output symbols are graphic: they represent an input card and a roll of used copy output. The assignment

FLUEN

statement box is to contain a list of statements assigning values to variables or altering the value of variables.

These statements must be in a set order and contain no branching or double flows. They are just a series of operations to be undertaken in order. Branching takes place in the decision boxes. These contain a simple statement which can be answered "yes" or "no" and the path leading from the box is chosen dependent on the answer.

Only decision boxes have two paths away, but any type of box could have multiple paths leading to it. The cardinal rule is that at each part of the diagram there is only one path to take.

Let us produce a flowchart to play the game of noughts and crosses. My suggestion is shown in figure 2. If you prefer another one it does not matter. Provided there is only one path from each part of the diagram, all flowcharts are equally valid and there are numerous ways of arranging this game.

Check through this flowchart to see that it complies with the rules I have just set out. It is usual to number at least some of the boxes so that they can be referred to, but the sequence of these numbers has no significance.

The next step is to enlarge the boxes maintaining the structure of the diagram so that it adheres to the rules of your programming language. If you are not familiar with flowcharting, it is worth working through the whole chart to produce the Basic code for the game. Here I shall content myself with the boxes 1, 6 and 9.

I have decided to set up an array for the game board and will call it A(9). If your dialect does not have arrays use the variables A1 to A9. Figure 3 is the next stage of the flowchart and figure 4 is the final stage which is practically the code for the program. Work through these to see the logical connections. You will see that box 1 has been split into boxes 1.1 and 1.2 and the others likewise.

The final step is to write out the code with the correct Gotos and to clean it up. Eagle-eyed programmers will see that I have jumped out of a For-Next loop in 6.1 and 9.1, but my method of making this possible is in a previous article or you could use the methods shown in the listing of program 1.

```
10 DIM A(9) : DEFINT A-Z : RANDOM
20 R! = RND(0)
30 IF R! > 0.5 THEN 100
40 (input players move)
```

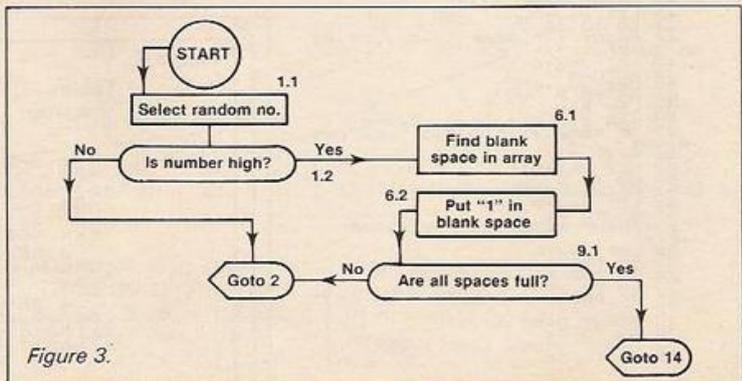
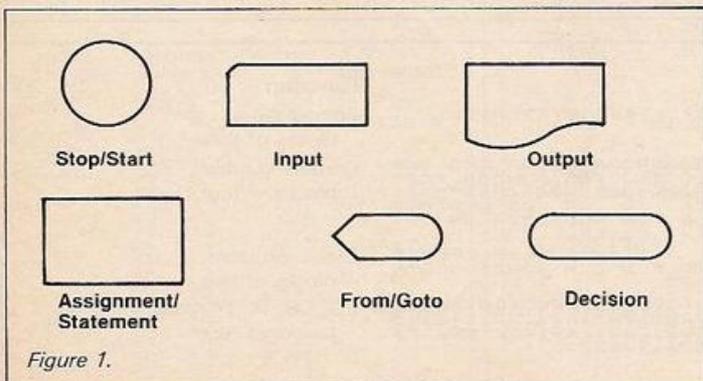
```
100 FOR I = 1 TO 9
110 IF A(I) <> 0 THEN 110
120 A = I : I = 10
130 NEXT I
140 A(A) = 1 : B = 0
150 FOR I = 1 TO 9
160 IF A(I) = 0 THEN B = 1
170 NEXT I
180 IF B = 1 THEN 40 ELSE (game drawn)
```

```
Program 1.
1000 IF A < 10 AND IF B < 0 THEN Z = 0
    ELSE Z = 1
1010 IF C < 100 AND IF Z = 0 THEN C = C
    - 100 ELSE Z = 1
1020 IF Z = 0 GOSUB 2000 ELSE GOSUB
    3000
1030 ON D GOSUB 100, 200, 400, 400
Program 2.
```

```
10 IF A < 10 THEN 30
20 IF B < 0 THEN 40
30 Z = 1 : GOTO 50
40 Z = 0
50 IF C < 100 THEN 70
60 Z = 1 : GOTO 120
70 IF Z = 0 THEN 90
80 GOTO 120
90 C = C - 100
100 GOSUB 2000
110 GOTO 130
120 GOSUB 300
130 IF D = 1 THEN 100
140 IF D = 2 THEN 200
150 GOTO 400
Program 3.
```

```
(*DICE THROW*)
VAR LINE : INTEGER ;
PROC RANDOM ;
VAR M, N, P : INTEGER;
BEGIN
REPEAT
M := N*125
IF M < 0 THEN
M := ABS(M)
N := M ; P := M
P := P MOD 7 ;
UNTIL P < 0
WRITE (P#)
END ;
BEGIN
WRITE (28, 31, 220, 'DICE') ;
FOR LINE := 1 TO 8 DO
WRITE (13, 220)
N := 99
RANDOM
WRITE (32, 32)
RANDOM
END
Program 4.
```

```
10 N = 99 : REM SEED FOR RANDOM
NOS
20 GOSUB 1000
.
.
.
1000 REM SUBROUTINE FOR RANDOM
DICE THROW
1010 M = N * 125
1020 IF M < 0 THEN M = M * -1
1030 N = M
1040 P = M
1050 P = P - INT (P/7) * 7
1060 IF P = 0 THEN 1010
1070 PRINT P
1080 RETURN
Program 5.
```



IT BASIC

When then is this flowcharting to do with translation? Logic is two-way so that it is possible to change a language code back to a flowchart. Thus when faced with a piece of untranslatable code you should convert it into a flowchart then reconvert it into your dialect.

First a simple example. Program 2 is a small part of a complex program listing. If you do not have If-Then-Else and On-Go To statements in your Basic dialect you could have considerable trouble with the translation. However, it is easily converted to the flowchart at figure 5, and then to the listing in your dialect — for example, program 3.

It is listings like this which give Basic a bad name as an unstructured language, but at least with the help of a flowchart you can keep control of the logic, and can in many cases, including this one, improve on the flow of the program at the flowchart level before encoding it in Basic.

Now for a more complex example. If the

program you wish to translate is not in Basic, but in some other language it is not usually possible to translate directly as different programming languages have different structures. Nevertheless they are all developed, at least theoretically, from common flow diagrams.

Thus if we can convert the "foreign" language to a suitable flow diagram we can then convert the flow diagram to Basic. So let us try.

Program 4 is in the language Pascal. It is a program to simulate a dice throw. In this case it would be reasonable to reprogram it in Basic from scratch, but by way of an illustration we will flowchart it. Even if you do not know the language, or know it only slightly, it is usually possible to develop a suitable flowchart especially if you know what the program is intended to do. My flowchart from program 4 is at figure 6. Can you see the correspondence between the two?

For those readers not familiar with the basics of Pascal some explanation is in order. The Proc or procedure in Pascal is similar to a subroutine. In this simple example it is only necessary to flowchart the Proc as the rest of the program is just house-keeping, screen clearing, Tabbing, and so on. The symbol $=$, unfamiliar to Basic users, is the assignment statement and can be read as "becomes". For example, $A := B$ means A becomes B. This is similar to $a =$ in Basic. The rest of the Proc is reasonably simple to follow.

Having arranged the flowchart we can forget its Pascal origins and transform it into Basic statements. I have resisted the temptation to simply replace it with

$10 P = \text{RND}(5) + 1 : ? P$

as this would not help you understand the technique. The flow diagram is simply a method of generating pseudo-random numbers using modular arithmetic and is encoded into Basic without difficulty — see program 5.

The only problem is with the box 4 statement $P = P(\text{Mod } 7)$, which is a standard, if obscure, mathematical expression meaning P is the remainder when P is divided by 7. For example, if P originally was 22 then $P(\text{Mod } 7)$ would be 1 as $P \div 7 = 3$ remainder 1. ■

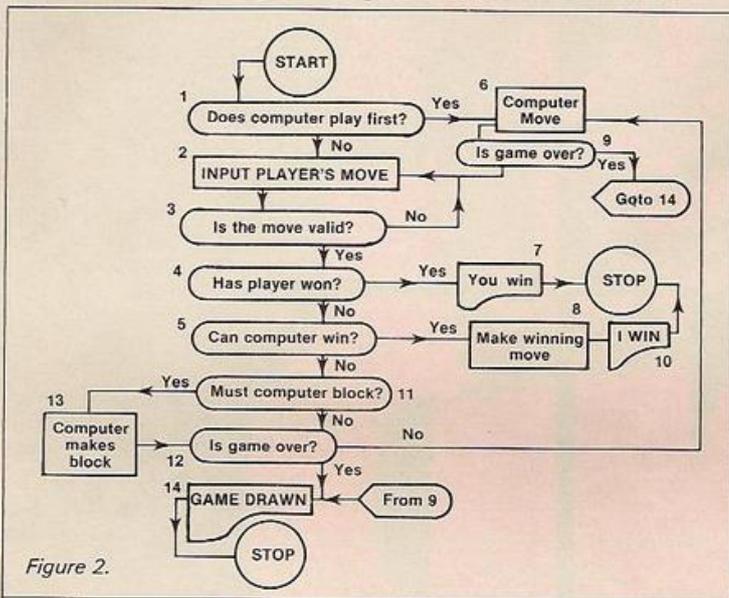


Figure 2.

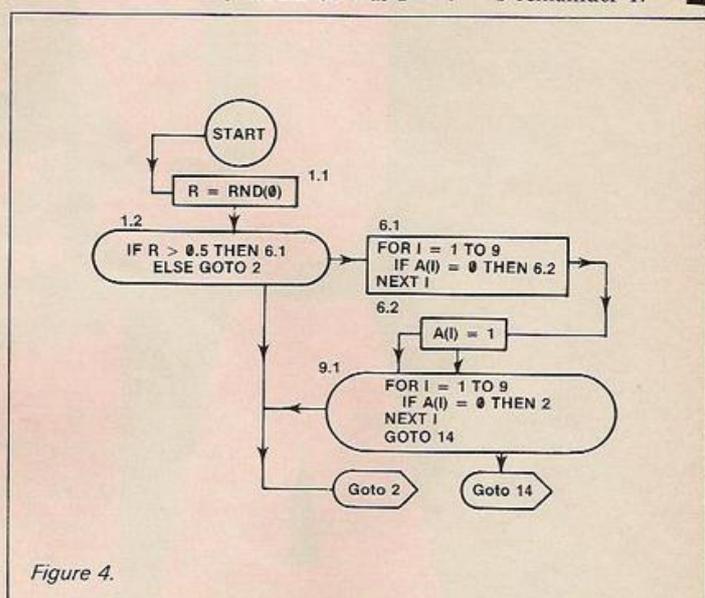


Figure 4.

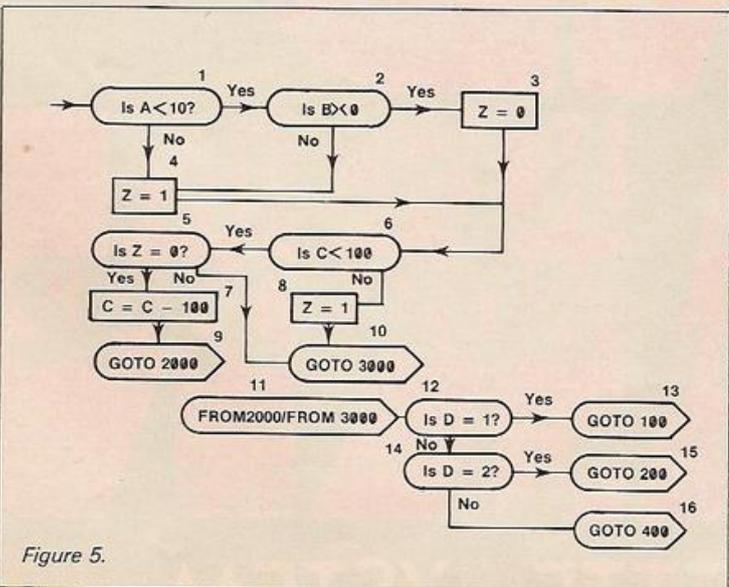


Figure 5.

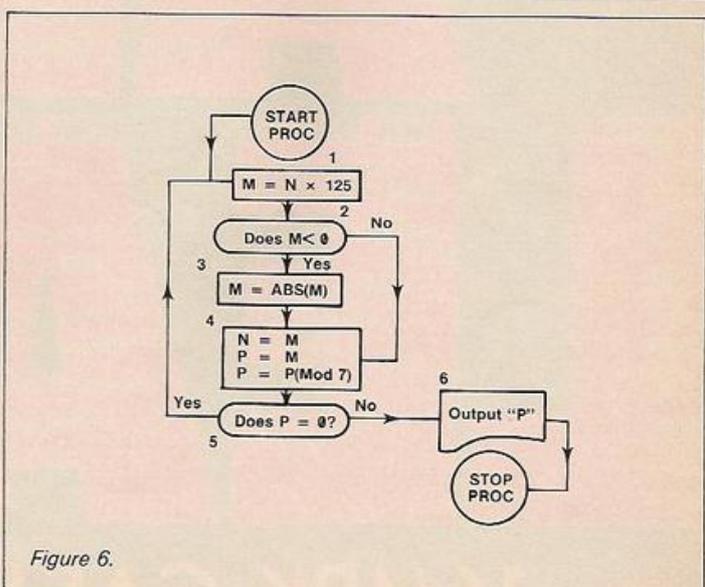
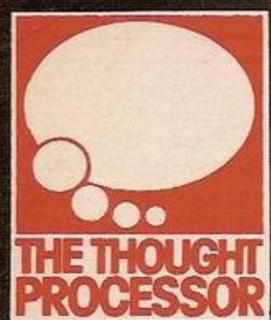


Figure 6.



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COMPILING AN index is, at best, a long and rather tedious job. If funds do not run to a professional indexer, the author has to do the job himself. Traditionally, indexes are compiled on cards, which are sorted into order — just the kind of job which could be done easily on a computer.

The Indexer program was written to help me compile a short index for a book but could, of course, be used equally well for an index of records, tapes, or whatever you like.

Inevitably, the ZX-81's 16K memory places some limitations on what can be done. A balance must be struck between the facilities the program offers and the amount of space it leaves for the index entries. I ended up with a program of slightly more than 6K, including system variables and display file, leaving about 10K for the index itself. The way the program is designed allows a maximum of 340 index entries — enough for a large record collection, or for the index of an average textbook.

Using the program

Rather than describe in detail the way the program is constructed, I will begin by giving a set of instructions for using the Indexer. The program is intended to be as user-friendly as possible, and having used a number of expensive commercial software packages, I think it is as good as most. The use of Inkey\$ for commands justifies, I am sure, the small amount of extra memory used, compared with Input — which requires two key pushes instead of one.

Similarly, the program is difficult to crash, and rejects most kinds of incorrect entry. At least I have not yet found anything that can lead to loss of data. Finally, before the operator instructions, I should mention that I use a typewriter keyboard for the ZX-81, and Fast mode. This enables you to type at almost normal speed.

First, load the program from the tape under the name

"INDEXER"

The program will start with the menu. Select option 1 from the menu to start:

1 BEGIN NEW INDEX

This clears all previous data and selects entry mode for the index. The screen will show a heading marked "Entry" and "Page", and a number, 0, in the top-left corner.

Entries can be typed into the Indexer in random order. No entry can be longer than 27 characters, and no page number larger than 999. The maximum number of entries is 340.

Type in the entry, followed by Newline, then the page number, followed by Newline. The counter at the top-left will record the total number of entries. The program will automatically reject any entry that is empty, and any page number larger than three digits or starting with a non-numeric character. To delete incorrect entries before pressing Newline, use Rubout in the usual way. After Newline has been pressed you must use the Edit Index facility.

To return to the menu, key 0 as if it were an entry, not a page number. Note that entry mode returns to the menu via a sort routine that may take several minutes, depending on the number of entries.

2 KEY ENTRIES

This works in the same way as option 1 Begin New Index, except that existing data is not deleted. This enables you to continue adding to the index after saving and loading the existing entries. The counter records the total number of entries.

3 SAVE ENTRIES

Option 3 allows you to save the program and data on tape. Save time will vary according to the contents of the index, but you should always allow at least 10 minutes' worth of tape for saving.

The Indexer and contents is loaded from the tape with a Load "Indexer" command.

4 PRINT INDEX

Option 4 prints out the index on the screen or printer, merging identical entries and listing page numbers in numerical order. The index is printed out in strict alphabetical order, regardless of the order in which entries were keyed.

You are given the option to print on the screen or printer. When printing on the screen, the index is printed from the beginning in screen-sized blocks. Pressing any key moves on to the next block. When the last block is reached, an End message is displayed at the top of the screen; the next key push returns to the menu — it may take a few seconds for the menu to reappear. During printing, the computer operates in fast mode

ZX-81

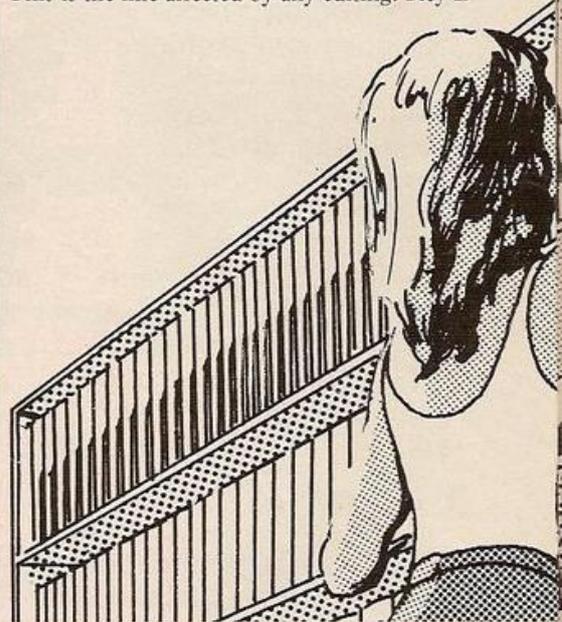
for just over half a minute between screens.

If the printer option is selected the screen is not used. The printer prints out the index in blocks; computing time between blocks is just over half a minute. When the printing is finished, the screen displays the last block of the index and the End message. Any key returns to the menu after a short delay.

5 EDIT INDEX

Option 5 provides an editing facility. The index is listed, unmerged, on the screen. Cursor controls can be used to step through the index — the keys, without shift, can be held down for continuous stepping. The down-cursor control moves down the index eight lines at a time for rapid stepping through the index; the up cursor moves up one line at a time.

The lowest entry on the screen is highlighted with a cursor or inverse first character. This is the line affected by any editing. Key E



```

0 REM (C) JOHN WATSON, 1982
1 DIM A$(341,30)
2 LET CT=0
3 GOTO 100
10 LET X=005-CT
11 LET CD=005-CT
12 FAST
13 CLS
14 FOR N=1 TO 17
15 PRINT A$(X)
16 LET X=X+1
17 NEXT N
18 LET X=X-1
19 PRINT AT 15,0;CHR$(CODE A
#(X))+128)
20 PRINT AT 20,0;"MENU 0=END
IT, D=DELETE, DEL, R=RECURSOR UP OR
DOWN TO NEXT PAGE"
47 SLOW
50 GOTO 550
100 CLS
105 SLOW
110 PRINT " INDEXER"
120 PRINT
125 PRINT "1 BEGIN NEW INDEX"
130 PRINT
135 PRINT "2 KEY ENTRIES"
140 PRINT
145 PRINT "3 SAVE ENTRIES"
150 PRINT
155 PRINT "4 PRINT INDEX"
160 PRINT
170 PRINT "5 EDIT INDEX"
175 PRINT
180 LET X#=#INKEY#
190 IF X#="1" THEN GOTO 200
195 IF X#="2" THEN GOTO 400
200 IF X#="3" THEN GOTO 350
205 IF X#="4" THEN GOTO 100
210 IF X#="5" THEN GOTO 100
220 GOTO 100
230 CLS
235 PRINT AT 11,0;"SERVING THIS
DELETES ALL DATA. KEY Y TO GO
ON, 0 FOR MENU."
240 IF INKEY#="Y" THEN GOTO 455
245 IF INKEY#="0" THEN GOTO 100
250 GOTO 240
455 CLEAR
460 DIM A$(341,30)
490 LET CT=0

```

INDEXER

John Watson's Basic program for the ZX-81 means you can compile an index for your library of books or for your record and cassette collection.



for edit. The whole line can then be re-entered, as in entry mode. The line will appear correctly when either cursor control is moved.

Key D for delete, having made sure that cursor is at the line to be deleted. Note that you cannot fill the gap left by a deleted line while in edit mode: to insert new entries you need to go to option 2 Key Entries from the menu. Again, to return to the menu key 0. Remember that Edit mode also returns to the menu via what can be a lengthy sort.

In case of an accident, like keying Break by mistake, the program can be restarted by Goto 100. The printed index has gaps between each block of 10 lines or so; this is intentional, and improves legibility if the index is to be retyped.

It is not a good idea to enter all 340 entries unless you have to — after 340, the program leaves entry mode, and goes back to the menu, but with an unsorted list. To make it sort, go to Edit mode, option 5, then immediately key 0 to go back to the menu again through the sort routine.

How it operates

Here is how the program works. The index entries are stored in a string array, which is dimensioned as A\$(341,30). The last entry is not used, but is necessary for the program operation. CT counts the number of entries. The main menu is at lines 105 to 220.

Keying 1 goes first to a "do you really mean it?" message at 230 to 250, then redimensions the array, deleting all data. It then goes into the main key entries routine at 496. This prints the heading and the current entry number, and warns when the index is nearly full. When the index is filled right up, the program returns to the menu — this is more helpful than going through the sort routine in the usual way, as it provides some idea of what has happened. Unexpectedly launching into the sort routine, with its several minutes' worth of blank screen, can make you think the program has crashed.

Line 520 goes to the entry-checking subroutine at 5010. The index entry C\$ is checked for an empty string, a blank first character, or for 0 which is the "leave entry mode" command. The page number B\$ is

(continued on next page)

```

400 FAST
401 CLS
402 LET X=1
403 PRINT AT 0,0;"
404 ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
405 IF CT>300 THEN PRINT AT 0,4
406 IF CT>300 THEN GOTO 100
407 GOSUB 5010
408 SCROLL 5010
409 GOTO 400
410 LET X=X+1
411 IF X#="7" THEN GOTO 600
412 IF X#="8" THEN GOTO 600
413 IF X#="9" THEN GOTO 600
414 IF X#="0" THEN GOTO 700
415 IF X#=" " THEN GOTO 550
416 LET X=X-17
417 IF X<0 THEN LET X=325-CT
418 GOTO 10
419 LET X=X-8
420 IF X>324 THEN LET X=324
421 GOTO 10
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```

(continued from previous page)

checked to see if it is empty, or if it starts with a non-numerical character. It did not seem worth checking all three figures, as this is not a mistake likely to be made during entry — forgetting to put in the page number is a possibility, but putting in an alpha-numeric page number seemed far-fetched. Anyway, you can pick it up during editing.

Lines 5070 to 5090 are interesting, as they range the page number to the right-hand end of the string holding the entry. The number is always held at the extreme end of the string so that it is sorted properly. Without ranging right, page 150 would be sorted before page 35.

Entry is always followed by a sort — at lines 8000 to 8260. Regular readers will recognise the excellent Shell-Metzner sort routine by David Lawrence, published in the April 1982 edition of *Your Computer*. Why rewrite a good program?

Option 5 on the menu, edit index, takes us to line 10 which prints out the index on the screen, and waits for a command from a secondary menu at 46 to 50 and 550 to 580. Line 40 prints the first letter of the entry affected by edit, in inverse. Up and down cursor controls work through the index, 0 goes back to the menu, and D deletes an entry, not forgetting to make the necessary correction to the entry counter, line 655.

Note that all the entries end up in the array in reverse order after sorting; CD is used to store the number that has to be subtracted from the total counter after editing is finished. The next sort — automatically after editing, line 690 — gets rid of the empty strings. Note line 650, which prevents re-deletion of deleted strings — this would upset the entry counting.

Option 4, print index, also includes the merging routine. The entries are merged only during printout, so that they are available for editing separately if required later. Since entries are printed from the bottom of the screen and moved up with scroll to place them in the correct order, there has to be some way of checking when a screenful has been supplied.

This is done by line 2010 which Peeks the second line of the display file to see if there is anything there. If there is, then the program either waits for a key push, line 2210, or Copies the screen, according to whether screen or ZX printer has been selected. The actual printing and merging takes place from line 2040.

Line 2040 prints out the entry, and if the string is empty — that is, it is the one after the last-used string — goes on to the winding up routines at 2260 which scrolls the entries up to the top of the screen to avoid an odd gap when the last part of the index is printed out.

If the string is not empty, the entry part is

stored in Z\$ and is compared with the same part of the next entry, line 2100, and just the number, preceded by a comma, from the next string is printed — line 2160 — if the next entry is identical. The subroutine at 3000 finds the print position for the page numbers, which should be just after the entry and not at the far end of the line.

Note that there are two Saves at the end of the listing. The one at 8600 should be used when you save the master copy of the program, with Clear and then Goto 8600. This saves the program without the string array — Save/Load time is about two minutes. The other Save routine, from 8500 to 8530, is used from the menu to save the program with the array, which takes far longer. If you do not know the "line 0" trick, do not bother entering the first Rem statement in the listing.

There is certainly room for improvement and the program is a good example of Basic spaghetti. It typifies the program that has been put together piecemeal, but on the other hand, it would have taken me far longer to write in any other language, because several points occurred to me during, rather than before, writing. Also, it badly needs a Renumber.

Obviously, owners of bumper-size RAM packs can store more entries. Each entry takes 30 bytes. To change the size of the array, you will need to alter lines 1, 10, 486, 505, 510, 605, 630, 2000, 2135, and 8040.

(listing continued from previous page)

```
0030 SCROLL
0040 LET Z$=A$(X, TO 27)
0045 IF Z$(1)=" " THEN GOTO 2260
0050 PRINT AT 19,0;Z$
0060 LET X=X+1
0070 LET Y#=A$(X, TO 27)
0080 GOSUB 3000
0090 PRINT AT 19,0;",";A$(X-1,2
0100 TO 30);
0110 LET C=C+5
0120 IF Y#<>Z$ THEN GOTO 2010
0130 GOTO 2160
0140 LET Z#=Y#
0150 LET X=X+1
0160 IF X>341 THEN GOTO 2260
0170 LET Y#=A$(X,1 TO 27)
0180 IF Y#<>Z$ THEN GOTO 2010
0190 PRINT ",";A$(X,20 TO 30);
0200 LET C=C+4
0210 IF C>20 THEN GOSUB 2500
0220 GOTO 2120
0230 IF A#="D" THEN GOTO 2240
0240 PRINT AT 0,0;"";
KEY TO CONTINUE
0250 PAUSE 33000
0260 CLS
0270 GOTO 2010
0280 COPY
0290 CLS
0300 GOTO 2010
0310 IF PEEK ((PEEK 16396+255*P#
0320 *307)+07)<>0 THEN GOTO 2300
0330 SCROLL
0340 GOTO 2260
0350 IF P#="D" THEN COPY
0360 PRINT AT 0,0;"END"
0370 PAUSE 33000
0380 GOTO 1000
0390 SCROLL
0400 PRINT AT 19,0;
0410 LET C=0
0420 RETURN
0430 LET C=27
0440 IF A$(X-1,C)<>" " THEN RETU
0450
0460 LET C=C-1
0470 IF C<1 THEN RETURN
0480 GOTO 3010
0490 GOTO 1000
0500 INPUT C#
0510 IF C#="0" THEN GOTO 8000
0520 IF C#="" THEN GOTO 5010
0530 IF C#(1)=" " THEN GOTO 5010
0535 LET A$(X)=C#
0540 LET CT=CT+1
0545 PRINT AT 19,0;A$(X, TO 27);
0550 INPUT B#
0555 IF B#="" OR LEN B#>3 THEN G
0560 GOTO 5050
0565 IF B$(1)="9" OR B$(1)<"0" T
0570 THEN GOTO 5050
0575 LET S=LEN B#
0580 FOR I=0 TO S-1 STEP -1
0585 LET D$(X,31-I)=B$(I+1)-5)
0590 NEXT I
0595 LET X=X+1
0600 PRINT AT 19,29;B#
0610 RETURN
0620 FAST
0630 LET C=0
0640 LET D=0
0650 LET E=0
0660 LET F=0
0670 IF D#>Z THEN GOTO 6080
0680 LET D=D+1
0690 GOTO 6050
0700 LET F=#*D-1
0710 LET F=#*F
0720 IF F=0 THEN GOTO 100
0730 LET D=#-F
0740 LET D=#-1
0750 LET D=#-1
0760 LET D=#-1
0770 LET F=#+F
0780 LET C=C+1
0790 IF A$(D)>A$(E) THEN GOTO 82
0800
0810 LET B=B+1
0820 IF B>0 THEN GOTO 8090
0830 GOTO 6130
0840 LET S=S+1
0850 LET T=#*S(A)
0860 LET D$(X)=A$(E)
0870 LET D$(E)=T#
0880 LET D=#-F
0890 IF A<1 THEN GOTO 8170
0900 GOTO 6140
0910 PRINT AT 20,0;"PREPARE TAPE
- NEWLINE TO START"
0920 INPUT K#
0930 SAVE "INDEXED"
0940 GOTO 1000
0950 SAVE "INDEXED"
0960 GOTO 1
```

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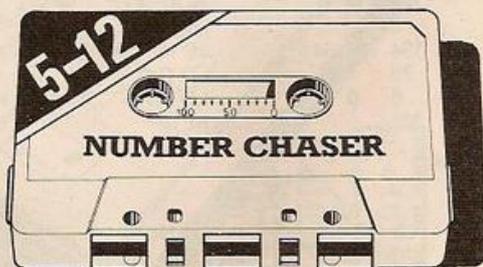
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2/YC9

THE SIMPLEST Z-80 processor command is Code 0. This means no operation and is intended to act as a delay, but we will use it initially as a fill-in command to space code out. It also assists in program fault-finding. Its use will be demonstrated later in the first example.

Remember that each piece of machine code is entered into its own address. We start at 16514 and we can jump to any address. That is called an "absolute jump". Alternatively, we can jump forward or backwards a small number of addresses which is known as a "relative jump".

So, if you are at address 16600, a relative jump forward of 50 would take you to address 16650, or we could jump backwards 50 to address 16550. One uses the same command for selective jumps whether they are forwards or backwards. For a backward relative jump, subtract the size of the jump from 256. For example, to jump four bytes backwards jump 252.

The relative jump commands are:

```
JR DIS 24 N
JR Z DIS 40 N
JR NZ DIS 32 N
```

Dis equals displacement and is in fact simply a number, N, between 0 and 255. These commands can be conditional on the state of the F variable, as are the absolute jumps.

Now for an example to demonstrate the use of these commands. Load program 4, which multiplies two numbers, into the Basic program given in program 1. What we will do initially is to change the absolute-address jump to a relative-address jump. After you have entered the program, add the following changes and save 4a.

```
POKE 16524, 32 ) JR NZ DIS
POKE 16525, 252 ) NOP
POKE 16526, 0 )
```

Now program 4a when Run should give precisely the same result as program 4. Re-enter the machine code of program 4a, but enter, say, eight or nine NOPs first. Then Save this as program 4b and run. This should give exactly the same answer as programs 4 and 4a.

If you had used program 4 with the leading NOPs, the absolute address JP NZ NN would have been wrong. What we have here is a piece of code which we can start at any address and it will work with no changes. This is very useful as it enables the programmer to write blocks of code without having to worry about absolute addresses.

Program 4a shows the point from which we count backwards and forwards, this point is always the next instruction past the relative jump, and for the purpose of simplicity, the maximum count in either direction can be considered to be 120.

JUMP, I

There is a further refinement which can be made by the use of

```
CODE 16 (DJNZ DIS)
```

This command automatically decreases variable B by one and if the F variable is not equal to zero, jumps the given displacement forwards or backwards. If the F, or flag, variable is equal to zero it continues with the next command.

Program 4c demonstrates its use. Either reload 4 and:

```
POKE 16523, 16 ) DJNZ DIS
POKE 16524, 253 )
POKE 16525, 0 ) NOP
POKE 16526, 0 ) NOP
POKE 16528, 0 ) NOP
POKE 16529, 0 ) NOP
```

or enter the code program 4c and Run. Does this give the same result again? What we are doing is gradually refining the simple multiply program to see the effect of the different commands.

Two additional but related commands that we need to examine are Push and Pop. Push places the values held in the relevant pair of variables into a position in memory, otherwise known as the stack.

We can push as many pairs of variables on to the stack as we wish. The command Pop retrieves the variables from the stack. Note, however, that Pop pulls off the last values Pushed. Thus: PUSH HL

```
POP BC
```

can be used to transfer the contents of HL to BC. It is also very useful for saving the flag variable for later use, and effectively obtaining more than three pairs of variables.

At this point let me explain that when we first call our USR routine, we push a Return address on the stack. This is how the machine knows where to return to. The command Return Pops the next stack address and jumps to it.

Let us now return to the playing board and use some of these commands to simplify the coding. Program 5 is the original and program 5a the simplified version. We no longer have a Basic program equivalent, as we did last month. In its place I have entered comments. The program as entered will produce the same board, in a program of approximately half the size, but it also has other capabilities. Make the following changes:

```
230 PRINT AT K, 11; ""
POKE 16528, 10
POKE 16562, 10
POKE 16538, 13
RUN
```

and then try:

```
220 FOR K = 2 TO 15
POKE 16541, 12
POKE 16552, 12
RUN
```

We can also move the board anywhere on the screen. The only way of really understanding what is happening is to experiment — continue until the machine-code routines do exactly what you think they should do. It really is a case of practice.

(continued on page 74)

Address	Machine code	Mnemonic	Basic
16514	33 30 65	LD HL NN	1 LET HL = 16670
	70	LD B (HL)	2 LET B = PEEK HL
	35	INC HL	3 LET HL = HL + 1
	78	LD C (HL)	4 LET C = PEEK HL
	62 0	LD A N	5 LET A = 0
16522	129	ADD A C	6 LET A = A + C
16523	5	DEC B	7 LET B = B - 1
16524	194 138 64	JP NZ NN	8 IF B < > 0 THEN GOTO 6
16527	79	LD C A	9 LET C = A
16528	6 0	LD B N	10 LET B = 0
16530	201	RET	11 PRINT C

Multiply two numbers Program 4.

Address	Machine code	Mnemonic	Comments
16514	33 30 65	LD HL NN	
	70	LD B (HL)	
	35	INC HL	
	78	LD C (HL)	
	62 0	LD A N	
16522	129	ADD A C	(If the F variable is N2 then
	5	DEC B	(jump Dis.
16524	32 252	JR NZ DIS	
	0	NOP	
16527	79	LD C A	
	6	LD B N	
	201	RET	

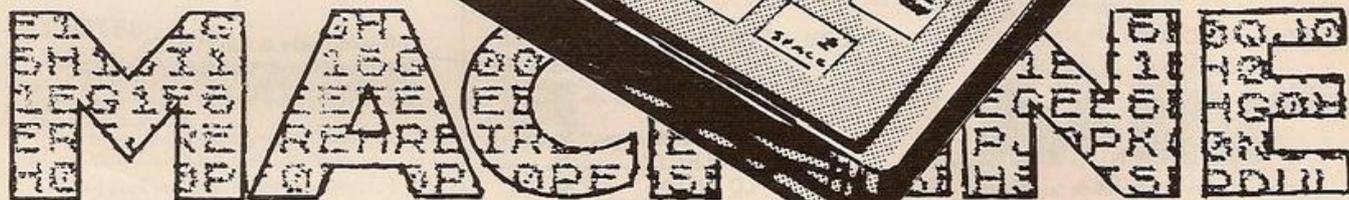
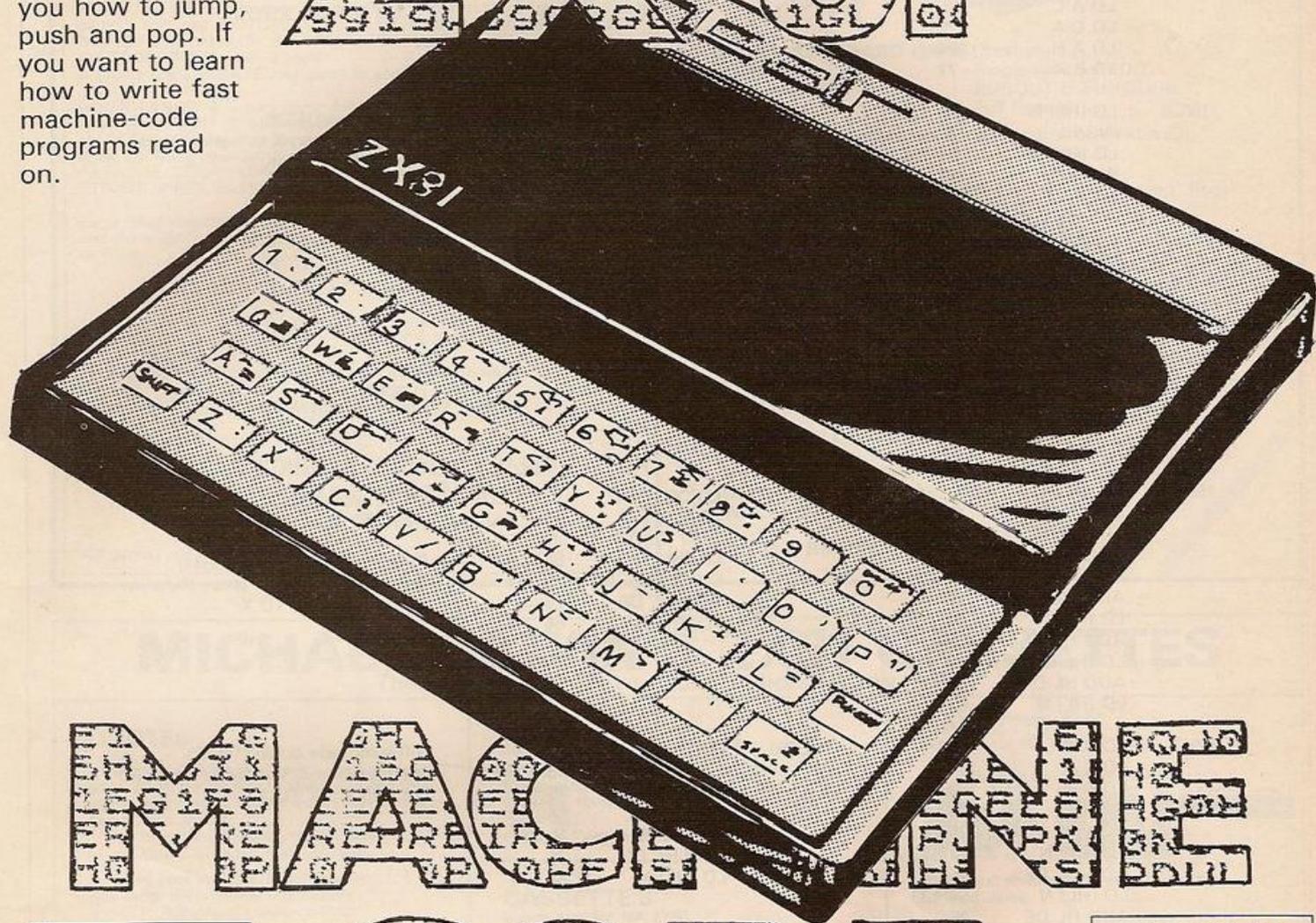
Multiply two numbers Program 4a.

Address	Machine code	Mnemonic	Comments
16514	33 30 65	LD HL NN	
	70	LD B (HL)	
	35	INC HL	
	78	LD C (HL)	
	62 0	LD A N	
16522	129	ADD A C	(Decrease by one variable B
	16 253	DJNZ DIS	(and if not equal to zero
	0	NOP	(jump Dis i.e., back to
	0	NOP	(address 16522
16527	79	LD C A	
	0	NOP) B is already zero
	0	NOP)
	201	RET	

Multiply two numbers Program 4c.

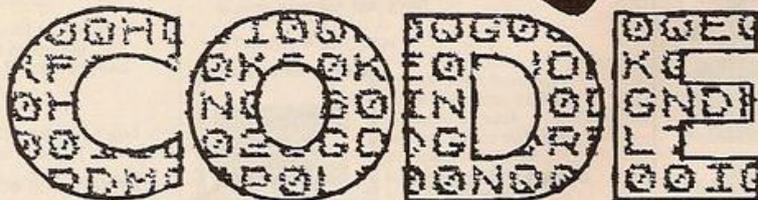
PUSH POP, AND RUN

Part 2 of Kathleen Peel's machine-code course for beginners tells you how to jump, push and pop. If you want to learn how to write fast machine-code programs read on.



CodeMnemonic

0 NOP
 24 JR DIS
 40 JRZ DIS
 32 JR NZ DIS
 16 DJNZ DIS
 245 PUSH AF



197 PUSH BC
 213 PUSH DE
 229 PUSH HL
 241 POP AF
 193 POP BC
 209 POP DE
 225 POP HL

```

1 REM 12345678901234567890123
45678901234567890123456789012345
57890123456789012345678901234567
89012345678901234567890123456789
0123456789012345678901234567890
000 REM
000 CLS
050 LET C=USR 16514
000 STOP
000 FAST
001 FOR K=16514 TO 16664
010 SCROLL
020 INPUT J
030 POKE K,J
040 PRINT AT 7,0;K;TAB 8;J
050 NEXT K
    
```

```

1 REM 12345678901234567890123
45678901234567890123456789012345
67890123456789012345678901234567
89012345678901234567890123456789
0123456789012345678901234567890
000 CLS
010 SLOW
020 FOR K=2 TO 7
030 PRINT AT K, 0;"*"
040 NEXT K
050 LET C=USR 16514
000 STOP
000 FAST
001 FOR K=16514 TO 16664
010 SCROLL
020 INPUT J
030 POKE K,J
040 PRINT AT 7,0;K;TAB 8;J
050 NEXT K
    
```

Program 1, above, and right, program 1a.

(continued from page 72)

Program 5.			Program 5a.			
Address	Mnemonic	Machine code	Address	Mnemonic	Machine code	Comments
16514	LD HL NN	33 12 64	16514	LD HL NN	33 12 64	
	LD E (HL)	94		LD E (HL)	94	
	INC HL	35		INC HL	35	
	LD D (HL)	86		LD D (HL)	86	(16521)
	LD HL NN	33 3 0		LD HL NN	33 3 0	
	ADD HL DE	25		ADD HL DE	25	(One more than X in Basic program
	LD A L	125		PUSH HL	229	(220 FOR K = X TO 7
	LD C A	79				
	LD A H	124				
	LD B A	71				
16528	LD (HL) N	54 135	16525	LD (HL) N	54 135	Line across (16528)
	INC HL	35		LD B N	6 7	(One less than X in Basic program
	LD (HL) N	54 131		INC HL	35	(230 PRINT AT K,X;"**"
	INC HL	35		LD (HL) N	54 131	
	LD (HL) N	54 131		DJNZ DIS	16 251	
	INC HL	35		INC HL	35	
	LD (HL) N	54 131		LD (HL) N	54 4	
	INC HL	35				(16538)
	LD (HL) N	54 131				
	INC HL	35				
	LD (HL) N	54 131				
	INC HL	35				
	LD (HL) N	54 131				
	INC HL	35				
	LD (HL) N	54 4				
16555	LD DE NN	17 10 0	16537	LD DE NN	17 10 0	(Two more than X in Basic Program
	ADD HL DE	25		LD B N	6 4	(230 PRINT AT K,X;"**"
	LD (HL) N	54 5		ADD HL DE	25	
	ADD HL DE	25		LD (HL) N	54 5	Right-hand line down (16541)
	LD (HL) N	54 5		DJNZ DIS	16 251	One less than X-Y in Basic Program
	ADD HL DE	25		ADD HL DE	25	220 FOR K = Y TO X
	LD (HL) N	54 5		LD (HL) N	54 1	
	ADD HL DE	25				
	LD (HL) N	54 5				
	ADD HL DE	25				
	LD (HL) N	54 1				
16572	LD A C	121	16550	POP HL	225	Left-hand side down (16552)
	LD L A	111		LD B N	6 4	One less than X-Y in Basic Program
	LD A B	120		ADD HL DE	25	220 FOR K = Y TO X
	LD H A	103		LD (HL) N	54 133	
	ADD HL DE	25		DJNZ DIS	16 251	
	LD (HL) N	54 133		ADD HL DE	25	
	ADD HL DE	25		LD (HL) N	54 2	
	LD (HL) N	54 133				
	ADD HL DE	25				
	LD (HL) N	54 133				
	ADD HL DE	25				
	LD (HL) N	54 133				
	ADD HL DE	25				
	LD (HL) N	54 2				
16591	INC HL	35	16561	LD B N	6 7	Bottom line across (16562)
	LD (HL) N	54 3		INC HL	35	One less than X in Basic Program
	INC HL	35		LD (HL) N	54 3	230 PRINT AT K,X;"**"
	LD (HL) N	54 3		DJNZ DIS	16 251	
	INC HL	35		RET	201	
	LD (HL) N	54 3				
	INC HL	35				
	LD (HL) N	54 3				
	INC HL	35				
	LD (HL) N	54 3				
	INC HL	35				
	LD (HL) N	54 3				
	INC HL	35				
	LD (HL) N	54 3				
	RET	201				

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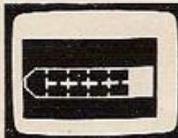
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PRINCESS OF KRAAL An adventure game. BATTLE Strategy game for 1 to 4 players. KALABRIASZ World's silliest card game, full of pointless complicated rules.

CUBE Rubik Cube simulator, with lots of functions including 'Backstep' SECRET MESSAGES This message coding program is very txlp qexi jf.

MARTIAN CRICKET A simple but addictive game (totally unlike Earth cricket) in machine code. The speed is variable, and its top speed is very fast.
Cassette 3 costs £5.

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3D TIC-TAC-ONE (Basic)
Played on a 4x4x4 board, this is a game for the brain. It is very hard to beat the computer at it.

7 of the 8 games are in machine code, because this is much faster than Basic. (Some of these games were previously available from J. Steadman).

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CONTROL

MIDWICH MC

The Midwich MC is a control computer which should prove very useful in school and university labs for teaching and research. John Dawson interfaces with reality.

IT SEEMS that almost everyone wants to use their computer to make things happen in the real world. Aircraft simulators, robot arms, timing circuits for model racing cars, solar-heating controllers are all popular subjects in both the U.K. and America. But the problem is simply that most amateur or domestic machines are not designed for those purposes.

Either you are in the single-board, machine-code league or the dominant routes in and out of the computer are the keyboard and television. The BBC Micro, model B, is one of the few computers to offer analogue to digital (A-D) converters for measuring a changing input voltage. Nevertheless, you need your own expansion board and your own programs if you want to do very much more than determine the position of a joystick for game playing.

When I opened the box containing the Midwich MC Microcontroller the machine inside seemed to be exactly the computer with connections to the real world that I had been promising myself I would build for the last four years.

The Midwich Microcontroller, like several other British computers, originates from the Silicon Plains of East Anglia. Prices for the machine start at £299 for the 12V version; the mains version reviewed here costs £375, but a £30 discount is available for educational buyers.

Very powerful commands

The Midwich Computer Company Ltd was established in 1979 to distribute and manufacture small computers. The first machine that the company handled was the Nano-computer by SGS-ATES. Production ceased for that micro at the end of 1980 and yet it seemed that there was a hole in the market that could be filled by a British computer.

David Clarke, Tom Hogan and Ian Johnson thought that the gap was at the low-cost end of the market, and that the plug should be a real-time, user-friendly computer which could educate people in the use of computers for control purposes, while at the same time providing a serious microcontroller in its own right.

While this was happening, Midwich was thinking about a project for batch reactor control using software developed at Oxford

University. The special, high-level language written for the reactor-control job evolved into the version of Basic built into the Midwich Microcontroller.

The Basic in the Midwich Microcontroller is similar to Microsoft in many respects and you will have no difficulty in adapting programs or thought patterns to this machine, but I doubt that you will have ever encountered instructions such as DI, EI, Wait, RTI, Sched, Overlay, or DSched.

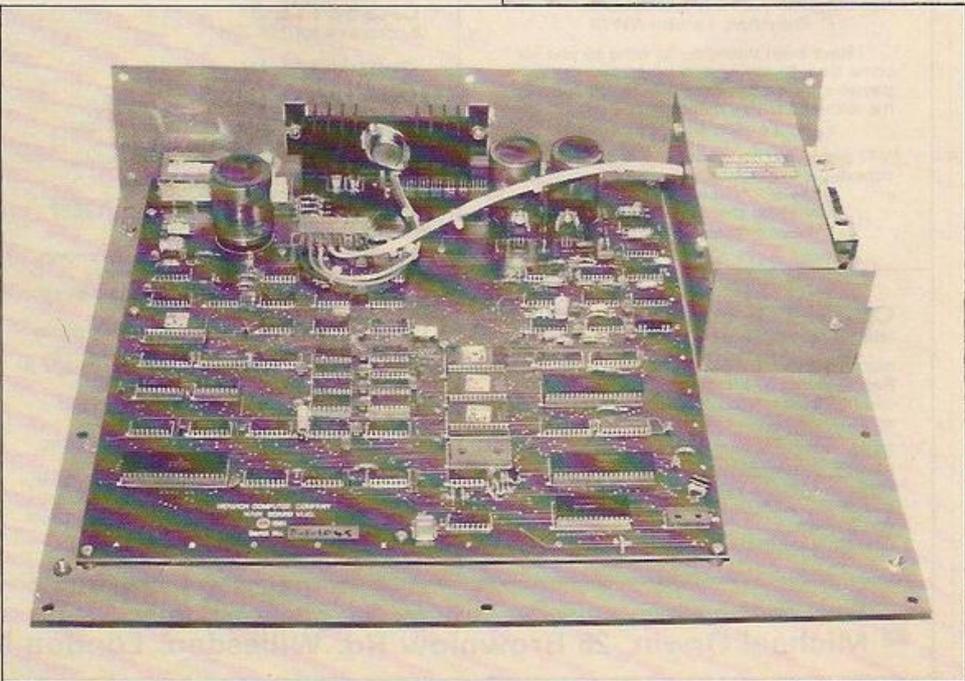
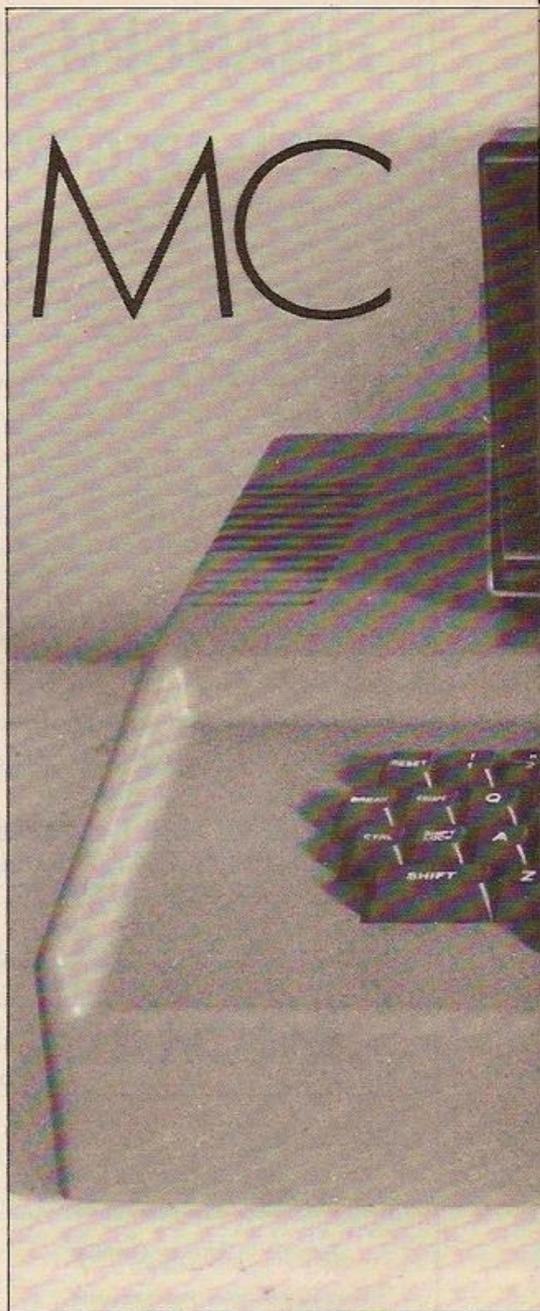
These are the instructions used to run two programs simultaneously so that you can enter immediate commands from the keyboard while the computer is actually running another entirely separate program. These commands are very powerful and, as far as I know, are unique to the Microcontroller Basic.

Electrical safety

The Midwich Microcontroller is a single-board computer mounted on a substantial steel base plate. The machine is enclosed in a very robust structural foam case — the Apple II uses a similar one although its case is more sharply styled.

The two halves of the case are held together by 15 proper metal screws inserted into brass nuts moulded in the structural foam. This is important because you can open and re-assemble the case as often as you like without stripping the screw threads.

The electrical safety design of the computer is excellent, absolutely first-rate, with wire





mesh over the ventilation slots to prevent little fingers sticking little spanners into the works.

When you look inside, you see that in terms of personal safety — never mind shorting the integrated circuits — the mesh was not necessary because the mains side of the power supply is heavily insulated. You can safely run the computer outside its case for demonstration purposes.

The Midwich Microcontroller uses a single Z-80 microprocessor running at 2 MHz and 16K of dynamic RAM are included on the single board. Figure 1 illustrates the interconnections between various sections of the computer.

Educational plus

There is 12K of ROM which houses the monitor and control Basic interpreter. A Z-80 counter timer chip (CTC) provides a real-time clock and a number of other facilities, and there is one Z-80 PI/O used for the keyboard interface and the cassette I/O.

The expansion unit has a spare 4K EPROM socket. A second board is screwed to the upper

half of the case and that holds 57 keys for the keyboard. There are no defined cursor-control keys and no separate numeric keypad. The keyboard is laid out in the standard QWERTY pattern and can generate the full ASCII character set.

At the rear of the computer are sockets for 230V mains power or, with a different power-supply unit, 12V AC. Other sockets provide signals for a cassette recorder, motor control as well as input and output. There are also phono and BNC sockets for UHF signals and video for your VDU. Finally — and this is the Microcontroller's real claim to educational pre-eminence — there is a socket for a bus interface which brings 50 lines out to the experimental unit.

The experimental unit is a double-sided printed-circuit board with a breadboard block mounted as an integral part of the unit. There is a 30-way terminal block which will take ordinary wires from other circuits in your experiments and connect them to four lines from each of the six accessory slots on the experimental unit.

Digital-to-analogue and analogue-to-digital boards can be plugged into the accessory slots and you may then take signals from the real world and convert them into numbers which the Microcontroller can process.

When your program has drawn conclusions from the data you have acquired the machine can send numbers to the D-A converters which will output analogue voltages to the terminal block to control and modify your experimental process.

The breadboard allows you to build a prototype circuit using integrated circuits and other components to connect special transducers such as pH probes, thermocouples, wind-speed sensors, humidity detectors, photocells and pressure gauges to the Microcontroller.

You can buy more experimental units so that several people can prepare hardware for an experiment before plugging it on to the computer bus and devices such as oscilloscopes to run their program.

Versatile form of Basic

Up to six accessory boards can be plugged into the sockets on the experimental unit. Currently available boards include an eight-bit A-D converter, an eight-bit D-A converter and an eight-bit digital input/output board.

Three ranges are provided for both the incoming and outgoing analogue boards: 0V to +10V, -10V to +10V, and 4mA to 20mA positive input or output. The basic range on each type of board is 0 to +2.5V.

The A-D board will accurately follow fast signals as the Ferranti ZN-427 converter chip is placed after a National Semiconductor LF-398 sample and hold chip. The time taken to convert an analogue voltage into a number can make a simple A-D converter inaccurate at quite low frequencies but the Midwich Microcontroller has a professional approach to overcome the problem.

The company has announced two more accessory boards, a 2732 EPROM programmer card and a 12-bit analogue-input board. An IEEE-488 interface should become available within the next three months.

The software is one of the few versions of Basic that takes account of devices other than printers connected to the computer. The Midwich Basic interpreter deserves to be widely copied. It is fast; keywords can be abbreviated to single letters and a full stop; it has a wide range of commands for taking data from the experimental unit and sending information back; and it permits you to work in four different number bases.

Ease of translation

Some like to measure the success of a computer language by the ease of transfer into machine code or assembler — the Midwich Control Basic is very successful in these terms. The format of a USR statement — jump to a machine-code subroutine instruction — is:

USR e1, (v1,v2,v3, . . . vn)

where "e1" is the address of the routine and "v" represents a series of variables or array elements. Each variable will pass a value to the machine-code subroutine. Both of the following instructions are legal calls to machine-code subroutines:

(continued on page 79)

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(continued from previous page)

USR HEX 3C00, (A(B),N)
USR W, (B,H)

In the first case, the address of the subroutine is at 3C00 hexadecimal and in the second it is at the address stored in the variable marked "W".

The documentation is profuse and excellent. There are many examples to help you with familiar and unfamiliar concepts and while it will take you some time to appreciate the potential of the system, the manual will let you go as far and as fast as you want to.

For example, the following Basic program is given in the manual with a circuit diagram and a good explanation as a trial application. It sets up the computer as an automatic ranging voltmeter:

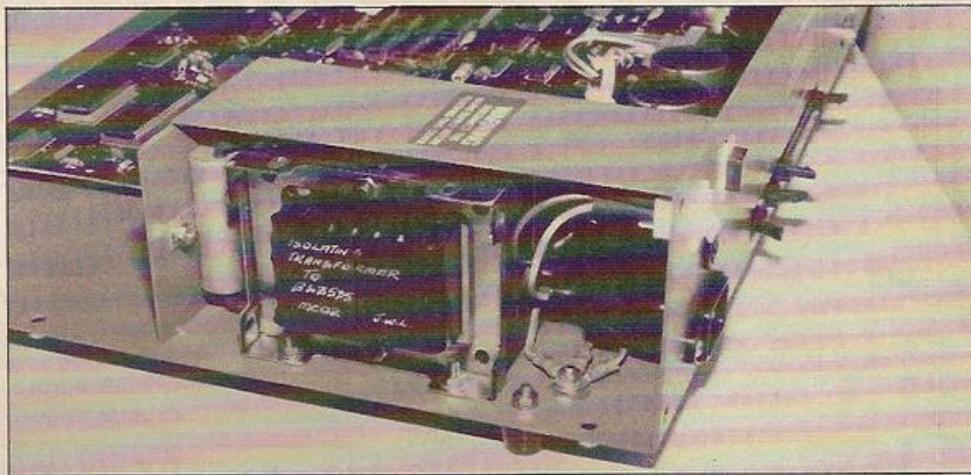
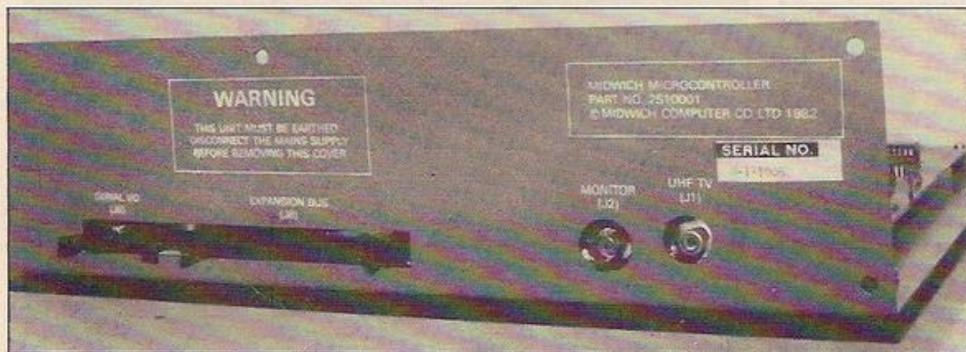
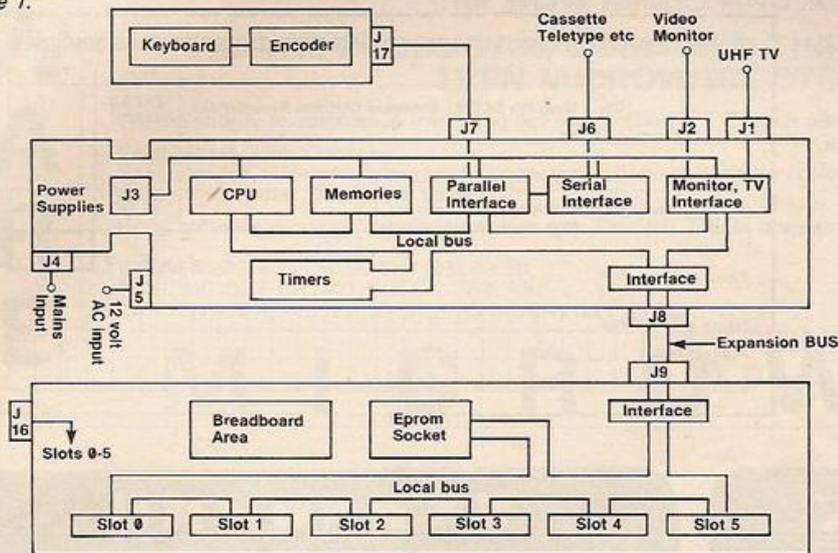


Figure 1.



```

10 P. = 12, : EI
20 OUT (2,15)           Sets port A
                        as output
30 OUT (0,1)           Sets op amp
                        on highest
                        gain
                        Gain = 100
40 C = IN(8) : N = 8
50 IF C < 255 THEN GOTO 1000
60 OUT (0,2)
70 C = IN(8) : N = 4   Gain = 50
80 IF C < 255 THEN GOTO 1000
90 OUT (0,4)
100 C = IN(8) : N = 2   Gain = 25
110 IF C < 255 THEN GOTO 1000
120 OUT (0,8)
130 C = IN(8) : N = 1   Gain = 12
140 IF C < 255 THEN GOTO 1000
150 PRINT "Voltage must be too
high. DISCONNECT
IMMEDIATELY" : GOTO 1500
1000 V = (C/255 * N)

```

```

1010 PRINT V, "Volts"
1020 Wait (20)
1030 GOTO 10
1040 STOP

```

There are other applications in the extensive documentation for controlling, among other things, lights, demonstrating "aliasing" between an input signal and the sampling rate.

The Microcontroller is available from Datac Ltd, Tudor Road, Altrincham, Cheshire WA14 5TN.

Griffin and George, well-known scientific supplier to the educational market, is distributing the machine and the special 12V version. Griffin and George will also be offering a range of transducers with any necessary electrical interfaces and educational buyers should write to the company, 285 Ealing Road, Altrinton, Wembley.

CONCLUSIONS

■ The Midwich Microcontroller is a strong competitor with the RML 380-Z for the educational market. The system is less expensive and more attractive in several ways. The concept of the computer as a control device is in the warp and weft of this system.

■ The computer is more strongly built than the Acorn Atom and has a greatly increased capability for taking in information, processing it and displaying the results.

■ I have a few niggling criticisms of the machine: I did not like the character design and the keyboard is positioned too high by ergonomic standards. But this machine will not be used for word processing by an 80 words-per-minute typist; it does its job and looks able to go on doing it for a long time.

■ I would like to have had a cage to protect the accessory boards from accidental knocks, but most users should be able to build something suitable.

■ An assembler program is soon to be available and the manual for that looks very good, but I would have thought that this machine was an absolute natural for Forth; I expect to see a version written very shortly by a user, even if Midwich does say that it has no plans for another high level language.

■ A high compliment was paid to the Microcontroller unintentionally by a colleague who said he thought it was too well engineered — a case of technical overkill. He clearly did not realise that young engineers and scientists need the best tools. If you are learning a subject you need predictable, reliable machinery so that you can rely on the measurements you make. You should not have to worry about errors contributed by your tools.

■ I like the whole system very much. The Microcontroller should be carefully investigated by any science faculty in secondary education considering a computer system for teaching and research. ■

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Do you have a problem? Your manual is incomprehensible or you just cannot get the hang of that programming trick you tried — whatever it is, Tim Hartnell will do his best to answer your queries. Please include only one question per letter and mark them "Response Frame".

BBC GUIDE

■ I have just bought a BBC model B machine, and although the provisional guide supplied with the machine is good, it makes no mention of the more advanced features of the machine. Could you tell me if the new guide has been completed, and if so whether it contains an introduction to machine code?

*Jonathan McFarlane,
Didsbury, Manchester.*

THE BBC says the guide is ready, and will be sent out shortly. My own copy of the new guide, which arrived at the beginning of July, is a massive work of 516 pages. There is a chapter in it called "Assembly Language" which explains reasonably clearly how to use assembler on the computer. It explains how an assembly-language program is 'held' within a Basic program using square brackets, in the same way as assembly-language programs could be easily placed within Basic ones on the Atom. You will find that the explanation of the advantages of staying away from high-level languages such as Basic is sufficiently clear to enable you — with some care — to become proficient at the lower stages of programming other than in Basic. There is a comprehensive discussion of machine-code entry points, and a list of operating system calls.

MORE RAM

■ As you probably know, Mode 7 on the BBC Micro does not offer a high-resolution graphic memory map and as a result uses the least RAM of all the eight modes. It is obviously useful for programs which do not require high-resolution graphics, but need more RAM, such as in an Adventure Game. Is it possible to do the same on the ZX Spectrum resulting in a low-resolution screen memory map and about 14K of RAM for the user, as opposed to the 9K available when high-resolution graphics are utilised? If so, how?

*Howard Skoyles,
Great Yarmouth, Norfolk.*

THE ANSWER, I am afraid to say, is no. There is no trade-off on the Spectrum, as there is on other micros which have high-resolution graphics, between the degree of resolution and available RAM. The resolution for Plot is firmly fixed at 256 by 192, no matter what you do. Therefore, on a 16K Spectrum you are stuck with 9K. However, remember that Sinclair Basic is

efficient at packing a good deal into a little RAM space — especially with the use of the one-key entry which stores all the keywords far more economically than most other micros. Therefore, you can enter a surprising amount into the 9K. As well as this, there are a number of well-publicised techniques for making the most of the ZX-81 memory. These techniques will also help you with the Spectrum.

MIC AND EAR

■ I have a question regarding the ZX-81's tape recorder compatibility. As you know, the ZX81 incorporates two sockets marked Ear and Mic, both of which should be connected to their respective two sockets on the recorder. My problem is that I have a Panasonic recorder with only one auxiliary five-pin DIN socket marked REC/PB. Can I Load and Save ZX-81 programs with my Panasonic, and if so, how?

*Keith Richmond,
Enfield, Middlesex.*

THE SIGNAL sent out by the ZX-81, and expected back by it, is not suitable for an auxiliary plug. You need to plug the Mic output of the ZX-81 into the microphone, and not the Aux, input of the cassette recorder, and the Ear lead of the computer should go into either the headphone or earpiece socket. You may need to have special plugs to make this work. Without adding an extra amplifier between the computer and the recorder, there is no way you can get the computer to work satisfactorily with a DIN arrangement of the type you describe.

COUNT THE DAYS

■ For part of a program for the ZX-81 with 32K I require a method of counting the number of days between specific dates as a double check, and to know the day of the week of the latest date. I have solved the second part of the problem by using part of another program: the first, however, is giving me nightmares especially where the period is longer than a year, and where leap years are involved. I would be grateful if you would either solve the problem or point me in the right direction.

*Derek Chadwick,
Kingston, Surrey.*

A SUITABLE program — written for a ZX-80 but which can relatively easily be converted to the ZX-81 — is on page 139 of the book *The*

Gateway Guide to the ZX-81 and ZX-80 by Mark Charlton. Because of the difference in the way the ZX-80 and the ZX-81 evaluate logic, you will have to change some minus signs to pluses, and vice versa.

WRONG NUMBER

■ I am experiencing a most irritating arithmetic problem with my Sinclair ZX-81, with and without 16K. The following simple program demonstrates the problem:

```
10 LET A = 1234.99 + 1234.99
   + 1234.99
20 LET B = 1234.99 + 1234.99
   + 1235 -.01
30 PRINT A - B
```

When this program is Run, the answer — which of course should be 0 — is 9.5367422E-7. If all the values in the program are multiplied by 100 the problem disappears. I need to use this checking routine in a program I am writing for my work — I am an accountant. Please could you explain why this problem occurs and how to cure it?

*A R Sampson,
Stroud, Gloucestershire.*

NO COMPUTER holds every number exactly, and the ZX-81 is no exception. The degree of accuracy of a computer, and a calculator for that matter, depends on the number of decimal places the number is held to within the computer, and the number of places which is finally displayed. Often this is one less than the number of places to which the computer works. People often make an enormous fuss over these minute errors within computers, forgetting that in the real world we generally work to accuracies which are several orders of magnitude less. The "wrong answer" you claim the computer gives is actually less than .000001 above the true answer. If you are dealing with money in your programs — which seems likely if you are an accountant — you need only two-figure, or at most, three-figure accuracy to represent pounds and pence. If the problem still bothers you, simply multiply everything by 100 while working, and then divide the final answer by 100. Whenever you are working with numbers when the accuracy is important, try to eliminate as many intermediate steps as possible, as each of these can introduce some slight error which can accumulate to a substantial error at the end.

VIC PRINTER

■ I have had a Vic-20 for some months now and I am delighted with it. However, I am taking an O level in computing, and for it I need to write three programs. I need a printer to be able to document it. However, I cannot afford a printer. I would be pleased if you could tell me: Can a printer be rented, and from where and for how much? Is it

worth buying the interface that allows the ZX-81 printer to be used with the Vic. This is taking into consideration that I would like to be able to print graphics on it?

*Paul Hampson,
Cheddleton, Leek.*

FIRSTLY, I do not know whether you can rent a Vic printer in your area. I know the Vic printer is relatively expensive, especially when compared with the price of the computer. Perhaps you could contact the dealer from whom you bought the computer, and ask if it would be possible to visit the shop with a cassette with your three programs on it, and dump them there. I would not be too pushy about this, and you could be considered nothing but a nuisance. However, if you do decide to do this, make sure you have no trouble finding the three programs on your tape. I suggest you make up a tape just with the three on it so you do not tie the shop or the printer up for longer than is strictly necessary. If graphics are important, you should certainly consider buying the interface, as you can easily dump the contents of the screen, graphics and all, with the ZX printer.

SPECTRUM BASIC

■ Having just bought a Sinclair Spectrum, I would like to know whether it is possible to translate some of the wide range of ZX-81 software now available into Spectrum Basic. Is this feasible, and what are the relevant differences in the Basics that need to be considered?

*H T Garston Smith,
Broadstairs, Kent.*

THE VAST majority of the software sold for the ZX-81 is written in machine code, and the problems of converting that into Spectrum Basic are too horrible to contemplate. However, nearly all ZX-81 program listings can be converted into Spectrum programs without too much trouble. The only command in ZX-81 Basic which does not exist in Spectrum Basic is Unplot, and this can be emulated on the Spectrum with Plot Over. However, Plot works on a much finer grid on the Spectrum than it does on the ZX-81, so you may well want to change the display completely from the ZX-81 program. As well as this, Peeking and Poking into the display file on the Spectrum is far from simple, whereas it can be achieved fairly easily on the ZX-81. There are additional commands, including ATTR and Screens, which are simpler to use than Peeking into the display file, and are available on the Spectrum. I would suggest you type a ZX-81 program in, exactly as it is listed, then set about adding user-defined graphics, colour, sound and so on to make it better. In your early stages of such conversions, I would avoid any program which uses Peek or Poke. ■

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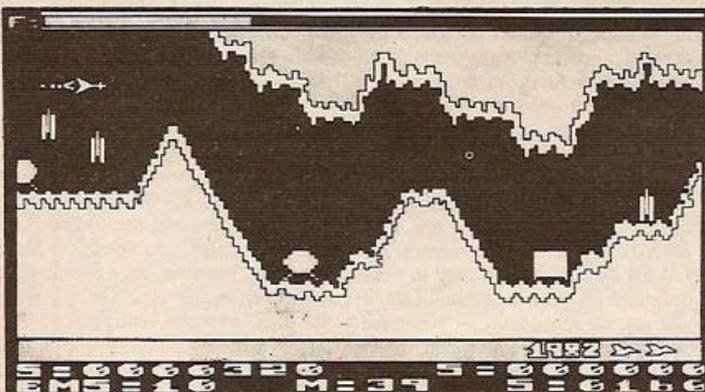
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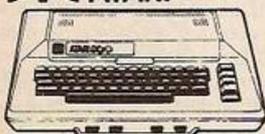
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FINGERTIPS

Fingertips is our regular calculator column covering calculator news, programming hints and examples of unusual applications. The column is written and compiled by calculator enthusiast David Pringle who is glad to hear of any of your ideas. *Your Computer* pays £6 for each of your contributions published.

THE FINGERTIPS COLUMN receives a great number of programs and suggestions — not always totally complimentary. In spite of the advances of the cheap micro, calculator fiends have kept their resolve.

Only a month ago I saw a fully-fledged paper from the Theoretical Physics department of the Lawrence Berkeley Laboratories containing three statistical programs written for experimentalists — and an HP-35 calculator.

Many of you ask what criterion we use for selecting your programs. If there was one word to sum it up it must be imagination. In other words, an entry which has modified the last two lines of a previous month's Hi-Lo program is hardly likely to wake us up as quickly as a Three-Dimensional Chess simulator in 35 lines. In general a game has to be novel. We get about 20 moon-lander programs per month.

We also appreciate some programs which show the calculator as a working beast and not just a toy. For the more technically oriented, any new information or interesting quirks — synthetic programming and all that — tends to send us rushing fastest to our well-fingered calculators. Write a program incorporating one of these and it's like icing on the cake. Hand it in well-typed and the money and instant fame are nearly yours. Still, whatever your entry we're glad to receive it and will always read it.

The most frequent suggestions were from readers who take personal affront to the singling out of the large and expensive calculators in this column. Remember — write an interesting article on your cheap programmable, and we'll publish it. But just for you here is a program written for the Casio FX-180P by Mike Shallcross of London with

something more serious than games in mind.

As an accountant, he has devised and used the program for checking VAT registration numbers, which use a divisor of 97, but it will work for any normal check digit system. The International Standard Book Numbers, for instance, use a divisor of 11.

Program 1 runs on a Casio FX-180P or equivalent but could doubtless be adapted for most programmable calculators with four memories and conditional loop. It has been made self-initialising as far as possible, and so it is slightly longer than is strictly necessary.

To run the program, if the "K" memories have been cleared or used for other calculations in the meantime, the following steps are necessary:

- Store the divisor in K1
- Without clearing the display, run P1 in order to initialise memories K2 to K4
- To find or verify the check digit(s) for any number, key in the non-check digits and run P1
- For further numbers using the same divisor, simply repeat the last step.

Peter Dewell of Redditch follows up the suggestion of more Commodore PR-100 programs — *Your Computer*, May 1982 — with a non-iterative solution to Paul Stockwell's Intersection of two straight lines program. The two or more points for the lines are entered using the regression data key Ci.

(Ci Egn 1) F slope M0 F Intup M1 OM5 M6 M7 M8 M9 R/S.

(Ci Egn 2) F slope M2 F Intup-MR1 (MR0-MR2 = R/S Cs R/S.

If an error message occurs check the contents of M0 and M2 for the same slope, otherwise the error is

Program 1.

Initialise:	MODE 0	
	INV PCL	
	(divisor, e.g., 97)	
	Kin 1	
	P1	
Program:	MODE 7 0	INV X-K 4
	÷	÷
	1	Kout 1
	0	=
	Kin + 2	Kin - 2
	-	Kout 2
	Kin 3	-
	.	.
	5	5
	=	=
	INV RND	INV RND
	Kin - 3	Kin - 2
	INV X-K 3	Kout 1
	x	Kin x 2
	Kout 2	1
	=	0
	Kin + 4	INV X-K 2
	Kout 3	INV RND
	INV x>0	MODE 9
Leave LRN mode:	MODE	

due to the intersection being out of range.

C Rawlinson has come up with a fishy little program for the Sharp PC-1500 — program 2.

If Roy Sirl will step forward and give us his address he will receive £6 for program 3.

$$\frac{C^a}{m} \times \frac{C^b}{n-m}$$

$$\frac{C^{a+b}}{n}$$

where $C^x_y = \frac{x!}{y!(x-y)!}$

To run it press 2nd inv c.t.

RST

a STO 4

b STO 5

m STO 6

n STO 1

R/S

After a minute or two the required probability appears. The formula is most useful when applied to a pack of 52 playing cards. In this case a, b, m and n have the following meaning. a is the number of cards you want.

b is the number of cards you do not want.

m is the number of cards (of the kind you want) that you want.

n is the number of cards you take.

For the probability of three kings in a pack of 52 cards, including four kings in 10 draws.

a = 4, b = 48, m = 3, n = 10

P(a,b,m,n) = 0.0186167.

The TI-57 does not have a factorial button so this is the function of subroutine 0. The subroutine also correctly gives 0! = 1. The program is written without a subroutine to calculate the combinations to, paradoxically, save space. Instead there are nine calls of the factorial routine and some juggling with the memories. The program can be applied to bridge, poker or other card games. For instance, what is the probability of being dealt all four aces? Here a = 4, b = 48, m = 4, n = 13 p(a,b,m,n) = 0.00264 this is about one hand every 380 deals.

I have compiled tables of the probability of getting x cards out of y cards that I want (x y) for y up to 12.

We had a very lively letter from New Zealander Henry Falkner who has some harsh things to say about all programmables and seems to prefer his Casio 602 to the 702 which he later bought. In his spare time he appears to be the musician for the City of Auckland Morris dancers — is he honest or are we naive? He says that he finds the music adaptor invaluable for some of his songs. Enter the Cloggies.

Finally — this month's program challenge. Write a program to calculate the number of people needed in a group before there is a probability of 60 percent for any two of the people to have identical birth-dates.

(continued on next page)

Program 2. It is remarkable how the non-technically-minded are more impressed by simple programs than by the most complex and difficult ones. This one never fails to amuse the uninitiated. After the Print statement in lines 20, 30 and 40, a fish swims lazily across the display.

```

10: WAIT 100
20: PRINT " THIS is what you get" (3 spaces)
30: PRINT " for using a" (7 spaces)
40: PRINT " LIQUID crystal display" (2 spaces)
50: C1S
60: WAIT 0
70: FOR C = 0 TO 155
80: GCURSOR C
90: GPRINT 65;34;62;28;29;28;28;62;62;62;62;62;63;53;
127;127;127;127;127;127;127
100: GPRINT 127;127;58;62;28;8 (90 AND 100 PRODUCE THE FISH)
110: GCURSOR C
120: GPRINT 0
130: GCURSOR 0 (IT IS NOT OBVIOUS WHAT THESE TWO LINES DO,
140: GPRINT 0;0;0;0;0;0 BUT TRY IT WITHOUT AND SEE)
150: NEXT C
160: END

```

FINGERTIPS

(continued from previous page)

Program 3. The TI-57 probability program.

Key	Loc	Code
RCL 4	00	33 4
SUM 3	01	34 3
SBR 0	02	61 0
STO 2	03	32 2
RCL 5	04	33 5
SUM 3	05	34 3
SBR 0	06	61 0
2nd Prd 2	07	39 2
RCL 1	08	33 1
SBR 0	09	61 0
2nd Prd 2	10	39 2
RCL 6	11	33 6
SBR 0	12	61 0
2nd INV Prd 2	13	-39 2
RCL 3	14	33 3
SBR 0	15	61 0
2nd INV Prd 2	16	-39 2
RCL 1	17	33 1
INV SUM 3	18	-34 3
RCL 3	19	33 3
SBR 0	20	61 0
2nd Prd 2	21	39 2
RCL 6	22	33 6
INV SUM 1	23	-34 1
INV SUM 4	24	-34 4
RCL 1	25	33 1
INV SUM 5	26	-34 5
SBR 0	27	61 0
2nd INV Prd 2	28	-39 2
RCL 5	29	33 5
SBR 0	30	61 0
2nd INV Prd 2	31	-39 2
RCL 4	32	33 4
SBR 0	33	61 0
2nd INV Prd 2	34	-39 2

Key	Loc	Code
RCL 2	35	33 2
RIS	36	81
RST	37	71
2nd Lbl 0	38	86 0
STO 0	39	32 0
2nd Lbl 1	40	86 1
RCL 0	41	33 0
X	42	55
2nd Dsz	43	56
GTO 1	44	51 1
2nd x=t	45	66
CLR	46	15
1	47	01
=	48	85
INV SBR	49	-61

Cloggies' program.

```

*** P1
Min6 Min6 Min5 Min4
NR4 Min8 Min8 Min5
Min5
NR5 Min6 Min5 Min4
NR2 Min2 Min5 Min4
Min3
NR4
AC
*** P2
Min4
NR5 Min1
NR1 Min1 Min5 Min5
Min6
NR7 Min6 Min5 Min4
Min6 Min7 Min8 Mini
Min4 Min3
    
```

```

NR4 GSBP1
NR5 Min1 GSBP1
NR1 Min1 Min5 Min5 GSBP2
Min6 GSBP1
NR7 Min6 GSBP1
NR7 GSBP1
NR6 Min5 GSBP1
NR4 GSBP1
NR6 Min7 GSBP1
NR8 GSBP1
NR1 Min4 GSBP1
NR3 GSBP1
NR4 GSBP1
AC HLT
AC GSBP2
*** P0
M+F
GSBP1
GSBP1
GSBP2
GSBP1
GSBP1
GSBP2
GSBP1
GSBP1
GSBP2
GSBP1
GSBP2
GSBP1
GSBP2
    
```

MEMORY LIST

```

MF= 7.
M9= 48.
M8= 54.
M7= 61.
M6= 64.
M5= 72.
M4= 82.
M3= 87.
M2= 97.
M1= 118.
M0= 0.
    
```



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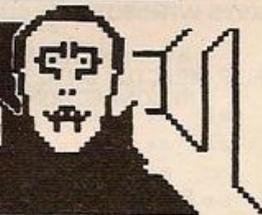


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SOFTWARE FILE

(continued from previous page)

Program 10.

```
START 17335
2A 86 40 7E FE 12 01
30 00 C8 01 01 00 C9
FINISH 1734E
```

Program 11.

```
40 REM ** (C) G. OWEN, JUNE 1982 **
5 LET C=0
6 RAND
10 FOR S=16514 TO 16517
11 POKE S,28
12 NEXT S
13 PRINT AT 0,0;"0000";AT 0,5:
15
```

```
15 POKE 16520,142
16 POKE 16521,64
17 POKE 16522,RND*3
18 POKE 16523,RND*3
20 LET OF=PEEK 16396+256*PEEK
16397
24 REM ** LINE 25, WITH CREDIT &
ND THANKS TO T. GILBERT (FEB. 82) **
25 POKE 16418,0
30 PRINT AT 0,4;"0"
35 PRINT
40 PRINT AT 23,0;"
75 LET SP=OF+334
80 POKE 16518,SP-256*INT (SP/2
85 POKE 16519,INT (SP/256)
100 IF INKEY$="8" THEN IF USR
16955) OR (USR 16992 AND 0) THEN
GOTO 400
110 IF USR 16800 THEN GOTO 400
130 LET M=USR 16857+USR 16915
```

```
135 IF USR 17190 OR USR 16955
HEN GOTO 400
140 LET M=USR 16992
150 IF USR 16800 OR USR 17190
R USR 17335 THEN GOTO 400
160 IF PEEK (PEEK 16520+256*PEEK
K 16521)=11 THEN GOTO 500
190 GOTO 100
400 LET SP=PEEK 16518+256*PEEK
16519
410 POKE SP,146
430 LET C=C+1
435 PRINT AT 0,31;S-C
440 IF C=5 THEN GOTO 500
445 FOR S=2 TO 22
450 PRINT AT S,0;"
455 NEXT S
460 GOTO 75
500 POKE 16520,142
510 POKE 16521,64
600 GOTO 100
600 PRINT AT 10,5;"GAME OVER"
8999 STOP
```

Life expectancy

Bharat Patel,
Shaw,
Oldham.

VIC-20

LIFE EXPECTANCY runs on a Vic-20 without any additional memory. It is made up of Print

statements and is very easy to follow. If anything is printed that does not answer a question, a message is given to repeat the correct answer. There are some unusual marks in the program listing; these are only graphic symbols — they provide capital letters when run — and are obtained via the Shift key or the Commodore flag.

The program asks you many questions on your daily life and activities and at the end the computer will produce an expected date to which you should live — it also tells you if your habits are so bad that you should be dead. The questions go into detail about your fitness, age, family, whether you smoke — and if so how many a day — and many other things.

```
1 REM LIFE EXPECTANCY
2 PRINTCHR$(14)
3 L=100
5 PRINT"Q"
10 PRINT"NAME PLEASE":INPUTN$
20 PRINT"AGE PLEASE":INPUTA$
25 PRINT"Q":PRINT"ARE YOU MALE OR FEMALE":PRINT" ( Y OR N )"
27 INPUTM$
28 IF M$="M" THEN LET S=69
29 IF M$="F" THEN LET S=74
30 BIRTH=1981-RND
100 PRINT"Q":PRINT"YOUR BIRTHDAY, PLEASE":
110 PRINT" WAS IN BIRTH FOR=1T02000: NEXT I
200 PRINT"Q":PRINT"ARE YOU MARRIED":INPUTM$
210 IF M$="Y" OR M$="YES" THEN LET L=L-1:GOTO220
212 IF M$="N" OR M$="NO" THEN GOTO220
215 IF M$="?" THEN PRINT" DON'T UNDERSTAND " FORU=1T02000: NEXT:GOTO200
220 PRINT"Q":PRINT"ARE YOU TALL OR SHORT OR MIDDLE ( R-P-M )"
230 INPUTR$
240 IF R$="R" OR R$="P" THEN LET L=L-2:GOTO250
242 IF R$="M" THEN LET L=L-1:GOTO250
243 IF R$="?" THEN PRINT" DON'T UNDERSTAND " FORC=1T02000: NEXT:GOTO220
250 PRINT"Q":PRINT"ARE YOU OVERWEIGHT":PRINT" ( Y OR N )"
260 INPUTO$
270 IF O$="Y" OR O$="YES" THEN LET L=L-1:GOTO280
272 IF O$="N" OR O$="NO" THEN PRINT" FORH=1T02000: NEXT:GOTO250
280 PRINT"Q"
290 PRINT" DO YOU EXERCISE OFTEN":PRINT" ( 1-ALWAYS 2-NEVER 3-SOMETIMES )"
300 INPUTEX$
310 IF EX$=2 THEN LET L=L-1:GOTO330
320 IF EX$=3 THEN LET L=L-0:GOTO330
322 IF EX$="?" THEN PRINT" DON'T UNDERSTAND " FORY=1T02000: NEXT:GOTO280
330 PRINT"Q":PRINT"DO YOU RISK":PRINT" ( 1-MODERATELY 2-HEAVILY 3-VERY HEAVILY )"
340 PRINT" 3-NEVER"
350 INPUTD$
```

```
360 IF D$=2 THEN LET L=L-1:GOTO400
370 IF D$=1 THEN LET L=L-0:GOTO400
380 IF D$="?" THEN PRINT" DON'T UNDERSTAND " FORVW=1T02000: NEXT:GOTO330
400 PRINT"Q":PRINT"DO YOU SMOKE ( Y OR N )"
410 INPUTSM$
420 IF SM$="Y" OR SM$="YES" THEN LET L=L-1:GOTO422
421 IF SM$="N" OR SM$="NO" THEN PRINT" DON'T UNDERSTAND " FORSQ=1T02000: NEXT:GOTO400
422 IF SM$="?" OR SM$="?" THEN PRINT" HOW MANY A DAY?":INPUTM$
423 IF M$="20" THEN LET L=L-2
424 IF M$="28" THEN LET L=L-1
425 IF M$="30" THEN LET L=L-2
430 PRINT"Q":PRINT"ARE YOU OFTEN ILL":PRINT" ( Y OR N )"
440 INPUTIL$
450 IF IL$="Y" OR IL$="YES" THEN LET L=L-1:GOTO455
451 IF IL$="N" OR IL$="NO" THEN PRINT" DON'T UNDERSTAND " FORXN=1T02000: NEXT:GOTO430
455 PRINT"Q"
460 PRINT" ARE YOU OFTEN TENSE":PRINT" ( Y OR N )"
470 INPUTT$
480 IF T$="Y" OR T$="YES" THEN LET L=L-1:GOTO490
485 IF T$="N" OR T$="NO" THEN PRINT" DON'T UNDERSTAND " FORSAX=1T02000: NEXT:GOTO455
490 VOL=36878
499 POKE36878,15
500 PRINT"Q":FORVW=128T0140:POKE36879,VW:POKEVOL,15:POKE36875,210:FORG=1T0100: NEXTG
503 POKE36879,0: NEXTVW
510 POKE36879,122
520 PRINT"*****LIFE EXPECTANCY*****"
530 PRINT"PRINT"
540 X$=(CL/100)*SE
550 N1=X$
560 PRINT" YOU WILL LIVE UNTIL "X1:" YEARS OLD "
570 X2=INT((X1-AGE))
580 IF X2<0 THEN PRINT" YOU SHOULD HAVE BEEN BURIED--BY NOW ---" END
590 PRINT"*****"
600 PRINT"PRINT:PRINT"HEREFORE YOU SHOULD LIVE UNTIL "X3:" YEARS "
610 PRINT" READY."
```

Change of memory

Gavin Warren,
Redbarn,
Hertfordshire.

VIC-20

WHEN THE Vic is expanded to have more than 8K of RAM, the system reshuffles the screen and the start of Basic text, and this makes running any machine-code programs written for the unexpanded Vic impossible.

To solve the problem I wrote a simulator program. The program changes memory size, sets the screen start to 7680 again and sets the start of Basic to 4096 as on the unexpanded Vic.

If the program is loaded and run before using the desired program, no problems should be encountered.

```
10 POKE 648,30
20 POKE 36866,150
30 POKE 55,0: POKE 56,30
40 POKE 52,0: POKE 53,30
50 POKE 643,0: POKE 644,32
60 POKE 641,0: POKE 643,16
70 CLR
80 PRINT "(CLR) (BLUE)"
90 POKE 36869,240
100 POKE 43,1: POKE 44,16
110 POKE 4096,0
120 NEW
```

Key routine

P J Mills,
Tongham,
Surrey.

ATOM

IN MAY SOFTWARE File, G E Taylor gave some examples of the use of subroutines # FE71 in the Atom monitor. Since machine-code routines run far faster than Basic programs, it is best to obtain the fastest possible running speeds for, say, games, and then slow them down to the desired speed.

This program will not only read the keyboard, but also takes no action if # FF is returned in the Y register, and will reject all but the keys used by the program. The advantage of the program is that it checks for the valid keys in the assembled program so it does not have to be re-linked every time an incorrect key is pressed.

As an extra, the two subroutines will move a variable-sized cursor across the bottom of the screen in Mode 0. The keys I used were A and D. Remember that the value returned in the Y register is the ASCII value of the key minus # 20. A or D must be pressed before the cursor will appear on the screen. The program requires 855 bytes.

```
5 Set space for labels
7 Choosing of bat size
10 Clear graphics mode
15 Set up basic constants
25-55 Read keyboard
60-65 Set # 80 if A pressed
70-75 Set # 80 if D pressed
85 Run assembled program
90-100 Set up Gosub jump
110 Rerun assembled program
1000-1030 Move left subroutine
1200-1230 Move right subroutine
1010/1210 Rub out cursor in last position
1020/1220 Reprint cursor in new position
```

Here are the constants and variables:

```
X nth cursor position
Z n-1 cursor position used in right subroutine
C n-1 cursor position used in left subroutine
M May be changed, gives a very crude speed control
QQ Assembler labels
W Value returned from assembler program — also used in subroutine or Next loop
E Calculated Gosub
```

As there are some forward jumps in the assembler program the program must be run twice. Therefore once the screen goes blank, press Break followed by typing Old and then Run.

SOFTWARE FILE

```

5 DIM QQ(3), P(-1)
7 INPUT "BAT SIZE", T
10 CLEAR @
15 X = 20; Z = 0; C = 0; M = 1
20 PRINT #21
25 C
30 :QQ0 JSR #FE71
35 CPY @#FF; BEQ QQ0
40 CPY @#21; BEQ QQ1
45 CPY @#24; BEQ QQ2
50 \ANY NO. OF KEYS CAN BE
51 \CHECKED IN THIS WAY
55 JMP QQ0
60 :QQ1 LDA @0; STA #80
65 RTS
70 :QQ2 LDA @200; STA #80

75 RTS
80 J
82 PRINT #6
85 LINK QQ0
90 W = ?#80; E = 1000 + W
100 GOSUB E
110 GOTO 85
200 END
1000 X = X - (T + 1); C = X + (T + 1)
1010 FOR W = 0 TO T; PLOT 15;(C + W),0; NEXT; X = C - M
1020 FOR W = 0 TO T; PLOT 13;(X + W),0; NEXT
1030 RETURN
1200 X = X + (T + 1); Z = X - (T + 1)
1210 FOR W = 0 TO T; PLOT 15;(Z + W),0; NEXT; X = Z + M
1220 FOR W = 0 TO T; PLOT 13;(X + W),0; NEXT
1230 RETURN

```

The Pac-Man trail

Chris Lam,
Redhill,
Surrey.

SPECTRUM

THIS IS A Pac-Man-type program for the 16K Spectrum. While playing you are constantly

informed of your score, the number of lives you have left, and power. When you eat an asterisk — a power pill — it will boost your score by 10 and your power by 40. When your power is not zero, you can eat the ghost and gain 50 points.

You have four lives and if you are good enough, the game could last for ever. Lines 50

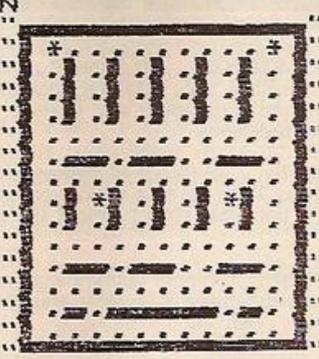
and 55 detect the movement of the Pacman controlled by the cursor keys. Lines 220 and 230 make the ghost follow you randomly. Depending on line 220, the Pacman is a @ symbol and the ghost is a "c".

Lines 1000 to 1150 can be changed to make the maze larger. You must also make appropriate changes to lines 50 and 55.

```

1 REM "PAC-MAN" © Chris Lam
2 LET power=0: LET ss=0: LET
l=0
3 BORDER 6: PAPER 6: INK 0: C
LS
5 LET ll=4: LET count=0: LET
91x=15: LET 91y=10
6 PRINT AT 10,10;"Lives=";AT
1,10;"Score=";AT 2,10;"Power="
10 LET l=l+1
11 RESTORE 1000
20 FOR n=0 TO 10: READ n$: PRI
NT AT n,10;n$: NEXT n
30 LET X=21: LET Y=17
40 PRINT AT 10,10;ll;AT 1,10;n
5:";AT 2,10;power;"
41 PRINT AT Y,X;"@": LET XX=X:
LET YY=Y
43 IF power<>0 THEN LET power=
power-1
45 PRINT AT 91y,91x; OVER 1;"@
50 LET X=X+(INKEY$=">" AND X<2
1)-(INKEY$="<" AND X>11)
55 LET Y=Y+(INKEY$="v" AND Y<1
7)-(INKEY$="^" AND Y>4)
56 LET S$=SCREEN$(Y,X)
57 IF CODE S$=0 OR CODE S$=12
7 AND CODE S$<144 THEN GO TO 10
@
58 IF S$="*" THEN LET power=40
: LET SS=SS+10
60 IF S$="." THEN BEEP .05,4:
LET SS=SS+1: LET count=count+1
63 IF count/l=105 THEN GO TO 1
@
64 GO SUB 200
65 PRINT AT YY,XX;" "
70 GO TO 40
100 LET X=XX: LET Y=YY: GO TO 5
B
200 REM move ghost
210 LET 91xx=91x: LET 91yy=91y
220 LET rx=AND
230 LET 91x=91x+(rx)>.5 AND 91x<
x AND 91x<21)-(rx)>.5 AND 91x>x A
ND 91x>11)
240 LET 91y=91y+(rx)>.5 AND 91y<
17)-(rx)>.5 AND 91y>4)
250 PRINT OVER 1;AT 91yy,91xx;"
@"
255 IF 91xx=x AND 91yy=y THEN G
O TO 270
256 IF 91x=x AND 91y=y THEN GO
TO 270
260 RETURN
270 IF power<>0 THEN GO TO 300
280 LET ll=ll-1: IF ll=-1 THEN
GO TO 290
285 PRINT AT YY,XX;" ": GO TO 3
290 PRINT "Hard Luck!" "You're
too slow" "Ha! Ha! Ha!": STOP
300 REM Eat Ghost
301 LET power=0
302 LET SS=SS+50
303 LET 91x=16: LET 91y=10
305 RETURN
1000 DATA "
1010 DATA "
1020 DATA "
1030 DATA "
1040 DATA "
1050 DATA "
1060 DATA "
1070 DATA "
1080 DATA "
1090 DATA "
1100 DATA "
1110 DATA "
1120 DATA "
1130 DATA "
1140 DATA "
1150 DATA "

```



Cartoon time

J P Riggs,
Gosport,
Hampshire.

BBC

THIS PROGRAM will give you an insight into the graphical possibilities of the BBC micro-computer. It starts in a living-room of a house, with a television in one corner showing *The Space Programme* where you are about to

witness the take-off of an *Apollo* rocket into space. It lands on the moon's surface, takes off again, orbits the earth and plunges into the sea awaiting rescue.

The program is designed for the B machine but with small modifications will be able to run in lower modes. Converters to lower modes should note that lines 50, 170, 320 and 400 are where modes are set and text and graphic windows are defined. Sound has been incorporated for added realism.

Line 50 makes the screen white by drawing two

triangles and filling them in using the Plot 85 command.

60 to 70 give the room its walls and ceiling. 80 to 100 draw the plush carpet on the floor. 110 to 270 draw the television, door, picture, etc. Line 170 defines the text window — see VDU statements in manual. Line 320 defines the graphics window. 330 to 380 are the calls procedures. The main body of the program. 390 to 420 ends the program resetting windows. 430 to 440 clear the television's screen.

(continued on page 93)



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— R.L., Cheshire

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— S.L., Berks

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CASSETTE SEVEN

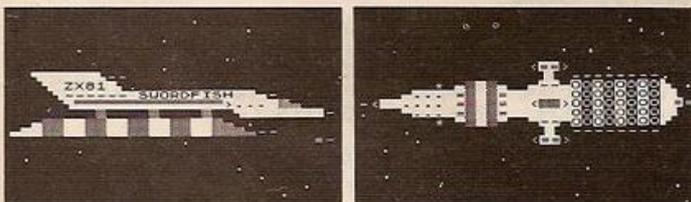
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adventure

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SOFTWARE FILE

(continued from page 91)

450 to 600 are the re-entry Procedure and draw Earth and the rocket orbiting.
610 to 650 are the wait Procedure, and delay the program for "s" seconds.

660 to 740 are the take-off Procedure and draw Cape Canaveral with its launch-pad and rocket, and after a 10-second countdown ignition commences.
750 to 810 make the rocket travel through the

void of endless space, forever coasting.
820 to 950 draw the moon and make the lander craft descend, land and take-off again ready for its trip back to Earth.
960 to 1070 create the final descent to Earth.

LISTING OF MOONLANDING ON TV By J.Riggs

```
10 REM Moonlanding on Television
20 REM By J.P.Riggs 1982
30 REM GOSPORT
40 ON ERROR GOTO390
50 MODE:MOVE,0:DRAW0,1024:PLOT85,1280,1024:MOVE1280,0:PLOT85,0,0
60 MOVE200,200:PLOT7,200,800:PLOT7,1080,800:PLOT7,1080,200:PLOT7,200,200
70 MOVE200,800:PLOT7,0,1024:MOVE1080,800:PLOT7,1280,1024
80 FORX=0TO1280 STEPS
90 MOVEX,0:PLOT7,(880/1280)*X+200,200
100 NEXT
110 MOVE300,200:PLOT7,300,600:PLOT7,475,600:PLOT7,475,200
120 MOVE880,620:PLOT7,1000,620:PLOT7,1000,500:PLOT7,880,500:PLOT7,880,620
130 MOVE870,630:PLOT7,1010,630:PLOT7,1010,490:PLOT7,870,490:PLOT7,870,630
140 MOVE477,285:PLOT7,477,315:MOVE477,515:PLOT7,477,485
150 FORX=0TO4:MOVE(305+X),385:PLOT7,(305+X),389:NEXT
160 MOVE890,630:PLOT7,940,700:PLOT7,990,630
170 VDU4:VDU28,48,25,63,22:VDU5:GCOLOR,0
180 MOVE904,600:PRINT;"Home":MOVE900,570:PRINT;"Sweet"
190 MOVE904,536:PRINT;"Home":VDU4:VDU28,48,25,63,22:GCOLOR,1
200 FORX=1TO9:MOVE(765+X),170:DRAW(765+X),100
210 MOVE(1026+X),170:DRAW(1026+X),100
220 MOVE(790+X),170:DRAW(790+X),110:MOVE(1045+X),180:DRAW(1045+X),110:NEXT
230 GCOLOR,1:MOVE750,160:DRAW750,350:PLOT85,1050,350:MOVE1060,360
240 DRAW1060,170:PLOT85,750,160:PLOT85,1050,160:GCOLOR,0
250 MOVE1050,160:DRAW750,160:DRAW750,350:DRAW760,360
260 DRAW1060,360:DRAW1060,170:DRAW1050,160:DRAW1050,350
270 DRAW750,350:MOVE1050,350:DRAW1060,360
280 CLS:PRINT" The"" Space"" Programme"
290 PRINT" PRESS 'H':VDU5
300 REPEAT:UNTILGET=ASC("H")
310 MOVE0,0:877=0:GCOLOR,1:PROCclear
320 VDU24,&02,&03,&C3,&00,&00,&04,&3E,&01
330 PROCtakeoff
340 PROCinflight
350 PROCmoonland
360 PROCinflight
370 PROCre_entry
380 PROCsplash
390 CLS:VDU5:GCOLOR,1:MOVE865,280:PRINT"THE":MOVE865,245:PRINT"END"
400 VDU4:VDU28,0,31,79,0
410 #FX15,0
420 END
430 DEF PROCclear:FORX=771 TO 1024 STEP2:MOVEX,195:PLOT7,X,318
440 MOVE(X+1),195:DRAW(X+1),318:NEXT :ENDPROC
450 DEF PROCre_entry
460 VDU5:GCOLOR,1:MOVE770,318:PRINT;"Re-entry"
470 K=20:L=256:M=895
480 FORX=0TO360 STEP10
490 A=SINRAD(X):B=COSRAD(X)
500 MOVEM,L:DRAW (A*K+M),(B*K+L)
510 NEXT
520 K=60
530 X=0:REPEAT:X=X+B
540 A=SINRAD(X)*K+M:B=COSRAD(X)*K+L
550 MOVEA,B:DRAW(A+2),(B+2):DRAW(A-2),B
560 PROCwait(0.15)
570 MOVEA,B:PLOT7,(A+2),(B+2):PLOT7,(A-2),B
580 K=K*0.97
590 SOUND1,-15,RND(255),1:UNTILX=305
600 ENDPROC
610 DEF PROCwait(s)
620 LOCAL D
630 D=TIME+(100*s)
640 REPEAT:UNTILTIME=D
650 ENDPROC
660 DEF PROCtakeoff:VDU5:MOVE895,250:PRINT;"N.A.S.A."
670 FORX=806TO808:MOVEX,195:DRAWX,256:NEXT:MOVE808,245:DRAWB12,245
680 MOVE820,195:DRAWB30,260:PLOT85,840,195:FORX=10TO0 STEP -1
690 PROCwait(1):MOVE770,305:PRINT" ";CHR$127;CHR$127;X:NEXT
700 FORX=0TO250 STEP4:GCOLOR,1:MOVE820,(195+X):DRAWB30,(260+X)
710 PLOT85,840,(195+X):SOUND0,-15,100,2
720 GCOLOR,0:MOVE820,(195+X):PLOT7,830,(260+X):PLOT85,840,(195+X)
730 NEXT
740 ENDPROC
750 DEF PROCinflight
760 CLS:VDU5
770 FORX=770TO1024 STEPS
780 GCOLOR,1:MOVEX,235:DRAW(X+70),250:PLOT85,X,265
790 SOUND0,-15,100,3
800 GCOLOR,0:MOVEX,235:PLOT7,(X+70),250:PLOT85,X,265:NEXT
810 ENDPROC
820 DEF PROCmoonland
830 GCOLOR,1:FORX=-27TO27 STEP0.8:MOVE895,165
840 DRAW(SINRAD(X)*300+895),(COSRAD(X)*300-70):SOUND0,-15,100,1:NEXT
850 VDU5:MOVE850,215:GCOLOR,0:PRINT"MOON":FORX=320TO225 STEP-2
860 GCOLOR,0:MOVE870,(X+2):DRAW870,(X+2):PLOT85,890,(X+2)
870 DRAW890,X:PLOT85,870,(X+2):GCOLOR,1:MOVE870,X:DRAW870,(X+2)
880 PLOT85,890,(X+2):DRAW890,X:PLOT85,870,(X+2)
890 SOUND1,-15,100,1:NEXT
900 PROCwait(4):FORX=235TO320 STEP2
910 GCOLOR,1:MOVE870,X:DRAW870,(X+2):PLOT85,890,(X+2)
920 DRAW890,X:PLOT85,870,(X+2):GCOLOR,0:MOVE870,(X-2)
930 DRAW870,(X+18):PLOT85,890,(X+18):DRAW890,X:PLOT85,870,(X+18)
940 SOUND1,-15,100,1:NEXT
950 ENDPROC
960 DEF PROCsplash
970 CLS:FORX=200TO216 STEP16:MOVE770,Y
980 FORX=770TO1020:H=SINRAD((X-770)*20)*6+Y:DRAWX,H:NEXT:NEXT
990 VDU5:MOVE925,280:PRINT"NASA":MOVE925,255:PRINT"rescue"
1000 FORX=470TO220STEP-2:GCOLOR,0:MOVE870,(X+2):DRAW870,(X+2)
1010 PLOT85,890,(X+2):DRAW890,X:PLOT85,870,(X+2)
1020 GCOLOR,1:MOVE870,X:DRAW870,(X+2):PLOT85,890,(X+2)
1030 DRAW890,X:PLOT85,870,(X+2):SOUND1,-15,(X-222),2:NEXT
1040 FORX=0TO90 STEPB:A=(SINRAD(X-90)*100+895):B=(SINRAD(90-X)*100+895)
1050 C=(COSRAD(X-90)*100+220):D=(COSRAD(90-X)*100+220)
1060 MOVEA,C:DRAW895,220:DRAWB,D:SOUND0,-13,102,4:NEXT
1070 PROCwait(5):ENDPROC
```

Grid of design

Bill Longley,
Colchester,
Essex.

SPECTRUM

PROGRAMMING THE user-definable graphics on a ZX Spectrum is not as easy as some would have you believe. For each character, a total of eight Pokes are needed. Also, you need to work out the design on a piece of paper beforehand, and then convert to binary.

This program makes both tasks much simpler. You decide the key you want the graphic to be on — any of the letters from A to U — and enter it in response to the prompt.

Then you can enter the design on a grid on the screen. The usual cursor keys move the flashing cursor over the grid — you cannot move out of it — while 1 and 2 enter or erase a point respectively. Finally, pressing 0 enters the graphic into the character set.

The first thing you see on running the program are the instructions, which can be ignored by pressing any key. There are several separate routines in the program. These are:
Lines 10 to 20: these set up the variables and call the instructions.

Lines 30 to 50: these draw the grid on the screen. Line 60: clears the array holding the character information, and asks for the character.

Lines 100 to 160: move the cursor, fill in the appropriate spaces, and check if the zero key

is pressed. If so, the character-setting routine is called.

Lines 500 to 540: find out if another graphic is wanted. If so, run again; if not, stop.

Lines 1000 to 1030: instructions.

Lines 2000 to 2070: enter the graphic into the character set. If this is changed to suit your machine, the rest of the program can be changed easily to fit a BBC Micro, Vic-20, or another micro with programmable characters.

Note lines 20, 150, 530 and 2070 are acceptable in Sinclair Basic, but the variables would have to be entered in lower case to work on a BBC, and on other micros, changed to normal numbers. I use this trick to make programs more readable, and hope that others will take up the idea. (continued on next page)

SOFTWARE FILE

(continued from previous page)

```

1 REM CHARACTER GENERATOR
2 REM for ZX Spectrum
3 REM © Bill Longley 1982
4 REM
10 LET X=8: LET Y=8: LET DEFIN
E CHARACTER=90: LET NEXT CHARACT
ER=500: LET INSTRUCTIONS=1000: L
ET SET CHARACTER=2000
20 GO SUB INSTRUCTIONS
30 CLS: PLOT 63,112: DRAW 65.
0: DRAW 0,-65: DRAW -65,0: DRAW
0,65
40 FOR G=63 TO 128 STEP 8: PLO
T 9,112: DRAW 0,3: PLOT 9,47: DR
AW 0,-3: NEXT G
50 FOR G=47 TO 112 STEP 8: PLO
T 63,9: DRAW -3,0: PLOT 128,9: D
RAW 3,0: NEXT G
60 DIM K(8,8): INPUT "Graphic
to be programmed? ";A$
100 LET X$=SCREEN$(X,Y): PRINT
AT X,Y: PAPER 6: " ": PAUSE 6: P
RINT AT X,Y: PAPER 7: X$
110 IF INKEY$="1" THEN PRINT AT
X,Y: INK 0: "X": LET K(X-7,Y-7)=
2
120 IF INKEY$="2" THEN PRINT AT
X,Y: INK 0: " ": LET K(X-7,Y-7)=
0
130 LET X=X+(INKEY$="6" AND X<1
5)-(INKEY$="7" AND X>8)
140 LET Y=Y+(INKEY$="8" AND Y<1
5)-(INKEY$="5" AND Y>8)
150 IF INKEY$="0" THEN GO TO SE
T CHARACTER
160 GO TO 100
500 CLS: PRINT TAB 6: "CHARACTE
R PROGRAMMED.": AT 20,0: "Another?
"
510 INPUT "(Y/N) ";S$
520 IF S$="N" OR S$="n" THEN ST
OP
530 IF S$="Y" OR S$="y" THEN GO
TO DEFINE CHARACTER
540 INPUT "Y OR N!!!!";S$: GO
TO 520
1000 PRINT TAB 4: "USER DEFINED G
RAPHICS."
1010 PRINT "...."
When you ha
ve read these instructions, pres
sing any key will draw a grid
in the centre of the screen.
You can then enter the graphi
c character you want to program,
and then you draw the graphic o
n the grid. The cursor is moved
using the arrowed keys; to fill
a square, press 1, to empty it,
press 2. Pressing 0 sets the
design in the memory."
1020 IF INKEY$="" THEN GO TO 102
0
1030 CLS: RETURN
2000 PRINT AT 20,0: "Programming
this graphic:"
2005 FOR G=1 TO 8
2010 LET A=0
2020 FOR H=1 TO 8
2035 IF K(G,H)<>0 THEN LET A=A+K
(G,H)↑INT (8-H)
2040 NEXT H
2050 POKE USR P$+G-1,A
2060 NEXT G
2070 GO TO NEXT CHARACTER

```

Lower case

Brian Cadge,
Yardley,
Birmingham.

ZX-81

MY PROGRAM for the 16K ZX-81 extends the character set of the printer to upper- and lower-case letters, plus the additional characters ! and & and %. Before typing it in, you should change RAMtop to 31744, by Poking 16389,124 and 16388,0.

The main body of the program is used in initialising the array of L\$, which holds the characters. There is still plenty of memory left after this program if you want to use it as part of a main program. Line 90 shows how to incorporate it into a larger program.

When using the program the following characters are allowed:

CHR\$ 0 to 63: normal symbols and alpha- numerics

Inverse video A to Z for lower case a to z; to the power of ; %; and !

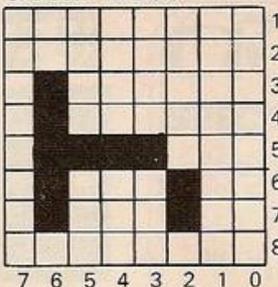
AND: shifted 2 for &

Each element in the array of L\$ is one character and each is eight characters long. As you may find some confusion about which character is being used in the listing here is an alternative set out of the codes of the characters used in tabular form.

Finally, you may be forgiven for thinking that this program is rather laborious to enter.

However, as you can see, the results are well worth it. Also by creating your own characters, a whole new field of uses for the ZX-81 and printer reveals itself.

Character in L\$(8)



If we take for example the letter h, the numbers vertically, 1 to 8, are the character positions in the element of the L\$ array. The numbers along the bottom, 7 to 0, represent the dot above of each column. We raise 2 to the power of this number if we want the dot to be on, and sum the numbers for each row to give the character. Thus, for h:

CHR number	Code
1	0
2	0
3	2 ⁶ : 64
4	2 ⁶ : 64
5	2 ⁶ + 2 ⁵ + 2 ⁴ + 2 ³ : 120
6	2 ⁶ + 2 ² : 68
7	2 ⁶ + 2 ² : 68
8	0

Characters used in L\$ array.

Array number Codes of characters used:

1	0 0 56 4 60 68 60 0
2	0 0 64 64 120 68 120 0
3	0 0 0 60 64 64 60 0
4	0 0 4 4 60 68 60 0
5	0 0 56 68 124 64 56 0
6	0 24 32 32 112 32 32 0
7	0 0 56 68 60 4 56 0
8	0 0 64 64 120 68 68 0
9	0 16 0 16 16 16 16 0
10	0 8 0 8 8 8 112 0
11	0 64 72 80 96 80 72 0
12	0 16 16 16 16 16 16 0
13	0 0 40 84 84 84 84 0
14	0 0 0 24 36 36 36 0
15	0 0 56 68 68 68 56 0
16	0 0 56 68 120 64 64 0
17	0 0 56 68 68 124 4 0
18	0 0 0 28 32 32 32 0
19	0 0 56 64 56 4 56 0
20	0 0 32 112 32 36 24 0
21	0 0 0 36 36 36 24 0
22	0 0 0 68 68 40 16 0
23	0 0 0 130 146 170 68 0
24	0 0 68 40 16 40 68 0
25	0 0 68 40 16 32 64 0
26	0 0 56 8 16 32 56 0
94	0 48 72 48 52 72 52 0
95	0 0 100 104 16 44 76 0
96	0 16 16 16 16 0 16 0

L\$ 27 to 93 are copied from the ROM by the program itself.

```

1 REM LOWER-CASE LETTERS
2 PROGRAM BY BRIAN CADGE
3 IF NOT (PEEK 16388+256+PEEK
16389=31744) THEN STOP
4 REM COPY LPRINT ROUTINE
5 FROM R.O.M.
6 FAST
7 FOR I=0 TO 112
8 POKE 31744+I,PEEK (2181+I)
9 NEXT I
10 POKE 31800,63
11 POKE 31857,201
12 DIM AS(32,8)

```

```

13 GOTO 24
14 REM SUBROUTINE TO PRINT
15 FILL PRINTER-BUFFER AND
16 PRINT OUT CHARACTERS
17 FOR I=1 TO 32
18 FOR J=1 TO 8
19 POKE 32255+J+8*(I-1),CODE A
$(I,J)
20 NEXT J
21 NEXT I
22 REM FILL BUFFER
23 FOR I=1 TO 32
24 POKE 16443+I,I-1

```

```

25 NEXT I
26 LET PRINTOUT=USR 31744
27 RETURN
28 DIM L$(96,8)
29 LET L$(1)=" S,U"+CHR$ 68+"
4
30 LET L$(2)=" RNDAND"+CHR$ 1
31 CHR$ 66+CHR$ 120+CHR$ 0
32 LET L$(3)=" WRNDANDU "
33 LET L$(4)=" "+CHR$ 4+CHR$
4+"U"+CHR$ 68+"U
34 LET L$(5)=" S"+CHR$ 68+CHR
$ 124+"RND$

```


SOFTWARE FILE

(continued from previous page)

```

210 TS=TS+ZS: REM BUILD TEMPORARY STRING
220 IF ZS=CHR$(13) THEN 240: REM TEST FOR END OF WORD
230 GOTO150: REM GET ANOTHER CHARACTER
240 AS=TS:TS="": REM GIVES TEMP.STRING TO AS
250 PRINTCHR$(24): REM REMOVE LAST CURSOR PRINTED
260 RETURN: REM AND CLEARS TEMP.STRING
270 REM MULTIPLE REPLY SUB ROUTINE
280 PRINTCHR$(24): REM REMOVE LAST CURSOR PRINTED
290 MS=INKEY$: REM GET THE CALL KEY
300 IF MS="" THEN 290
310 IF ASC(MS)<65 OR ASC(MS)>90 THEN 290
320 REM THIS LINE CHECKS THE CALL KEY IS WITHIN CHOSEN LIMITS
330 REM THESE COULD BE WIDENED TO INCLUDE CHR# ABOVE OR BELOW
340 REM THE ALPHABET EG CHR$(63)=? THE FULL 10 NUMBERS COULD
350 REM ALSO BE INCLUDED IN ANOTHER AND/OR CLAUSE
360 N=ASC(MS)-64: REM FIND THE RIGHT CALL INDEX NO.
370 ZS=Z$(N): REM GIVES THE CALL STRING TO THE PROG VARIABLE
380 GOTO190
390 REM

```

DATA SECTION
400 DATA 26:REM AMOUNT OF MULTIPLE CHARACTERS AVAILABLE TO CALL
410 DATA A LONG WORD, BE GOOD TODAY, CHOOSE CAREFULLY, DONT PUSH YOUR LUCK, " EVERY ONE DIDN'T, DID YOU", FREE AT LAST, GOT YOU NOW, HAVE YOU ANY, I DONT KNOW

```

, JUST WAIT AND SEE, KILL THAT BUG!!!, LOST AND FOUND, MY HOW YOUVE GROWN
420 DATA NO THANK YOU, OPEN SUNDAYS, PLEASE, QUEUE THIS SIDE ONLY,REST IN PEACE
, STOP THAT AT ONCE, THANKYOU VERY MUCH, USUALLY I EAT ALONE, VERY WELL THANK YOU, WILL
YOU CALL AGAIN, XYLOPHONE, YOU SHOULD SEE WHAT HE HAS, 200
1000 REM

```

```

MINIMUM PROGRAM LISTING FOR QUICK TYPING IN.
1010 CLEAR256:READNT:DIMZ$(NT):FORN=1:UNT:READZ$(N):NEXTN:CLS:PRINT"TYPE IN ANY
THING AND CALL LONG PHRASES BY USING A BACK SLASH (DIVISION SIGN)
THEN THE CALL LETTER." :FORC=1:TO40:GOSUB1011:PRINT#;:NEXTC
1011 PRINTCHR$(95):
1012 ZS=INKEY$:IFZS="" THEN1012
1013 IFZS=CHR$(47) THEN1018
1014 PRINTCHR$(24):
1015 PRINTZ$:PRINTCHR$(95):TS=TS+ZS:IFZS=CHR$(13) THEN1017
1016 GOTO1012
1017 AS=TS:TS="":PRINTCHR$(24):RETURN
1018 PRINTCHR$(24):
1019 MS=INKEY$:IFMS="" THEN1019
1020 IFASC(MS)<65 OR ASC(MS)>90 THEN1019
1021 N=ASC(MS)-64:ZS=Z$(N):GOTO1015:DATA26
1022 DATA A LONG WORD, BE GOOD TODAY, CHOOSE CAREFULLY, DONT PUSH YOUR LUCK, " EVERY
ONE DIDN'T, DID YOU", FREE AT LAST, GOT YOU NOW, HAVE YOU ANY, I DONT KNOW, JUST WAI
T AND SEE, KILL THAT BUG!!!, LOST AND FOUND, MY HOW YOUVE GROWN
1023 DATA NO THANK YOU, OPEN SUNDAYS, PLEASE, QUEUE THIS SIDE ONLY,REST IN PEACE, STO
P THAT AT ONCE, THANKYOU VERY MUCH, USUALLY I EAT ALONE, VERY WELL THANK YOU, WILL Y
OU CALL AGAIN, XYLOPHONE, YOU SHOULD SEE WHAT HE HAS, 200

```

Course of shots

N R Civeton,
Bishops Stortford,
Hertfordshire.



GOLF, WRITTEN for the ZX Spectrum, is great

fun to play. I used the ATTR function to work out what was in any particular square. So, if you want to change either the Paper or Ink, or perhaps stop something flashing or brightening the screen, all the ATTR numbers will have to be changed accordingly.

The program asks you the direction, which

can be anything from 0 to 12. Direction 0 is straight up, 3 is to the right, 6 down, and 9 left. You then input strength on a 0 to 200 scale, depending on the distance of hole. If your ball falls into a bunker, do not despair; the computer will chip it out — but in a random direction.

```

1 POKE USR "a",BIN 00001000:
POKE USR "a"+1,BIN 00001100: POK
E USR "a"+2,BIN 00101010: POK E
USR "a"+3,BIN 00011100: POK E USR
"a"+4,BIN 00101010: POK E USR "a"
"+5,BIN 00001000: POK E USR "a"
"+7,BIN 00001000
2 POKE USR "b",BIN 00101000:
POKE USR "b"+1,BIN 11010110: POK
E USR "b"+2,BIN 00000001: POK E
USR "b"+3,BIN 01100000: POK E USR
"b"+4,BIN 10001001: POK E USR "b"
"+5,BIN 00100010: POK E USR "b"+6,
BIN 11010001: POK E USR "b"+7,BIN
00001110
3 POKE USR "c",BIN 00110011:
POKE USR "c"+1,BIN 11001100: POK
E USR "c"+2,BIN 00110011: POK E
USR "c"+3,BIN 11001100: POK E USR
"c"+4,BIN 00110011: POK E USR "c"
"+5,BIN 11001100: POK E USR "c"+6,
BIN 00110011: POK E USR "c"+7,BIN
11001100
4 PAR=6
5 BEEP .5,15: BEEP .5,15
6 POKE 23609,150
9 GO TO 100
10 LET L=LEN AS
20 FOR I=0 TO (Y1-L)*S1FF/L
30 PRINT AT X1+RND*XD,Y0+(Y1-L
)+RND:INK KLO;AS
40 NEXT I
45 BEEP .1,20: BEEP .1,20: BEE
P .1,20
50 RETURN
100 PRINT INK 2:"Enter number
of holes you wish to play"
110 PRINT INK 1,AT 3,6:"9 for a
short game"
120 PRINT INK 1,AT 5,6:"18 for
a long game"
130 INPUT GI
140 IF GI<9 AND GI>9 THEN GO
TO 130
150 CLS
160 PRINT INK 2:"Enter handicap
"
170 PRINT INK 1,AT 3,5: "(1)=Expe
rt,(2)=Average",AT 9,5: "(3)
=Duffer"
200 INPUT HC
210 IF HC<1 OR HC>3 THEN GO TO
200
220 LET HC=HC-2
230 LET HS=PI/6
240 LET COURSE PAR=0
250 LET HOLE=0
260 LET GREEN=363
270 LET BUNKER=3500
280 LET TREES=423
290 LET LAKE=4500
300 LET ROUGH=523
310 LET RUF=0
320 LET KS=""
600 LET PAR=INT (3+3*RND)
610 LET SHOTS=0
620 LET YARDS=10*INT (10*(PAR-2
+RND))
630 LET S1=32/YARDS
640 LET HOLE=HOLE+1
650 LET OS="T"
660 CLS
670 LET PAR=PAR+HC
1000 FOR I=0 TO 21: PRINT INK 5:
" "
1005 BEEP .1,25: NEXT I
1010 GO TO 105
1020 FOR I=2 TO 28 STEP 2
1030 LET L=5+5*RND
1040 FOR J=L TO 11+5*RND
1050 PRINT INK 4,AT J,1:" ";
1060 NEXT J
1070 NEXT I
1080 NEXT I
1090 BEEP .5,10: BEEP .5,10
1100 GO TO 1205
1110 LET F=50
1120 LET Y1=3
1130 LET X0=0
1140 LET X1=20
1150 LET KLO=0
1160 LET AS=""
1170 FOR Z=1 TO 2
1180 LET Y0=5+20*RND

```

```

1190 GO SUB 10
1200 NEXT Z
1210 GO TO 1255
1220 LET X0=3: LET Y0=2: LET X1=
15: LET Y1=25: LET KLO=: LET AS
=""
1230 GO TO 1270
1240 LET AS=""
1250 LET KLO=0
1260 LET F=50
1270 GO SUB 10
1280 GO TO 1030
1290 FOR Z=2 TO 2
1300 LET X0=INT (15*RND*1)
1310 LET Y0=20*RND+5
1320 LET I=X0 TO X0+2+2*RND
1330 LET J=Y0+2+RND
1340 PRINT INK 1,AT I,Y1:" "
(1 TO 2+4*RND)
1350 NEXT Z: BEEP .1,RND*10: NEX
T Z
1360 LET HOLEX=INT (3+15*RND)
1400 FOR I=1 TO 5
1410 PRINT INK 6,AT (HOLEX-3)+I,
25)
1420 NEXT I
1430 PRINT AT 0,10:"HOLE":hole;A
T HOLEX,29: INK 2: FLASH 1:"H
OLE"
1435 LET PH=INT (RND*14+3): LET
BALLX,PH: LET BALLY=2
1470 PRINT AT 0,0,YARDS,"YDS":AT
0,27:"PAR":PAR
1500 PRINT INK 3,AT PH,2:"T"
1501 PAUSE 15
1502 PRINT INK 3,AT PH,2:"t"
1503 PAUSE 15
1510 IF INKEY$="" THEN GO TO 150
0
1515 PRINT AT 21,0,K$:AT 21,0:"D
IRECTION(0 TO 12)?"
1520 INPUT ANG
1525 IF ANG>12 THEN GO TO 1520
1530 LET S=ANG*PI
1540 PRINT AT 21,0,K$:AT 21,0:"S
TRENGTH(0 TO 200)?"
1550 INPUT S
1560 PRINT AT 21,0,K$
1565 IF S>200 THEN LET S=200
1570 LET S=S/4
1575 IF RUF THEN LET S=S/4
1581 IF OS="" THEN PRINT AT BAL
LX,BALLY:INK 4:" "
1582 IF OS="S" THEN PRINT AT BAL
LX,BALLY:INK 10:" "
1583 IF OS="P" THEN PRINT AT BAL
LX,BALLY:INK 0;OS
1584 IF OS="L" THEN PRINT AT BAL
LX,BALLY:INK 5:" "
1585 IF OS="R" THEN PRINT AT BAL
LX,BALLY:INK 6:" "
1600 LET SHOTS=SHOTS+1
1610 LET RUF=0
1620 LET BALLX=BALLX-S*COS ANG
1630 LET BALLY=BALLY+S*SIN ANG
1635 IF ABS (BALLX-10) <=10 AND A
BS (BALLY-15.5) <=15.5 THEN GO TO
1700
1640 IF BALLX<0 THEN LET BALLX=0
1650 IF BALLX>20 THEN LET BALLX=
20
1660 IF BALLY<0 THEN LET BALLY=0
1670 IF BALLY>31 THEN LET BALLY=
31
1675 LET SHOTS=SHOTS+1
1680 PRINT AT 21,0:"Out of bound
s-penalty shot",AT 0,22,shots
1700 IF ATTR (BALLX,BALLY)=178 T
HEN GO TO 1705
1705 IF ATTR (BALLX,BALLY)=54 TH
EN GO TO GREEN
1710 IF ATTR (BALLX,BALLY)=52 TH
EN GO TO 203
1720 IF ATTR (BALLX,BALLY)=83 TH
EN GO TO 1705
1730 IF ATTR (BALLX,BALLY)=49 TH
EN GO TO LAKE
1740 IF ATTR (BALLX,BALLY)=55 TH
EN GO TO BUNKER
1750 IF ATTR (BALLX,BALLY)=48 TH
EN GO TO 1705
1760 GO TO 1700
2000 LET BEE=20: LET BEEP=20
2001 LET OS=""
2004 PRINT AT 0,22,shots
2005 PRINT FLASH 1,AT BALLX,BALL
Y,"B"

```

```

2006 BEEP .2,BEE: BEEP .1,BEEP
2010 IF INKEY$="" THEN GO TO 200
5
2020 GO TO 1515
2100 LET PAR=SHOTS-PAR
2105 PRINT AT 3,12: INK 0:"HOLE
":hole;AT 6,8:"holed it in ";sho
ts:shots"
2110 IF SHOTS=1 THEN PRINT FLASH
1: INK 3;AT 5,8:"*****"
AT 7,8:"*****"
2115 IF NOT PAR THEN PRINT AT 9,
5:"A par,bell done"
2116 IF PAR=-1 THEN PRINT AT 9,6
:"A birdie,not bad"
2117 IF PAR=-2 THEN PRINT AT 9,2
:"My God...a great big eagle."
2118 IF PAR=-3 THEN PRINT AT 9,8
:"An albatross,superb"
2120 IF PAR=-4 THEN PRINT AT 9,0
:"4 under,I don't know what that
is,a Dodo perhaps!!!"
2121 IF PAR>0 THEN PRINT AT 9,12
:"Over"
2122 LET COURSE PAR=COURSE PAR+P
AR: PRINT AT 12,6:"Overall "
2123 IF COURSE PAR THEN GO TO 21
30
2124 PRINT "on par"
2130 PRINT ABS COURSE PAR:
2135 IF COURSE PAR<0 THEN PRINT
"Under par"
2136 IF COURSE PAR>0 THEN PRINT
"Over par"
2140 IF HOLE=GI THEN GO TO 2500
2142 FOR I=1 TO 15
2143 BEEP .1,I
2144 NEXT I
2145 PAUSE 100
2150 GO TO 500
2160 FOR I=20 TO -20 STEP -1
2162 BEEP .01,I: NEXT I
2164 BEEP .1,20: PAUSE S: BEEP .
1,20
2168 PRINT AT 19,0:"End of game,
have a pint at the nineteenth o
r press "ENTER" to start agai
n"
2500 IF COURSE PAR<7 THEN PRINT
AT 15,1:"Your handicap is suspi
ciously low,better change it t
o ground"
2510 INPUT "Again?" AS
2520 IF AS="" THEN RUN
2530 STOP
3000 PRINT AT 21,0,K$:AT 21,0:"0
n the green in ";shots
3005 LET OS="P"
3010 GO TO 2004
3500 PRINT AT 21,0,K$:AT 21,0:"B
unker,a chip shot"
3505 PAUSE 20
3506 LET OS=""
3510 LET SHOTS=SHOTS+1
3520 GO SUB 3600
3530 PRINT AT BALLX,BALLY: INK 7
:" "
AT 0,22,shots
3540 LET BALLX=BALLX+3*RND-1
3550 LET BALLY=BALLY+2*RND
3600 FOR I=1 TO 10: BEEP .01,I:
NEXT I
3610 RETURN
4000 PRINT AT 21,0,K$:AT 21,0:"I
n the trees-penalty shot"
4005 LET OS="T"
4010 LET SHOTS=SHOTS+1
4015 LET BEE=25: LET BEEP=10
4020 GO TO 2004
4500 PRINT AT 21,0,K$:AT 21,0:"I
n the lake-penalty shot"
4505 LET OS="S"
4510 LET SHOTS=SHOTS+1
4515 LET BEE=25: LET BEEP=10
4520 GO TO 2004
5000 PRINT AT 21,0,K$:AT 21,0:"I
n the rough-better back it"
5005 LET OS="L"
5010 LET RUF=1
5015 LET BEE=10: LET BEEP=20
5020 GO TO 2004
6030 SAVE "golf"
6040 RUN

```

SOFTWARE FILE

Windmills

S J Bennett,
Scarborough,
North Yorkshire.

ZX-81

YOU HAVE BEEN sent by your firm to an island in the Outer Hebrides. Your task is to build windmills in the most profitable areas of the island. For each mill you build, you receive one lorry to transport corn and coal, to and from the mill.

Try to build your mills in areas where the wind conditions are good, and therefore use less coal for the donkey engine. The maximum number of years you can stay on the island is 50. For each year you stay you are given a report of the cost of coal, petrol and other expenses. Be careful of the price you charge

per bag of corn as the farmers may argue with you. When you decide to leave, you are shown the nett income for each year, and then a total for the full period on the island.

The island has been split into co-ordinates A to P inclusive, and 1 to 8 inclusive. To enter a mill, type number first, then letter. After entering your positions, you will be shown a display of weather conditions.

- 1 3P Windswept Area
- 2 4A Sheltered Area
- 3 6M Windy Valley

The first column is the mill; the second column the location; and the third the weather conditions for that area. After the weather conditions, you can alter the locations of any of your mills, or ask for a report on mills already built.

Here are the variables used.

- A = Control variable
- B = Control variable
- C = Coal used
- H = Corn harvested
- P = Petrol used
- MW = Miller's wages
- TA = Total expenses
- AE = Charge per bag
- YRT = Total years on island
- TC = Total coal used
- TP = Total petrol used
- XX = Tax paid
- ZA = Random number * 10
- ZX = Gross earnings
- D(B) = Distance variable
- X(B) = Letter co-ordinate
- Y(B) = Number co-ordinate
- Z(B) = Co-ordinates of mills built

```

1 DIM U(50)
2 GOSUB 3000
3 LET YR=1
4 CLS
5 PRINT AT 2,0;"WINDMILLS' YEAR
R "YR
6 PRINT
7 PRINT "HOW MANY MILLS WOULD
YOU LIKE?"
11 PRINT "(MAXIMUM NUMBER ALLO
WED IS 10)"
12 PRINT AT 7,0;"YOU MUST ENTE
R A NUMBER FOR 1ST"
13 PRINT "YEAR. FOR 2ND YEAR O
NUARDS, YOU CAN ENTER ZERO TO RE
TAIN THE ORIGINAL NUMBER YOU
STARTED WITH"
15 INPUT B
16 CLS
17 IF YR<=1 AND B=0 THEN GOTO
5
18 IF B>=11 THEN PRINT "NOT EN
OUGH SPACE FOR ";B;" MILLS"
20 IF B>=11 THEN FOR I=1 TO 10
0
21 IF B>=11 THEN NEXT I
22 IF B>=11 THEN GOTO 5
24 LET TC=0
26 LET TP=0
28 IF YR>=2 AND B=0 THEN GOTO
250
30 LET A=B
35 PRINT AT 4,0;"ENTER LOCATIO
N; NUMBER FIRST"
37 PRINT "THEN LETTER. EXAMPLE
3F"
40 PRINT
43 DIM D(B)
44 DIM X(B)
45 DIM Y(B)
46 DIM Z(B)
47 FOR B=1 TO A
48 GOSUB 2000
110 PRINT A$;" ";
115 NEXT B
150 PRINT AT 9,0;"PRESS NEW LIN
E WHEN READY"
160 INPUT B$
170 CLS
173 IF B$="R" THEN GOTO 400
175 IF CODE B$=51 OR B$="" THEN
GOTO 250
180 PRINT AT 13,0;"ENTER THE NU
MBER OF"
185 PRINT "THE MILL TO BE ALTER
ED"
190 INPUT B
195 CLS
205 PRINT AT 13,0;"ENTER NEW LO
CATION"
225 GOSUB 2000
230 PRINT AT 13,0;"TYPE .A. TO
ALTER LOCATION OR"
231 PRINT
232 PRINT "NEW LINE FOR WEATHER
CONDITIONS"
234 INPUT B$
236 CLS
238 IF B$="A" THEN GOTO 180
250 PRINT AT 2,0;"WEATHER CONDI
TIONS"
260 PRINT
305 FOR B=1 TO A
307 IF X(B)>=5 AND D(B)<=40 THE
N LET Z(B)=4
310 IF D(B)<=40 THEN IF X(B)<=4
THEN LET Z(B)=5
315 IF X(B)=5 AND D(B)>=50 THE
N LET Z(B)=3
320 IF D(B)>=50 AND D(B)<=80 TH
EN IF X(B)<=4 THEN LET Z(B)=2
325 IF D(B)>=90 THEN IF X(B)<=4
THEN LET Z(B)=1
330 PRINT B;" ";Z$(B);" ";K$(Z
(B))
335 NEXT B
337 PRINT
355 PRINT "DO YOU WISH TO ALTER
"
359 PRINT "ANY OF YOUR LOCATION
S"
361 PRINT
363 PRINT "TO RE-LOCATE MILLS T
YPE .Y"
365 PRINT "FUEL CONSUMPTION REP
ORT TYPE .R"
370 GOTO 160
400 PRINT AT 2,0;"REPORT ON FUE
L AND COAL USED"
403 PRINT AT 4,0;"COAL";TAB 12;
"PETROL"
404 PRINT
405 FOR B=1 TO A
407 LET ZA=INT ((RAND*5)+1)*10
410 IF Z(B)=1 THEN LET C=3
415 IF Z(B)=2 THEN LET C=10
420 IF Z(B)=3 THEN LET C=5
425 IF Z(B)=4 THEN LET C=ZA
427 IF Z(B)=5 THEN LET C=ZA
440 LET TC=TC+C
460 LET P=D(B)/10
465 IF P<0 THEN LET P=P*/-P
467 LET P=P*4
473 LET TP=TP+P
475 PRINT "MILL ";B;"=";C;"TAB 1
2;"LORRY ";B;"=";P
477 NEXT B
479 PRINT
480 PRINT "TOTAL=";TC;"TAB 12;"T
OTAL=";TP
481 PRINT
483 PRINT "PRESS NEW LINE WHEN
READY"
485 INPUT S$
487 LET H=A*150
490 GOTO 650
491 PRINT AT 2,0;"EARNINGS AND
EXPENSES"
492 PRINT
493 PRINT "CORN HARVESTED=";H;"
BAGS"
495 PRINT
499 PRINT "CHARGE PER BAG £";AE
501 LET ZX=H*AE
505 PRINT "EARNINGS=£";ZX
507 LET TC=TC*5
510 PRINT "COST OF COAL £";T
C
515 PRINT "COST OF PETROL £";T
P
520 LET MU=(TC+TP)/3
523 LET MU=INT MU
525 PRINT "MILLERS WAGES £";M
U
527 LET XX=ZX/4
530 PRINT "TAX ON EARNINGS £";X
X
535 PRINT
537 LET TA=TC+TP+MU*XX
540 PRINT "TOTAL EXPENSES £";TA
543 LET U(YR)=ZX-TA
545 PRINT "TOTAL NETT EARNINGS
£";ZX-TA
550 PRINT AT 17,0;"DO YOU WISH
TO CONTINUE"
550 INPUT U$
555 CLS
569 IF CODE U$=62 THEN GOTO 610
569 IF CODE U$=51 THEN PRINT AT
19,0;"REPORT FOR .";YR;" YEAR
S"
571 IF CODE U$=51 THEN SCROLL
575 LET YRT=0
575 FOR B=1 TO YR
577 PRINT AT 20,0;"YEAR ";B;" N
ETT EARNINGS=";U(B)
580 SCROLL
587 LET YRT=YRT+U(B)
587 NEXT B
589 FOR N=1 TO 50
591 NEXT N
592 CLS
593 PRINT AT 10,0;"CALCULATING
TOTAL"
594 FOR N=1 TO 50
595 NEXT N
596 CLS
597 PRINT AT 10,0;"EARNINGS FOR
.YR. YEARS=£";YRT
600 STOP
610 LET YR=YR+1
615 GOTO 5
650 PRINT AT 19,0;"ENTER PRICE
YOU WISH TO"
651 PRINT "CHARGE PER BAG OF CO
RN MILLED"
655 INPUT AE
670 CLS
675 IF AE#H>=3001 THEN PRINT AT
10,0;"PRICE TO HIGH"
680 IF AE#H<=3001 THEN GOTO 650
685 AE#H<=3000 THEN GOTO 491
690 STOP
1000 SAVE "WINDMILLS"
1100 GOTO 3
1900 STOP
2000 INPUT A$
2005 IF A$="" THEN GOTO 2000
2010 IF CODE A$(1)-29>=8 THEN GO
TO 2000
2013 LET Z$(B)=A$
2015 IF CODE A$(2)-38<0 OR CODE
A$(2)-38>15 THEN GOTO 2000
2020 LET X(B)=CODE A$(1)-29
2030 LET Y(B)=CODE A$(2)-38
2040 LET D(B)=Y(B)*10-40
2050 RETURN
3000 DIM K$(5,25)
3005 LET K$(1)="WINDSWEPT AREA"
3010 LET K$(2)="OCCASIONAL WINDS"
3015 LET K$(3)="WINDY VALLEY"
3020 LET K$(4)="LIGHT WINDS AREA"
3023 LET K$(5)="SHELTERED AREA"
3025 RETURN

```

Rem memory

Andrew Norman,
St Albans,
Hertfordshire.

ZX-81

LARGE REM statements are useful for storing machine code and databases. This simple procedure can generate very large Rem statements on an expanded ZX-81 without a repeat key.

The program combines lines 1 and 2, which may be of any positive length, into a single Rem statement at line 1. This may be dupli-

cated at line 2, using Edit, and the process repeated as often as necessary. Alternatively, store a Rem statement of convenient length at line 3 and duplicate at line 2 each time for more controlled growth of line 1.

I have produced a 12,000-character Rem statement with a 64K Super-Z board. Slightly larger statements should be possible by this method, with enough room in the first 16K for the program and display file.

- 1 REM (e.g., two full stops)
- 2 REM (e.g., four full stops)
- 10 LET TL1 = 256 * PEEK

```

16512 + PEEK 16511
20 LET LL1 = 4 + TL1
30 LET PTL2 = 16508 + LL1 + 3
40 LET TL2 = 256 * PEEK (PTL2 + 1)
+ PEEK PTL2
50 LET NTL = TL1 + 4 + TL2
60 POKE 16512, INT (NTL/256)
70 POKE 16511, (NTL - 256 * PEEK 16512)
80 POKE (16508 + LL1), 128
90 PRINT (NTL - 2); "AVAILABLE BYTES IN
LINE 1"
100 PAUSE 200
110 CLS
120 LIST

```

COMPETITION CORNER

JAILBREAK

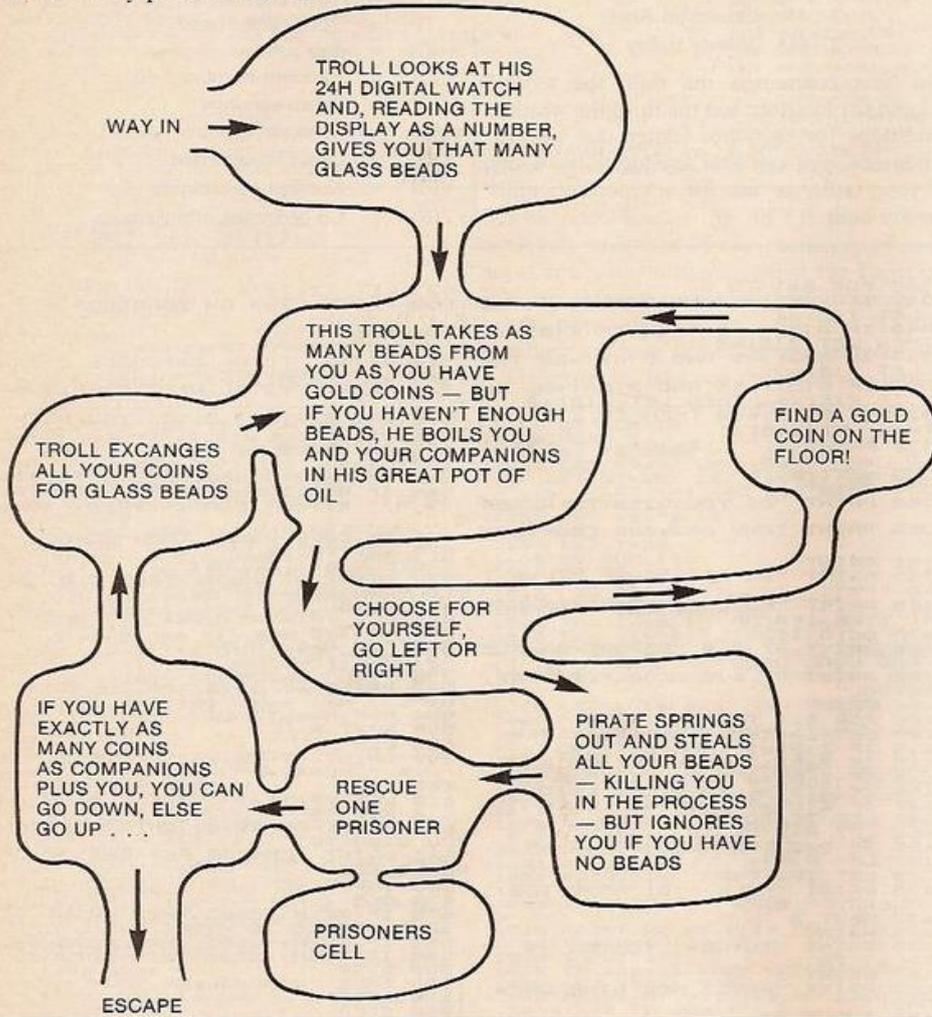
BY ANTHONY ROBERTS

AS USUAL, the Wizard One-eye has put you to the test: you must enter the trolls' cave system and try to rescue the Wizard's friends in the prisoners' cell.

It is clearly important to enter the first cave at just the right time. What time must that be, and how many prisoners are there?

A £15 book token will be awarded to the first correct solution drawn from the competition bag. All entries must be at the *Your Computer* offices by the last working day in September. The name of the winner, the solution, and a competition report will be published in the November issue of *Your Computer*.

If you want to set a competition for Competition Corner, remember that the simplest solution should be calculable by a short program rather than by any other form of reckoning.



Program to solve the Bird Catcher problem.

```

10 LET Z = 1
20 LET Z = Z + 2
25 LET N = Z
30 LET X = 1
40 LET X = X + 2
50 LET Y = X
60 LET A = 0
70 IF Y = 0 THEN 110
80 LET A = A + X
90 LET Y = Y - 1
100 GOTO 70
110 IF A > N THEN 190
120 LET Y = A
130 IF Y < X THEN 40
140 IF Y = X THEN 170
150 LET Y = Y - X
160 GOTO 130
170 IF B = 0 THEN 1000
180 PRINT "DONE IT"; Z
185 STOP
190 IF B = 1 THEN 1000
200 LET B = 1
210 LET Y = 2
220 LET N = N - 1
230 IF N = 0 THEN 260
240 LET Y = 2Y
250 GOTO 220
260 LET N = Y - 1
270 GOTO 30
1000 PRINT "FAILED"; Z
1010 LET B = 0
1020 GOTO 20
    
```

Z = INITIAL NUMBER OF CAGES; N = NUMBER OF CAGES DURING TRIP X = BLACKBIRDS; Y = BLUEBIRDS; A = SONGBIRDS; B = PARROTS

Competition results

JULY'S COMPETITION drew almost 1,000 entries. Rainbow, Aurora, Eclipse, Harlequin, Senator, Parrot, Tardis, Lakertron, Arthur Ascii, Sinclair Power Pixie were some of the names suggested for the Spectrum. We awarded the prize of a ZX Spectrum to R Burgess, 51 Constance Crescent, Hayes, Kent for his "Spectre - there is only a ghost of a chance of seeing one". This was not the only entry suggesting "Spectre", just the lucky one.

Other entries were more rapturous, like the "Miracle" and the "Dazzler", but I Hunt's "the Messiah because it's a Godsend" seemed to be carrying admiration too far. Some people thought the Spectrum should have been called ... the Spectrum. As R Fletcher added "now there's a coincidence".

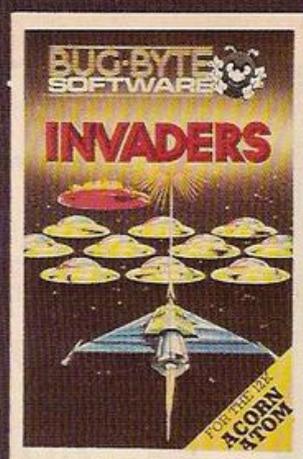
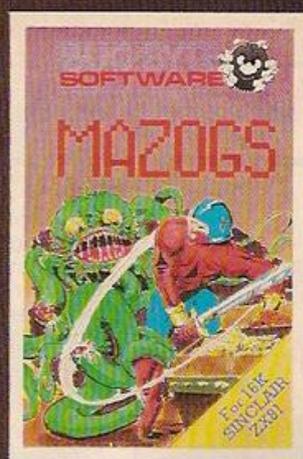
More original was A Swale with "the Botham, the great all-rounder that hits the opposition for six", while G Robbins thought the Spectrum should have been called "to my attention earlier". The last word must go to G Wright for his "Rom Greenwood - this time we will get it right".

A number of people pointed out an inconsistency in the rules for July's Bird Catcher problem. The box beginning "If you have a parrot ..." tells you to release all but two of your blackbirds, but by this stage you will have already released all your blackbirds. This understandably deterred most people from proceeding further.

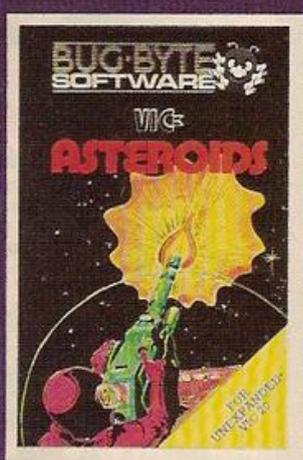
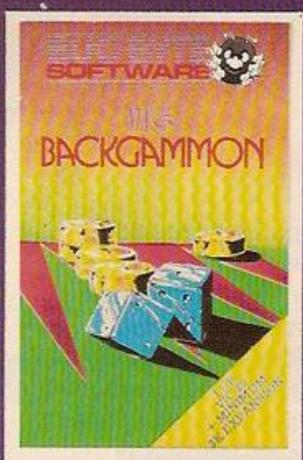
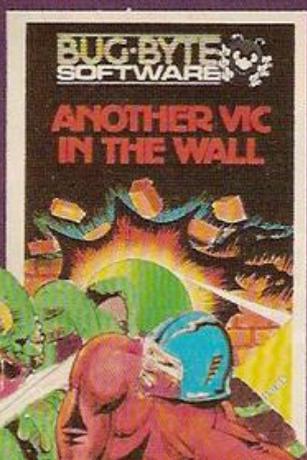
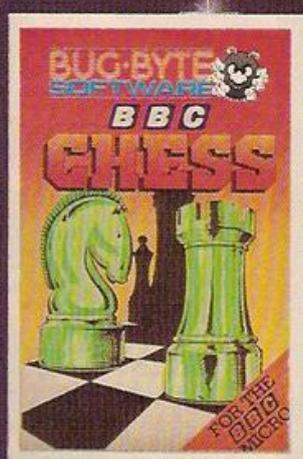
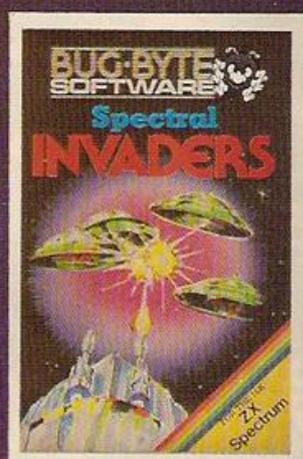
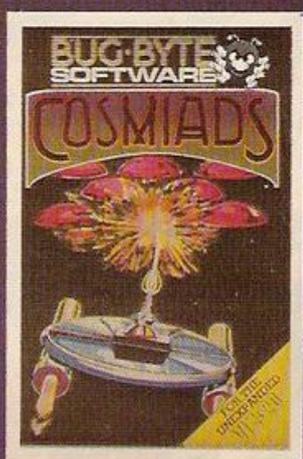
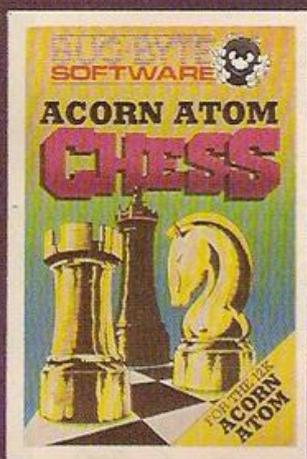
If you ignore the inconsistency and assume that you can exit from the box with two blackbirds, a solution is possible. The following program translates each instruction into a Basic statement and gives an answer of 13 cages. Line 210 translates the amended instruction. The closest solution came from J Clark, 32 Bencombe Road, Purley, Surrey, CR2 4DG, who has been awarded the £15 book token.

Solution to the July crossword.





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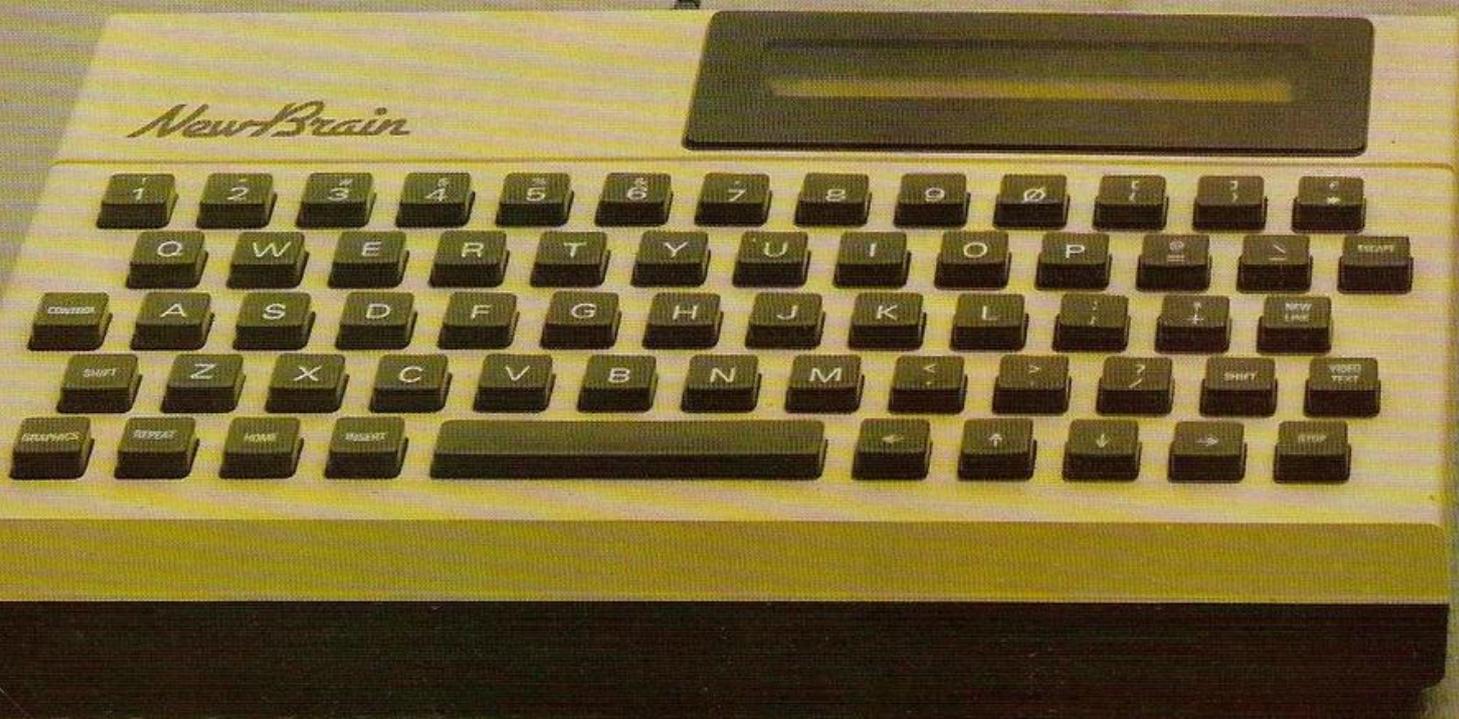
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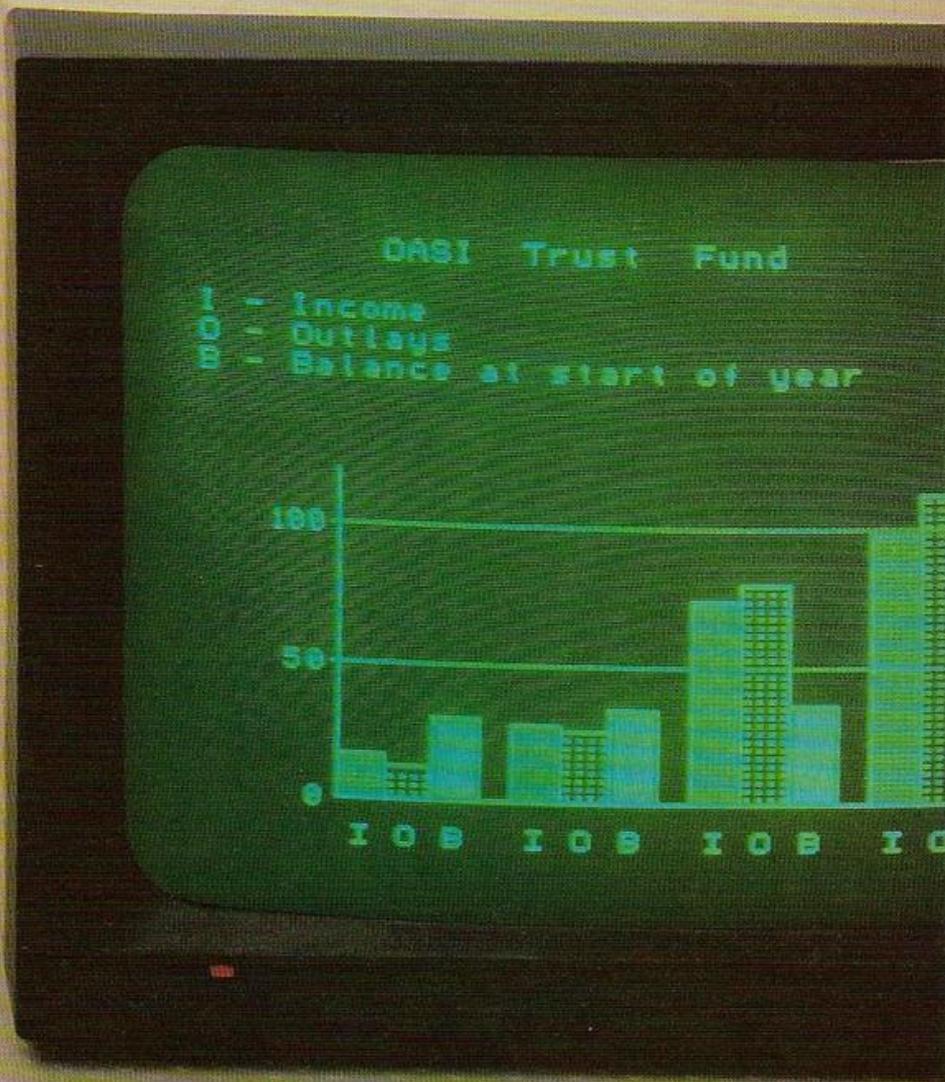
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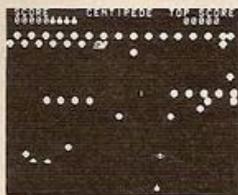


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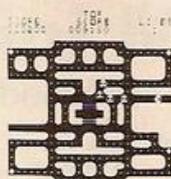
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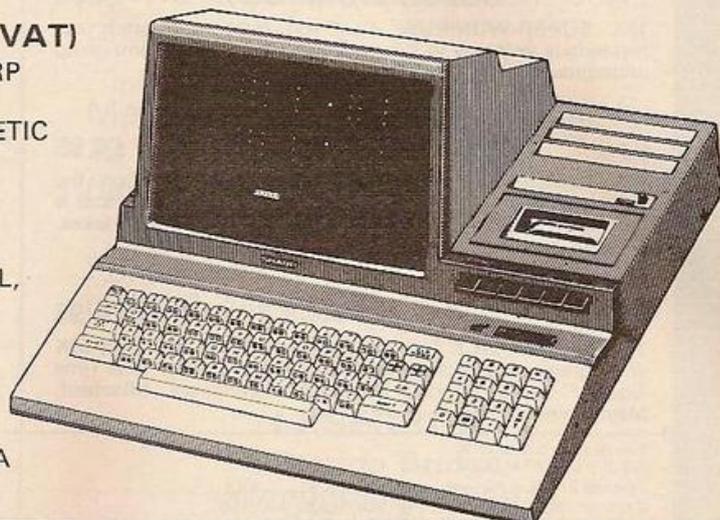
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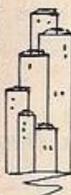
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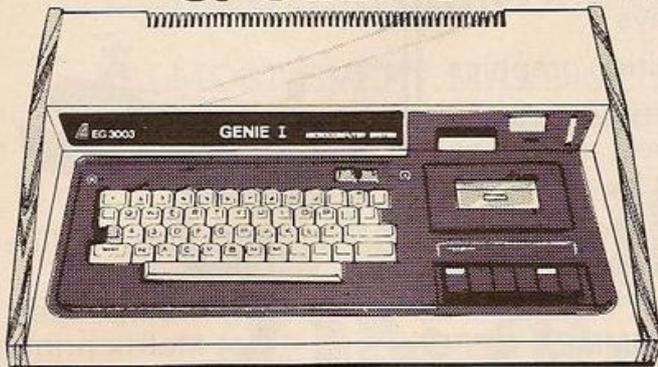
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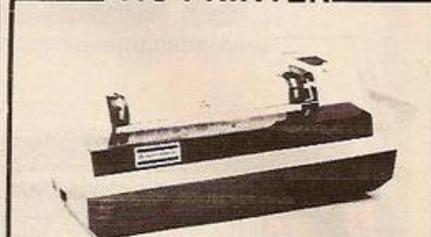
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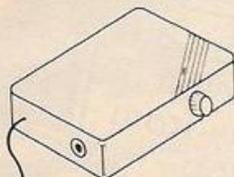
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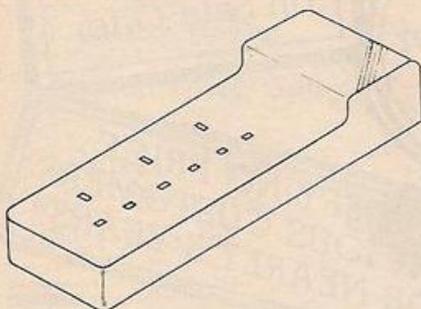
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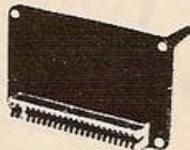
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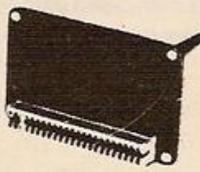
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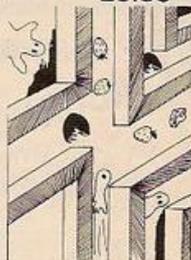
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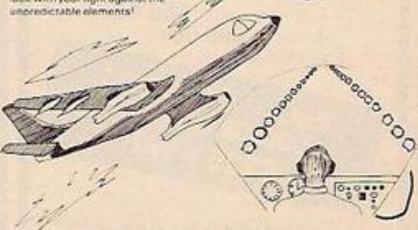
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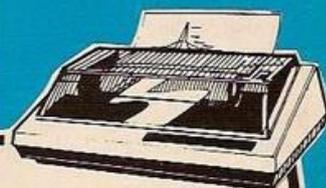
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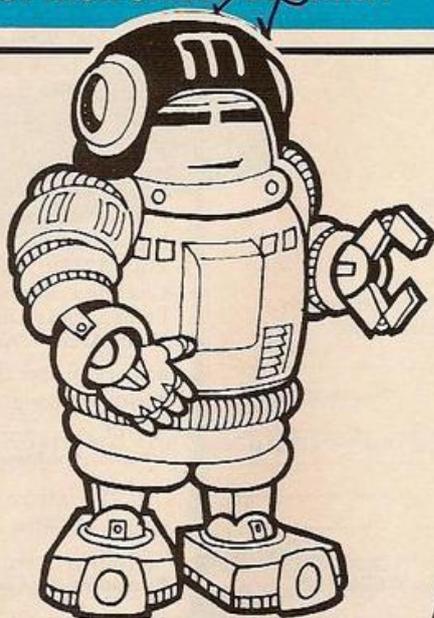
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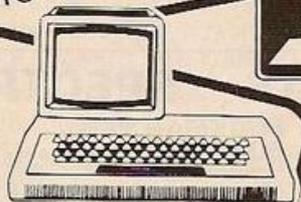


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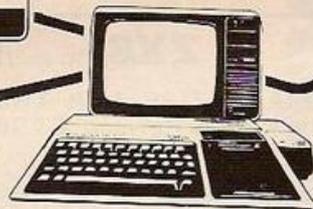
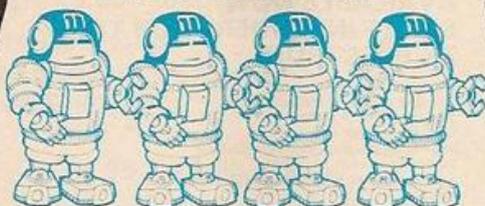
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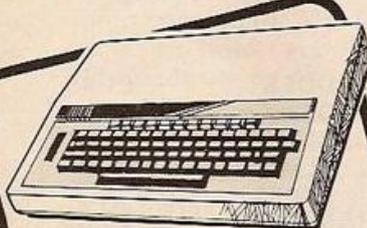
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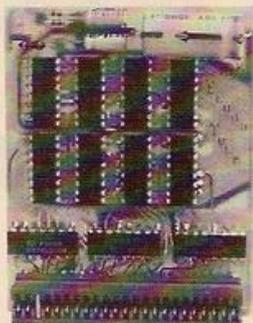
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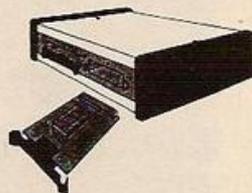
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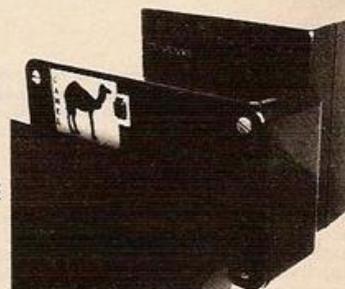
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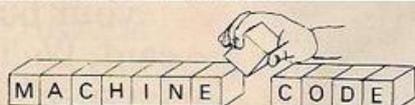
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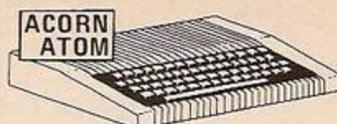
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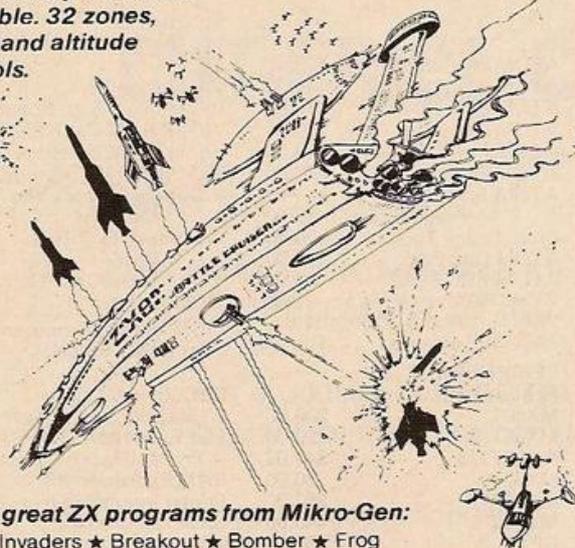
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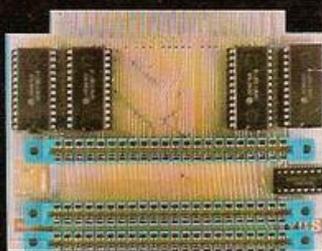
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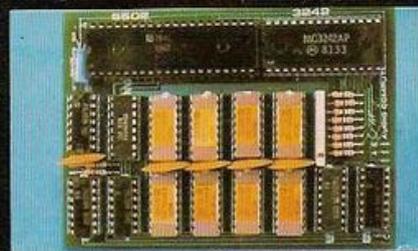
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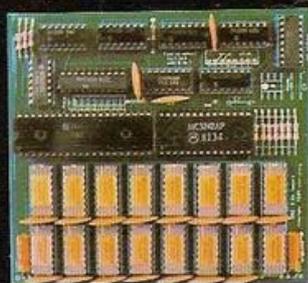
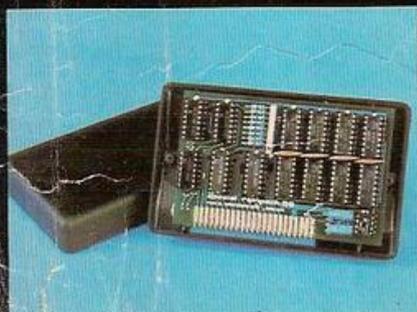
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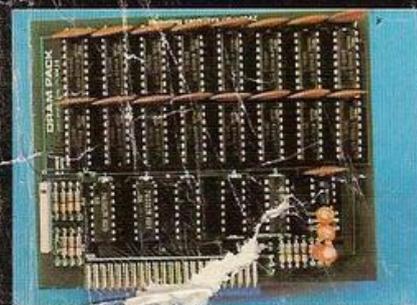


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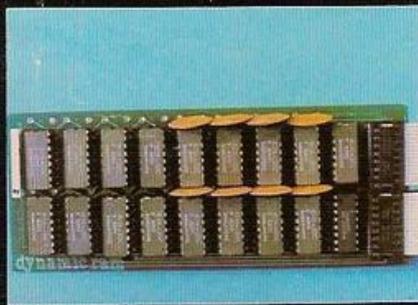
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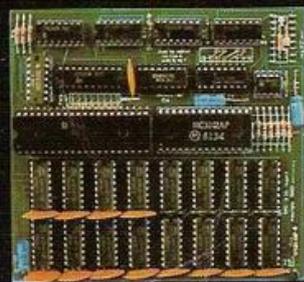
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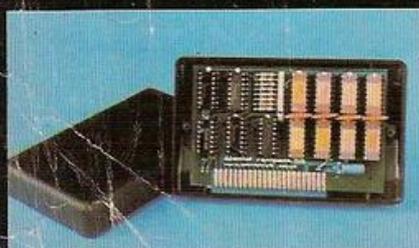


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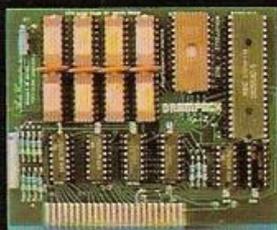


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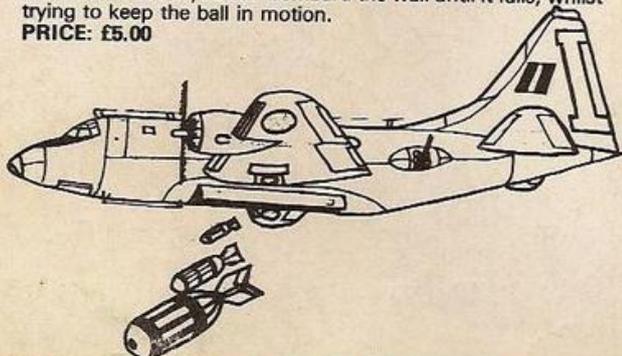
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